

UNIVERSITY GRANT COMMISSION NEW DELHI
A MINOR RESEARCH PROJECT

ENTITLED

**“EMERGENCE AND SIGNIFICANCE OF
NATIONALIST CONGRESS PARTY IN
MAHARASHTRA POLITICS”**

SUBMITTED TO

UNIVERSITY GRANT COMMISSION
(Western Regional Office)
Ganeshkhind, Pune-411007

BY

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2019

DECLARATION

I hereby declare that the work presented in the UGC minor research project entitled **“EMERGENCE AND SIGNIFICANCE OF NATIONALIST CONGRESS PARTY IN MAHARASHTRA POLITICS”** has not been submitted before for the award of any degree or diploma in any other institution.

This work is completed original to the best of my knowledge.

Date:

Place : Karjat

(Mr. P.M. Jagtap)

__ . kfunž k

^egkj k"VRP; k jkt dkj. kkrhy jk"Vbknh dkkk i {kkpk mn; vkf. k egRo*
gk fo" k; eh ekÖ; k y?kq kksk fucak idYi kl kBh fuoMyk vkgsI nj idYi kl kBhpk
i Lrko fo | ki hB vuqku vk; kskdMs i kBfoyk rögk fo | ki hB vuqku vk; kskus rks
eatj d: u ekÖ; k idYi kl kBh vkfFKd I gkÖ; dšR; k cnay fo | ki hB vuqku
vk; kskpk eh vkHkkjh vkgs

ek- i kpk; Z MKW ckG dkG} nknk i kVhy egkfo | ky; dtR ; kauh I nj
idYi i qkZ dj. ; kl kBh ekxh' kZu o I gdk; Z dšs R; kcnay R; kpk eh vkHkkjh
vkgs egkfo | ky; krhy I gdkjh o egkfo | ky; krhy xiki ky ; kps I gdk; Z ykHkyR
; kpkgh eh vkHkkjh vkgs

I nj y?kq kksk fucak idYi kps Vdys[ku ek>h i Ruh I kS I kakyh inhi
txrki fgus dšs R; kcnay frpk eh vkHkkjh vkgsrl p brj Kkr vKkr 0; Druh
i R; {k viR; {k i. ks I nj I á kksku idYi i qkZ dj. ; kl kBh I gdk; Z dšs R; kpkgh eh
vkHkkj 0; Dr djrks

¼ inhi egknö txrki ½

vuðef. kdk

i z Ø	i dj. kpsiko	i kuðekd
1	i Lrkouk	5 rs 15
2	1999 i ; rP; k egjk"Vkrhy jktdkj. kkph i k' oHkøh	16 rs 50
3	jk"Vbknh dkkd i {k % LFkki uk o okVpky	51 rs 86
4	jk"Vbknh dkkd i {kkpk egjk"VkrP; k jktdkj. kkojpk i Hkko vkf. k egRo	87 rs 118
5	I nHkZ	119 rs 124

i dj.k &1 i Lrkouk

i Lrkouk

^vk/kfud ykd' kkggh 0; oLFkr jkt dh; i {kkauk vuU; l k/kkj.k egRo iklr >kys vkgs mnkjeroknh ykd' kkggh 0; oLFkr jkt dh; i {kkauk ?kVukRed LFkku ul rjijaw , dnj jkt dh; i fØ; e/; s rs vR; r egRokph dkefxjh ctkorkr- 0; oLFk dks kR; kgh Lo: ikph vl yh rjh l eku jkt dh; /kkj.kk vl yY; k ykd'kps jkt dh; i {k gs irhd vl rkr- ^l Rrk l a knu* gk jkt dh; i {kpk grw vl yk rjh jkt dh; 0; oLFkyk LFKS Z iklr d: u ns ; kpj frP; krhy fol xrhpk ifjgkj dj. ; kpj frP; k vaxki kaxkpk l ebo; l k/k. ; kps egRokps dk; Z jkt dh; i {k djhr vl rkr* **^knš fn-dk o clpy fo-ek vLkud jkt dh; fo'y sk.kj Hkx &2] 1979] dMwUwly idk' ku] iqlš iku-ua&66½**

ykd' kkggh 0; oLFkr rj 'kkl u; æ.kk dk; kZlor dj. ; kph l a wZ tckenkj jkt dh; i {kkojp ; ou iMysh vl rs R; kP; k l gHkxkf' kok; ykd' kkggh 'kkl u; æ.kk xfrelu gkow 'kdr ukgh- ykd' kkggh 0; oLFkr l q akfVr 'kkl ukph LFkki uk dj. ks jkt dh; i {kkoGs 'kD; gkrs vk/kfud ykd' kkggh gh ikfrfuf/kd ykd' kkggh vkgs ; k fBdk.kh turk vki Y; k ifrfu/khph fuoM djrs vkf.k ; k ifrfu/khokZr 'kkl ul l Fkpk dkjHkkj pkyfok tkrkš ijarq tursus fuoMw fnysys ifrfu/kh oxoxGs fopkj /kkj.k dj. kkjs vl rhy vkf.k R; kP; kr dks kR; kp eš ; koj , der gkr ul sy rj R; kauk 'kkl ul l Fkpk dkjHkkj pkyforkp ; skj ukgh- ykd' kkggh 0; oLFkr turP; k ifrfu/khauk dkgh fdeku o l eku dk; Øekoj , d= vk.k. ; kps rl p R; kP; k fopkjkauk l š kârd cBd iklr d: u ns ; kps dk; Z jkt dh; i {k djrkr- R; kP; k ; k dk; kZGs 'kkl ukP; k /kkj.kkr , dokD; rk fuekZ.k gkow 'kkl ul l Fkyk LFKS Z ykHkrš Eg.kuu jkt dh; i {kP; k vflRokf' kok; vki.kkl ikfrfuf/kd 'kkl ul l Fkph dYi uk djrk ; skj ukgh cstgkW ; kauh ; k l anHkZr vl s EgVys vkgs dh] ^ i {kh; 'kkl u gs ikfrfuf/kd 'kkl ukps vko'; d rRo vkgs* fl XeM U; weu ; kauh jkt dh; i {kops egRo Li"V djrkuk vl s EgVys vkgs dh] ^ jkt dh; i {k vk/kfud jkt dkj. kP; k thoujs [kk vkgr*-Eg.kuu egkj"VXP; k jkt dkj. kpk fopkj djrkuk l oš Eke jkt dh; i {k Eg.kts dk; gs i kg. ks l a qDrd Bjsy-

^jkt dh; i {k Eg.kts dk; gs i kg. ; kl kBh jkt dh; i {kP; k dkgh 0; k [; k fopjkr ?kšA- , MeM cdZ% ^jkt dh; i {k gk ykd'kpk vl k l eng vl rks dh] T; krhy 0; Drh l a qDr iz Rukakjs R; kauk ekU; vl yY; k rRokud kj jk"Vfgr l k/k. ; kl kBh , d= vkysys vl rkr-*

vlj-, e-eMvk; 0gj %& ^jkt dh; i {k gh dkgh rRoš /kkj. ks ; kP; k l eFlZukl kBh vflRokr vkysyh l akVuk vl rs vkf.k ?kVukRed ekxkZus rh rRos o /kkj. ks ; kauk 'kkl ul l Fkpk vk/kkj cufo. ; kpk iz Ru djrs*

xVy %& ^ jkt dh; i {k gk deh&vf/kd iek.kkr l akfVr vl .kkjk] , d jkt dh; ?kVd ; k uR; kus —rh dj.kkjk] vki Y; k l kef; kP; k tkjkoj 'kkl u0; oLFkoj fu; æ.k Bø. ; kps mfl"V ckGx.kkjk vkf.k R; k vk/kkjs vki yh l ožku; /kkj. ks dk; Bkghr vk.k. ; kpk iz Ru dj.kkjk ukxfjdkpk l eng gks -*

fyxf[**KLV** %& ^jkt dh; i {k gk l eku jkt dh; ers /kkj.k dj.kkj vkf.k jkt dh; ?KVd
; k ukR; kus dk; j r vl rkuk 'kkl ul l Fkøj fu; æ.k i Lrkfi r dj.; kpk iz Ru dj.kkj
ukxfjdkpk l ækfv r l eg gks -*

ojhy 0; k[; kpk vk'k; fopkjr ?krk FkkMD; kr vl s Eg.krk ; rs dh] ^jkt dh; i {k
ykd kpk i k Bhæc feGow l Rrk l å kn.; kl kBh iz Ru'khy vl rkr- tØgk rs l Rrk l å kn.; kr
v; 'kLoh Bjrrk rØgk rs l Rrøj fu; æ.k Bow ykdfgrkph ti.kud djhr vl rkr- jkt dh; i {k
fuom.kudkr l gHkxh gks kj 'kkl u ykd k fHked[k o xfreku dj.; kpgk dk; l djrrk Eg.ku
ykcd' kgh jkt; kr R; kæk vl l/kkj.k egRo i ktr >kys fnl w ; rs* ¼[**Kæos, -Vh**] egkj k V kps 'kkl u
o jkt dj. k 2009] vjrh idk' ku] i "B & 150%

jkt dh; 0; oLFkr jkt dh; i {k kæk e; orhZ Lo: i kps LFkku i ktr >kys vkgs ykd' kgh jkt dh;
0; oLFkph rj jkt dh; i {k kæk; k vflRokf' kok; vki.k dYi ukgh d: 'kdr ukgh- MKKQk; uj ; kæk
vl s EgVys vkgs dh] ^jkt dh; i {k gs vk/kfud dkGkrhy jktkpk gkr-* ; ko: u vk/kfud
dkGkrhy jkt dh; 0; oLFkr jkt dh; i {k kæk ykHkysys LFkku o egRo Li "V gks

^ykcd' kgh 0; oLFkr jkt dh; i {k kæk vflRro vfuok; l vl rs jkt dh; i {k kæk; k
l gHkxk[kjht ykd' kgh 0; oLFkrhy ekU; rki ktr jkt dh; l l Fk dk; j r gkow 'kdr ukghr(Eg.kts
R; kæk; k l gHkxk[kjht ykd' kgh 0; oLFk pkyfork ; s ukgh- rFkfi] l oþ ykd' kgh ns kkrhy
i {ki) rhps Lo: i , dl kj [ks ul rs i R; d ns kkrh LFkfu d i fjfLFkrh] , srgkl d i k' oHkæh]
jkt dh; l l—rh bR; knh ?KVdkpk i Hkko rFkhy i {ki) rhP; k fodkl koj i Mysyk vl rkj R; keGs
i R; d ns kkrhy i {ki) rhyk frph Lor%ph v' kh [kkl oß' k"V; s i ktr >kys vl rkr-

^Hkjrkrhy jkt dh; i {k kps oxhZdj.k

Hkjrkrhy i {k kps dks kR; kgh i LFkfi r i) rhr oxhZdj.k gkow 'kdr ukgh- l oð keU; i .ks
i {k kps oxhZdj.k ^i kjå fj d o vk/kfud* vl s dys tkrs i j r w Hkjrkrhy i {k kæk rs ykxw gkow 'kdr
ukgh] dkj.k ; k ns kkr i jå jk vkf.k uork i jLi jkr brD; k cekyæi .ks fel GYk vkgr dh] T; k
i {k kps jk"Vh; i krGhojps urs vk/kfud okVrkr] R; k i {k krp [kkyh [kkyh tkos rl rl s i kjå fj d
urRop i {k v k?kMhyk vl Y; kps fnl rs R; kpiæk.ks vkfFkd dk; ØekP; k vkf.k R; krgh l ektkrhy
nçy xV kP; k i fjfLFkrhps HkæMoy djrkuk & i jkækeh okV.kkjs i {kgh erka kBh i jå jkok | ka kh
rMtkMh djrkuk fnl w ; s kr] R; kpiæk.ks l Rrøj vkY; kurj vki ys i jkækeh i fo=s l kF; Ldji .ks
fol jrkuk fnl rkr-

jkt dh; i {k kæk; k ^Mkos & mtoš ; k oxhZdj.k kcl ygh vl p Eg.krk ; bÿ- , dk Loræ
i {k kpk viokn oxGrk m?kMi .ks T; kus MKO; k fopkj l j.khpk i jLdkj dyk ukgh] vl k dks krkp
i {k Hkjrkr ukgh- l oþ i {k kæk l ektokn kps /; s ekU; vkgs vl p R; kæk; k dk; Øekæ: u o
tkghjukE; kæ: u fnl rs i j r w R; kp oGh jkt dh; i {k kæk Mko&mtoš .kk gk cjkl k i l æfof' k"V
vl rks vl gh fnl w ; rs

v' kki dks vf[ky Hkjr; o i kns' kd] Mkos o mtoš dMj i kvhZ o ekl i kvhZ v' k
dks kR; kp : < i) rhus Hkjrkrhy jkt dh; i {k kps oxhZdj.k dj.ks v' kD; vkgs oxhZdj.k kps
vud iz Ru vH; kl dkæh dys vkgr- i.k ; fks l oþ Lrjkøj l oþ idkjps jkt dh; i {k
vl Y; keGs dks krs , d oxhZdj.k l ek/kkudkj d Bj r ukgh- fuom.kud vk; kx jkt dh; i {k kps

oxhđj.k i {kkus fuoM. kudhr feGoyš; k erkps iæk.k vkf.k fuoM. kud y<orkauk i {kkus menokj mHks dšyš; k ernkjl žkkps Hkkšksšyd {ks= ; kP; k vfk/kjs vf[ky Hkkjrh; fdok jk"Vh; i {k vkf.k i knf' kd i {k vls djr vl rks***WIKGSHk-y-]** Hkkjrh; **x.kjT; kps 'kl u vkf.k jktdkj.k] 2012] fi äGkijs idk'ku] iku-u&485]486½**

egkjk"V^a jkT; gs Hkkjrkry , d egRokps ?kVd jkT; vkgs egkjk"Vtr l d nh; ykd' kgh i) rh vkgs Lokra; i dZ dkGki kl w egkjk"V^a jktdh; -"V; k tlxr vkf.k fØ; k' khy vkgs ifj.kkeh ; Eks vud jktdh; o l kelftd pGoGh mn; kyk ; Åu fodfl r >kyš; k fnl rkr- R; ke/; s Hkkjrh; jk"Vh; dkkd] fgnw egkl Hkk] jk"Vh; Lo; d od l žk] Hkkjr l od l ekt] 'kM; qM dkLV QMjs ku ; kpk l ekos k gksks i kjalkh ; k l žkVuk , d ncko xV Eg.kuu dk; jr gkR; k- dkyrkjks Eg.kts Lokra; kRj Hkkjrkr R; kauh Loræ jktdh; i {k Eg.kuu dk; Z dj.; kl l q okr dšy- R; ke/; s Hkkjrh; jk"Vh; dkkd] tul žk] fjifcydu i kvhž vkM bñM; k] fgnw egkl Hkk ; k jktdh; i {kpk l ekos k gksks

egkjk"Vtr Hkkjrh; jk"Vh; dkkd] jk"Vbknh dkkd] Hkkjrh; turk i {k] f'kol suk] egkjk"V^a uofuekz k l suk] ekDI žknh dE; fuLV] Hkkjrh; dE; fuLV] 'krdjh dkexkj i {k] turk ny ¼, l ½ fjifcydu i {k] jk"Vh; l ekt i {k] l ektoknh i {k] Hkkjhi cgtu egkl žk] xkMo.kk turæ i {k] tul jkT; i {k bR; knh jktdh; i {k vkgr] vls vlys rjh egkjk"VRP; k jktdkj.kkr Hkkjrh; jk"Vh; dkkd] jk"Vbknh dkkd] Hkkti vkf.k f'kol suk gs i eđk 'kfDr' kkyh jktdh; i {k vkgr-

Lokra; pGoGhrhy ; ksnkukeš Hkkjrh; jk"Vh; dkkd ps opLo Hkkjrh; jktdkj.kkojrh nh?ždkG fvdw jkghys 1 es 1960 yk egkjk"Vtrhy jktdkj.kkojgh nh?ždkGk dkkd ps opLo jkghys egkjk"Vtrps ighys eđ; eah Eg.kuu ; 'korjko pOgk.k ; kph fu; qrh >kyh- rOgk ikl w egkjk"VRP; k jktdkj.kkrhy dkkd opLokph pksV mHk jkfgyh- dkkd us egkjk"Vtr l gdkjh l LFk vkf.k LFkfud LojT; l LFkP; k ekQr turP; k fgrl žkkps jktdkj.k d: u egkjk"VHk l LFkRed tkGs mHkjys ejkK & dqkch trh l egkus cgtu l ektkps ifrfu/khRo dj.; kph Hkfedk ?krY; kus e/; e & dfu"b trhps l eggh ejkB; kP; k i kksi kB dkkd ekxs mHks jkfgys R; keš dkkd pk jktdh; ik; k folr' cuyk- ; 'korjko pOgk.kkauh dkkd Rj i {kkrhy uR; kauk o dk; ŽR; kauk dkkd e/; s l keh d: u ?krys ; 'korjkokP; k ; k furhyk cjtps jktdkj.k vls Eg.krkr- egkjk"VRP; k jktdkj.kkojrh dkkd ps gs opLo 1977 i ; r fvdw jkfgys

1978 l kyh jk"Vh; i krGhoj dkkd e/; s Qv i Myh- bñjk xkdkhP; k usRok [kkyh dkkd ¼vk; ½ o dkkd e/khy tsBkP; k usRok [kkyh dkkd ¼, l ½ vls nksu i {k jk"Vh; Lrjkoj vflRokr vkys egkjk"Vtrgh ; k Qv/hp i fj.kke gkou dkkd ¼vk; ½ o dkkd ¼, l ½ vls nksu xV r; kj >kys ; k ik' oHkehoj 1978 P; k egkjk"V^a fo/kkul HkP; k fuoM. kudk >ky; k ; k fuoM. kudhr dkkd ¼vk; ½ dkkd ¼, l ½ ok dks kR; kgh dkkd rj i {kkyk ljdkj LFkku dj.; k brir txx feGKY; k ukgh- dkkd ¼vk; ½ 69] dkkd ¼, l ½ 62] turk i {kkyk 99 txx feGKY; k- dkkd vk; o dkkd , l ; k i {kkauh l a qv vk?kkMh LFkku d: u jkT; kph l Rrk feGoyh- Jh ol arknk i kvhy eđ; eah cuys ek= gh vk?kkMh vf/kd dkG fvdw 'kdyh ukgh- 'kjn iokj dkgh l gdk; kauk ?kou ljdkj e/kuu ckgj i Mys R; kauh dkkd ¼, l ½ turk i {k vkf.k 'krdjh dkexkj i {k ; kauk dkkd ¼, l ½ turk i {k vkf.k 'krdjh dkexkj i {k ; kauk , d= d: u i gkskeh

ykd' kgh nykph LFkki uk dsh- igkns 18 tgs 1978 jksth 'kjn iokj ; kP; k urRok[kkyhl jdkj LFkki u dsys egkjk"VRP; k jktdkj. kke/; s ifgys fcxj dkkkd ljdkj LFkki u >kys r0gk ikl u jkT; krhy jktdkj. kkp; k f}/kaphdj. kkyk ijkalk >kyk- 'kjn iokj ; kauh igknsP; k ek/; ekru dkkkd fojkskh jktdkj. kkyk fu. kZ; d vk'k; o vkdkj fnyk-

iqs dntkrhy turk i{kkps ljdkj xMxMys 1980 e/; s ykdI HkP; k e/; ko/kh fuoM. kudk >kY; k ; k fuoM. kudhr banjk xkdkhP; k urRok[kkyh dkkkd i{kus usfni d ; 'k l a knu d: u dntkr ljdkj LFkki u dsys ; k ljdkjus jkT; krhy 'kjn iokj ; kps ljdkj cj[kkLr dsys egkjk"Vkr iFkep jk"Vrh jktoV ykxq dj.; kr vkyh- t0 1980 e/; s egkjk"Va fo/kkul Hkph fuoM. kud >kyh- R; ke/; s banjk dkkkd yk cger feGkys rj igknyk 47 tkxoj lek/kku ekukos ykxys 1985 e/; s egkjk"VRP; k fo/kkul Hkr banjk dkkkd us itgk cger iklr dsys ; k ik' oHknehoy 'kjn iokjkauk igknsP; k jktdkj. kkp; k e; kzk y{kkr vky; k- ifj. kkeh iokjkauh Loxgh tk.; kpk fu. kZ ?kryk- R; kauh fMI a 1986 e/; s vkiyk i{k dkkkd vk; e/; s foyhu dsk- dkkkd us 1988 e/; s 'kjn iokj ; kauk jkT; kps ed; eah in fnys ek= r0gki kl u dkkkd vk; e/; s t0ps fu"bkar dkkkd okys o 'kjn iokj ; kP; k urRok[kkyh dkkkd , l P; k ek/; ekru dkkkd e/; s vkyys fcxj fu"bkar vl snku xV LFkki u >kys dkkkd vrxr ; k nku xVkr lrr dgcgh glr jkfgY; k- ; k dgcghrup iqs dkkkd vk; e/; s Q0 iMu jk"Vbknh dkkkd i{kph LFkki uk >kyh-

jk"Vbknh dkkd i{kph LFkki uk

dkkd vrxr pky vl .kk0; k dgcgh i{JsbhdMu oGkoGh i{kkrxr iokj fojkskdkauk fnys tk. kks jktdh; cy ; keGs 'kjn iokj dkkkd i{kP; k dk; i) rhoj ukjkt glrs R; krp 1999 e/; s dkkkd i{kkrhy okn mQkG0 vkyk- 'kjn iokj] rkjhd vloj] ih-, -læk ; k dkkkd dk; Zdkj. khP; k l nL; kauh iriZkku] jk"Vrh vkf. k mi jk"Vrh gh l okPp ins QDr tlekus Hkkrh; vl .kk0; k ukxfjdkauk feGyh ikfgr v'kh tkghj Hkiedk ?kou , d izkjs l kfu; k xkdkhP; k urRokyk fojksk dsk- R; keGs R; k fr?kkauk dkkkd dk; Zdkj. khus i{kkrnu dk<u Vkdys ifj. kkeh R; kauh 25 es 1999 jksth jk"Vbknh dkkkd i{kph LFkki. kk dsh- 'kjn iokj kP; k urRok[kkyh LFkki. k >kyY; k jk"Vbknh dkkkd i{kkyk jk"Vh; ikrGhoj Okl k ikBhck feGkyk ukgh- egkjk"Va fo/kkul Hkrhy dkkkd ps 45 vlenkj o fo/kkuifj"knshy 15 vlenkjauh eG dkkkd i{kkrnu jk"Vbknh dkkkd i{kkr i0s k dsk- fol ftz ykdI Hkrhy 11 [kl nkjkauhgh jk"Vbknhr i0s k dsk- l sak&Hkkti ; qhP; k l kmpkj o"kkP; k dky [kdkr nd[kkoyk xsysk xkeh. k vfhktu] T; kps vk/kkj l gdkjh {k=kojhy fu; a. kkr glr} rs jk"Vbknhr l kehy >kys

jk"Vbknh dkkd i{k gk jk"Vh; i{k Eg. ku LFkki. k >kyk- Hkkrkrhy fofok 22 jkT; k0/; s R; kps vflrRo fnl u ; rs jk"Vbknh dkkd i{k gk jk"Vh; i{k Eg. ku LFkki u >kyk vl yk rjh R; kpk jktdh; o l kelftd ik; k egkjk"Vkrp vkgs egkjk"VRP; k jktdkj. kkoj jk"Vbknh dkkd i{kpk l okz/kd iHkko vkgs LFkki us kl u vktferh i; r jk"Vbknh dkkd i{kus egkjk"Vkrhy jktdkj. kke/; s vki ys HkDde vkf/k"bku fuekz k dsys vkgs 1999 e/; s egkjk"Vkrnu ykdI HkP; k 39 tkxk y<foY; k o 6 tkxk iklr dY; k vkf. k 21-6 VDds ers feGoyh- 1999 P; k egkjk"Va

fo/kkul Hke/; s 217 tkxk y<ow 58 tkxh fot; feGfoyk vlf.k 22 VDds ers feGfoyh- ; k fuoM. kudhr dkkkd vk; yk 75 tkxk feGKY; kus nkdgh dkkkd us vk?kkMhus l jdkj LFkki u dsys

ek- 'kjin iokj ; kps cqi Sym 0; fDreRo vlf.k egkjk"VRP; k jkt dkj. kkp h l [kksy tk. kho ; keGs i qP; k dky [kMkr jk"Vbknh dkkkd i {kkyk egkjk"VRr jkt dh; ik; k foLrkjk. ; kr ; 'k vkys ; k0; frjhDr l gdkjh l k[kj dkj [kku] l gdkjh dkkkd LFkkfud Lojkt; l LFkk] ir l LFkk bR; knhoj ?kVV i dM vl Y; kus jk"Vbknh dkkkd ps opLo ok<ys jk"Vbknh dkkkd i {kkrhy fofo/k urs R; ke/; s i ke[; kus Nxu Hkq cG] e/kp j fi pM] l ftr f>eu] y{e.kjko <kcG} fouk; d es/ ol r p0gk.k] x.ks k ukbZ] e/kp j dk cG] fot; fl g ekfgr&ikVhy] vkj-vkj-ikVhy] gl u ep hQ vl s urs Lo; kkw vkgr vlf.k R; kps fofo/k l LFkkRed tkGs egkjk"VHkj vl Y; kus R; kpk Qk; nk i {kkyk >kyk vkgs R; keGs jk"Vbknh dkkkd i {kkyk egkjk"VRP; k jkt dkj. kke/; s egRo i kr >kysys vkgs

u0; kus LFkki .k >ky/; k jk"Vbknh dkkkd i {keGs egkjk"VRP; k jkt dkj. kkrhy xpxp v f/kd ok<yh- egkjk"VRr jk"Vh; dkkkd] jk"Vbknh dkkkd i {k] f'kol suk] Hkktik vlf.k frl U; k vk?kkMhrhy i {k ; kP; krhy cglrjh; l Rrk Li /kz vdkjkl vkyh- egkjk"VRrhy dkkkd ps e/; orhZ LFku l i qVkr vkys egkjk"VRr vu d i {k mn; kl vkys i.k dls krkgh , d i {k LocGkoj dkkkd yk i qka .ks i ; kz now 'kdyk ukgh- Hkkti & f'kol suk ; k nkdgh i {kkuh ; qh d: u dkkkd yk i ; kz fnyk i .k R; kau gh Loræi .ks l Rroj ; s ks 'kD; uOgrs R; kpcjkaj dkkkd vlf.k jk"Vbknh dkkkd i {kkyk vk?kkMh d: up l Rroj ; kos ykxys 2004 P; k fuoM. kudhi kl w rj ^nksu r/; cG vk?kkM; kph l Rrk Li /kz vl s egkjk"VRP; k jkt dkj. k kps l q cuysys fnl rs

jk"Vbknh dkkkd i {kP; k mn; keGs egkjk"VRP; k jkt dkj. kkr i qhy cny >kysys fnl w ; s'kr-

1½ dks kR; kgh , dk i {kpk jkt; Hkj i Hkko jkghyk ukgh- iR; s jkt dh; i {kpk foHkxokj i Hkko fnl w ; s'ks dls krkgh i {k jkt; 0; ki h ul w iR; dkph i Hkko {ks oxoxGh vkgr- R; keGs vk?kkMh d: up R; kau l Rrs; r' tkrk ; s's

2½ dkkkd i kl w njkoysyk ejkBk & dqkch o vkchl h pk Qk; nk l suk & Hkkti ; qhyk >kyk- jk"Vbknh dkkkd i {kP; k mn; keGs ejkBk & dqkch l ekt jk"Vbknh dMs oGyk- jk"Vbknh dkkkd i {k gk ejkB; kpk i {k Eg.kw vkG [kyk tkrks R; keGs l suk & Hkkti yk fuoM. kudhr ; 'kkyk e; kzk i My/; k fnl w ; s'kr-

3½ egkjk"V^a l jdkje/; s cM [kjkauk o Nk/; k i {kkauk l Rrs l gHkx feGkyk vkgs vk?kkMhP; k 1999 e/khy eñ=eMGkr 2 vi {kkauk rj l f'kyd ekj f'kms ; kP; k eñ=eMGkr 3 vi {kkauk l alk feGkyh vkgs

4½ egkjk"VRP; k jkt dkj. kkr eq[; eah o mieq[; eah v' kh nku l Rrk LFkkus fueZk >kysyh fnl w ; s'kr- nku ins oxoxG; k i {kP; k rK; kr vl Y; kus nku l Rrk LFkkuke/; s ijLij 'kgi fr' kpkps jkt dkj. k pkyysys fnl w ; s's R; keGs , dkp l jdkjps ?kVd vl wgh ; kP; ke/; s , dokD; rk fnl w ; s' ukgh-

5½ egjkj"Vkrhy LFkkfud Lojkt; I LFkkryh jkt dkj. kgh cnyys vkg; LFkkfud Lojkt; I LFke/; s
 gs fofo/k i {k d/kh Loræi. ks rj d/kh , d= ; fuoM. kwdk y<orkuk fnl rkr- if'pe
 egjkj"Vke/khy LFkkfud Lojkt; I LFke/; s jk"Vbknh dkkd ps opLo fnl u ; s s
 6½ egjkj"VRP; k jkt dkj. kkrhy I oZ MKO; k & i gjkxkeh i {kkps vflrRo {kh. k gkr vl ysys fnl u
 ; s s

Fkk&D; kr jk"Vbknh dkkd i {kkeGs egjkj"VRps jkt dkj. k eGki kl u cnyys vkg; R; kps
 eq; r% nku ifj. kke egjkj"VRP; k jkt dkj. kkrhy fnl u ; s kr- , d Eg. kts egjkj"Vkrhy i {kh;
 Li/kps Lo: i cnyys vkg; , d i {k opLo iz kkyhpk úgkl gkou egjkj"Vkr cgj {kh; Li/kkz
 vldkkl vkyh vkg; nd js Eg. kts tkr & /keZ ; kps vud i {kkr fo?KVu ?kMuu vkys vkg;
 jkt; rhy I op foHkkxkr jkt dh; i {kkr; k I kelftd vk/kjkr cny >kyk vkg; dkkd pk
 i kja kfjd I kelftd vk/kj deh gkou rks I q okrhyk f'kol suk & HkktidMs o urj dkgh
 i ek. kkr jk"VbknhdMs oGysyk fnl u ; s rks fgnRooknh 'kDrhpk foLrkj >KY; kus vkf. k
 vk?kkM; kP; k jkt dkj. kkeGs fodkl kps iz u ekxs i Muu Hkkofud jkt dkj. k mn; kl vkys vkf. k
 R; keGs I kelftd njh ok<r xsyfh fnl u ; s s
 ; k ik' oHkehojrh jk"Vbknh dkkd i {kpk egjkj"VRP; k jkt dkj. kkrhy mn; o egYo ; kpk vH; kl
 egYokpk Bjrs

ilrç fo'k; kl ædh >kyys i øZ I áksu

1½ Ogjk jktæz o iG'hdj I gkl [egjkj"Vkrhy I Rrkj*] 1996] xdkyh izdk'ku] eqbz

Ocpkj 1995 e/; s egjkj"V^a fo/kkul HkP; k fuoM. kwdk gkou Hkkjrh; turk i {k vkf. k
 f'kol suk ; kP; k ; rhyk I okr tkr tkx feGKY; k] dkkd pk i jkHko >kyk vkf. k ; rhp I jdkj
 vflrRokr vkys gh fuoM. kwd egjkj"VRP; k jkt dkj. kkyk dyKV. kh ns kkh Bjyh- R; k fufeRrkj
 egjkj"VRP; k jkt dkj. kpk vk<kok ?kÅ ; k I Rrkj kps Lo: i I etu ?ks ; kpk iz Ru ; k xkkr
 y[kdkuh dyk vkg;

egjkj"V^a gk dkkd pk ckyfdYyk Eg. kuu vkG [kyk tkr gkrk- I a Ør egjkj"VRP; k
 fufeZhi kl u egjkj"VRP; k jkt dkj. kkoj dk; e dkkd pk ojp"ek jkfyk- njE; ku] ns kkr vud
 ?kMkekMh gkr xS; k- ns kkr 1967 urj dkkd f[kGf[kGh >kyh- i qs 1969 e/; s frP; kr QW
 i Myh- rjh egjkj"Vkojph dkkd ph i dM I Sy >kyh ukgh- vk. khck. kh urj fojkskh i {kkaek cjs
 fnol vkyj ns kkrhy dkkd ph I Rrk xsyh] 1978 e/; s frP; kr i tgg QW i Myh-R; kpkgh
 egjkj"Vkrhy dkkd & opLokoj crkpkp ifj. kke >kyk- i qs egjkj"Vkr ifgys ^fcxj dkkd * I jdkj
 vkyj rgh , dk dkkd xVRP; k urRok [kkyh I Rrk: <> kys Hkkjkrhy brj I oZ jkt; kae/; s dØgku
 dØgk fcxj dkkd I jdkjs vkyh] i. k egjkj"Vkr ek= dkxd rx /k: u jkghy- I kgftdp] ekpZ
 1995 e/; s I Rrøj vkysys ^toGikl 'kq) * fcxj dkkd I jdkj gh egjkj"VRP; k jkt dkj. kP; k
 nr"Vus , frgkl d v' khp ?KVuk Bjyh- egjkj"Vkr ?kMuu vkys; k ; k fLFR; rjkps ueds Lo: i dk;
 vkg; vkf. k rs dl s ?kMuu vkys egjkj"Vkr fuoM. kwdæ/; s ; 'k feGfo. ; kr dkkd yk vkys; k
 vi ; 'kkeks QDr rkrdkfyd dkj. ks vgr dh] T; k izdkjph opLo; æ. kk dkkd us bFks jpyh]
 frP; k vflrRokpkp vkrk iz u fueZk >kyk vkg; egjkj"V^a dkkd P; k vi ; 'kph i kGæGs

dlBoj xsyh vkgr\ ; kpk 'kksk ?ks ; kpk iz Ru ^dtkk ph iM>M % 1978 rs 1990* ; k ifgY; k izdj.kkr ys[kdkauh dsk vkgs

2½ iG'hdj l gkl] fcjey furhu] iokj idk'kj ^egjk'Vrps jktdkj.k% jktdh; i f0; ps LFKfud l nHkZ] elpZ 2009] ifrek idk'ku iqls

jktdkj.kkP; k LFKfud l nHkZ ph fpdfRI k djrkuk vkiY; kyk 1990 i w h Pkk dky [kM vkf.k 1990 urjpk dky [kM ; kpk rnyukRed fopkj dsk ifgts R; k n"Vhus i Lr r i qrdkr , dk oxG; k i) rhus egjk'VRP; k jktdkj.kkph ekM.kh dsh vkgs jkT; ikrGh] foHkxh; ikrGh vkf.k LFKfud ikrGh v'kk rhu ikrG; koj u0onhP; k v [kjhP; k egjk'VRP; k jktdkj.kkps fo'ySk.k ; Eks ekMys vkgs gs fo'ySk.k djrkuk rhu l nHkZ ps Hkku Bo. ; kpk iz Ru ys[kdkauh dsk vkgs , d Eg.kts 2001 & 2002 e/; s >kyY; k LFKfud 'kkl ukP; k fuoM.kkpkps ri'khyokj foopu dsh vkgs R; kyk 2006 & 07 P; k LFKfud fuoM.kkpkP; k fo'ySk.kkph tkM fnyh vkgs nq js Eg.kts R; k R; k ftYg; kr fdok foHkxkr fo'kkr% 1995 & 96 urj dls krs jktdh; iokg vk<Grkr] dls kR; k LFKfud 'kDrhpk mn; gkrkuk fnl rkj ; kps o.ku dsh vkgs R; keGs iR; d foHkxkojhy ys[k gk R; k foHkxkpk u0onhP; k n'kdkpk jktdh; vkys[k cuyk vkgs frl jk l nHkZ vkgs jktdh; vFKD; oLFpk- l op ys[kk e/; s fuoG fuoM.kkpkps jktdkj.k vkf.k l RrkLi/kkZ ; kP; k iyhdMs tk. ; kpk iz Ru dsk vkgs R; k R; k foHkxkps fdok ftYg; kps jktdkj.k gs dls kR; k vkfFKd fgrl cdkkP; k pkdVhr ?kMrs gs 'kksk. ; kl kBh 'kgjhdj.k] 'krh] m|ks ; kpk vk<kok ?kou LFKfud ikrGhojP; k vkfFKd fgrl cdkkph l k [kGh Li"V dj. ; kpk iz Ru dsk vkgs

lnj xdkkr l kGk izdj.kk ps pkj foHkxkr foHkxyh vkgr- ifgYk foHkx ed; r% jkT; ikrGhojhy jktdkj.kkph ppkZ djrks nq U; k foHkxkr mi ikrf'kd fdok foHkxh; ikrGhps fo'ySk.k vkgs frl U; k foHkxkr 'kgj kP; k jktdkj.kkph ppkZ dsh vkgs pkf; k foHkxkr fof'k"V LFKfud mnkgj.kkph Loræi .ks ppkZ dj.kkj izdj.kk vkgr-

3½ iG'hdj l gkl] dyd.kZ l gkl] ^egjk'Vrhy l RrkI k'kZ % jktdh; i {kph ok/pky] tgs 2011] ledkyhu idk'ku] iqls

lnj i qrdke/; s l a kndkauh egjk'Vrhy l oZ i {kcl y fdeku l eku ekfgrh feGkoh ; kl kBh fo'kks iz Ru dsh vkgr- egjk'VRps jktdkj.k T; k pkj ied[k i {kkae/; s foHkxyysa vkgs R; k i {kkacl y l foLrj ekfgrh fnyh vkgs vf/kdr 'kkl dh; vkdMokjh] fo'ol uh; l oZ k.kkpk o vH; kl kpk vk/kkj vkf.k egRokP; k bazth & ejkBhrhy xdkkpk o ys[kkpk l nHkZ ?ksAu , dsk i {kkacl y fyfgya xsya vkgs iR; d jktdh; i {kaps ed; l keftd vk/kkj dls krs vkgr] rs fuekZ.k dj. ; kl kBh o fVdo. ; kl kBh R; k i {kkus dk; dsh vkf.k fuoM.kkph R; k i {kph dkefxjh dk; jkfgyh vkgs ; k rhu ed'koj l op ys[kdkauh Hk j fnyk vkgs egjk'VRP; k i {kh; jktdkj.kkpk iokl , di {kh; opLokdMuu cgq {kh; f}/kphRokdMs >kyk vkgs ; k iokl kps of'k"V; y {kkr ?ks ; kP; k n"Vhus iR; d izdj.kkpk ed; jkq k ledkyhu jktdkj.kkP; k pkdVhr R; k R; k i {kpk vH; kl ekM. ; koj vkgs i Lr r l nHkZ xdkkr iR; d izdj.kkr , dsk jktdh; i {kph Loræi .ks ppkZ dsh vkgs

^jk"Vbknh dkkal * i{kkojhy idj.kkr furhu fcjey ; kauh ejkBk l ektkph , frgkfl d okVpky] l Rrkdkq[kk] /kjh.kRo vkf.k R; kyk feGkysyh vkOgkus ; kph ik' oEkneh jk"Vbknh dkkal P; k mn; kyk o okVpkyhyk ykHkyh vkgs R; k[kght egjk"VRph d"kh vFKD; oLFkk] l gdkjh pGoG vkf.k jk"Vbknh dkkal ps jktdkj.k ; kpkgh toGpk l czk vkgs vl s er ekM/yys vkgs jk"Vbknh dkkal i{kKP; k LFkki uph ik' oEkneh fo'kn djrkuk ikns'kd ik' oEkneh l kacuu jk"Vh; jktdkj.kkrY; k ?kMkekM/hpk ifj.kke Eg.kuu jk"Vbknh dkkal ph fufeZh >kyh vl s fo'kn dsys vkgs ik' oEkneh l kacruk egjk"VRr dkkal vrxr vl .kkjh xVckth o 'kjin iokjkauh 1978 e/; s ^l ektoknh dkkal ph* dsysyh LFkki .kk ; kpk mYys[k dsyk vkgs jk"Vbknh dkkal P; k LFkki .kk l kacuu R; k i{kKph 1999]2004]2009 P; k fo/kkul Hkk fuoM.kpHrhy foHkkxokj dkefxjh l kaxryh vkgs R; kpcjkcj 2001 & 02 P; k LFkkfud 'kkl u fuoM.kpHrhy ; 'kki ; 'kph ppkz dsyh vkgs i{k l akVu o i{k folrkj ; kojgh ; ke/; s Hkk"; d: u jk"Vbknh dkkal vrxr iR; d uR; kps , d&, d l LFkku vkgs iR; d uR; kpk , ddk ftYg; kr tkrheGs fdok l gdkjh l LFkkaGs Lor%pk i Hkko vkgs ; kdMgh fcjey ; kauh y{k oskys vkgs

4½ l kus jfofdj.k o l kus ulfyekj ^egjk"VRps 'kkl u o jktdkj.k] fml e j 2009] Mk; eM ifcyds kll] iqls

egjk"V^a jkT; kP; k fufeZhi kl uu vkrki ; r egjk"VRps jktdkj.k dl s cnyr xsys vkgs ; kpk vk<kok l nj xkkr ?kryk vkgs xS; k 50 o"kkz jk"Vh; i krGhoj ?kMyS; k ?kVuk] jk"Vh; i{kKph ekM/rkM vkf.k i qxBu] l ektokndMuu tkxfrdhj.kkdMs >kyS; k Hkkjrh; vFKZdj.kkpk iokl] jkf'k; k iz.khr ipokf'kd fu; kstu Lohdk: ugh 'kVpK ek.kl ki ; r fodkl kps ykHk i kpf. ; kr l krR; kus vkysys vi ; 'k] eMy vk; kx vkf.k v; k'; d kj [ks tkrh o /keZ ; kaul dnlLFkuh vk.k.kkjs iz u] ; k l oZ ?kVukpk egjk"VRP; k jktdkj.kkoj l rr ifj.kke gkr xsyk vkf.k ; k iR; d /kDD; kuu egjk"VRps jktdkj.k cnyr xsyS Eg.kuu ; k xkkr doG egjk"VRrhy ?kVukjp y{k dnr u djrk iR; d idj.kkr R; k R; k dky [kMkr ?kMyS; k jk"Vh; i krGhojhy ?kVukpkgh osk ?kryk vkgs vkf.k R; kpk egjk"VRrhy jktdkj.kkoj >kySyk ifj.kke ukfoyk vkgs

egjk"VRP; k jktdkj.kkr Lokra; ki waha kl uu p dkkal i{kKps opLo gkrs Loræ egjk"V^a jkT; >ky; kurj 1976 i; r gs opLo dk; e jkfgys R; krp dE; [uLV] l oZ l ektoknh i{k] 'kdkl gs 1960 e/; s iæ[k vl sys i{k dkkal php fopkj/kkj deh & vf/kd iæk.kkr ekM.kkjs i{k gkrs osGk fgnokpk fopkj ekM.kkj fgnw egkl Hkk gk i{k l a q r egjk"V^a pGoGhr l gHkxh vl yk rjh urj rks y; kyk xsyk vkf.k R; k fopkjpk tul ak gk uok i{k mn; kyk vkyk- i.k MKO; k] i jkskeh fopkjP; k i{kksi i{kKP; k xnhr tul ak Qkj ekBs LFkku feGow 'kdyk ukgh- vk.khck.kh vkf.k R; kurjP; k dky [kMkr dkkal i{k Qv/yk vkf.k u0; kus r; kj >kySyk jktdh; vodk'k vk/kh turk i{k kus vkf.k u0; kus r; kj >kySyk jktdh; vodk'k vk/kh turk i{k kus vkf.k urj frl jh vk?kkMh o Hkkjrh; turk i{k kus dl k 0; ki yk] ; kpk osk ; k xkkr ?kryk vkgs

5½ pljekjs fot ;] ^egjk"VRps jktdkj.k %& uos l mHq* ekpZ 2014] uork idk' lu] ecbZ

egjk"VRP; k jktdkj.kkpk iokl , [kk|k l g l dkncjhl kj [kk jatd vkgs R; krhy dFkkudS midFkkudkph ppkz v/kue/kuu gkr vl rS; ijarw R; ko: u , dwk egjk"VRP; k jktdkj.kkpk ikr y{kkr ; r ukgh- egjk"VRps l exz jktdkj.k] jktdh; i{kKph okVpky] R; kP; k {kerk vkf.k

e; kñk ; kpk vH; kl i w k z ekxok l nj xñkk ?ks; kr vkyk vkgs jktdh; bfrgkl kcjkjcp Hkfo"; krhy egjk"Vrps jktdkj.k d l s vl w 'kdys gs l etu ?ks; kl kñh gk xñk mi; Ør Bj.kkjk vkgs

l nj xñkk ^jk"Vbknh dkkk % Hkfor0; kclcr l ðkæ* ukokpk ys[k ik- MKWts, Q- iKVhy ; kauh fyfgyk vkgs l nj ys[kkr R; kauh egjk"Vrps jktdkj.k l kaxu jk"Vbknh dkkk ph LFkki.kk] jk"Vbknh dkkk ph vk/kkjrRo] 'kkl ukrhy l ghkx l kaxryk vkgs ykd l Hkk] fo/kkul Hkk] ftYgk ifj"knk] ukxjh LFkkfud Lojkt; l ðFkk ; kP; k fuom.kpñrhy i {kkP; k dkefxjhp vk<kok ?kryk vkgs jk"Vbknh dkkk gk if'pe egjk"Vr i Hkkoh vkgs gs gh vkdMokjho: u Li"V dsys vkgs

jk"Vbknh dkkk ps vFkdkj.k Li"V djrkuk i {kkpk tkghjuk] l ðFkki u rYos o vkrRki; ðpk 0; ogkj ikgrk] jk"Vbknh dkkk i {k Hkkk/oy' kkg h rRos o 0; ogkj' kh vf/kd toGhd nk[kforks if'pe egjk"Vr] vkfFkzdn"V; k ixr] 0; ki kjh] vks] kfxd o vf/kd ukxjh ins kkr jk"Vbknh dkkk i kjñk gks; kph o : t.; kph eq]; dkj.ks frP; pik 0; fDrfu"B] Li/kkRed] cktkj ; æ.ksyk i k/kkU; ns kkU; k fopkkr fnl rkr vl s er ekMys vkgs jk"Vbknh dkkk P; k l keF; l LFkGkpk@?kVdkpk fopkjgh ekMyk vkgs jk"Vbknh dkkk P; k e; kñkgh Li"V ekMY; k vkgr-

6½ fl j l hdj o-e-] ^vk/kud egjk"Vrps jktdkj.k] es2001] dkkWuWvy izk'lu] iqk

egjk"Vrps jktdh; thou gk , d l ðlu bfrgkl vkgs 1960 e/; s fuekz k >kyÿ; k ([kjñj , d= vkyÿ; k egjk"Vryk inh?kz oñko' kkyh ijajk vkgs jktdh; {ks-krhy xÿ; k pkj n'kdæ/khy ?kVukpk , d fujh[kd ; k ukR; kus ys[kdkus R; k dkGrhy jktdh; ?kVuk] ur] jktdh; i {k] R; kP; k 'kDrhpk fopkj l nj xñkk dsyk vkgs R; keGs ; k xñkkryh dkgh fu"d"kkk vutkotu; l ð kskukpk vk/kkj feGkyk vkgs

l nj xñkk ys[kdkus egjk"VRP; k jktdkj.kkps , frgkl d l ðHk] egjk"VRP; k jktdkj.kkps l keftd vkf.k vkfFkz ?kVd] egjk"VRP; k jktdkj.kkps Lo: i] egjk"VRph jktdh; l ð-rh] jktdh; l keftdhdj.k vkf.k Hkjr] egjk"Vrhy vfHktu] jktdh; l ðFkk vkf.k jktdh; 'kDrh ; k clch Li"V dÿ; k vkgr-

7½ BDDj m'k o dyd.kñ exs k] 'Politics in Maharashtra' 1995.

l nj xñkke/; s egjk"Vrhy i {kh; jktdkj.k] egjk"Vrhy nfy pGoG] LFkkfud Lojkt; l ðFkkryh jktdkj.k] tekroknh jktdkj.kkpk foLrkj] f'kol supka ok<rk i Hkko] l gdkj pGoGhrhy urRo] i kns' kd vl erky] efgyk jktdkj.k bR; knh ?kVdkpk vH; kl egjk"VRP; k jktdkj.kkP; k l ðHkkñr dsyk vkgs f'kol supk epbz ckgghy foLrkj R; kru egjk"Vrhy jktdkj.kkrhy f'kol supk i Hkko] egjk"VRP; k jktdkj.kkojhy l gdkj pGoGhp i Hkko] l gdkj pGoG p egjk"Vrhy jktdkj.k ; kpk ijLij l ðdk ; kojgh izdk'k Vdkyk vkgs

8½ yys t ; r] Elite pluralism and Class Rule, 1982

; k i ðrdkrhy vH; kl kru egjk"VRP; k jktdh; i fØ; P; k vH; kl kyk l q okr >kyh- ; ke/; s egjk"VRP; k jktdkj.kkph os' k"V; s l kaxryh vkgr- R; kpcjkj ; ke/; s egjk"VRP; k jktdkj.kkpk okLrooknh vH; kl dsyk vkgs dkkk i {kkPk egjk"VRP; k jktdkj.kkrhy opLo] izG fojkskh i {kkpk vHkko R; keGs , d izG i {k i) rhpvflrRo ; kps o.ku dsys vkgs

9½ Ogljk jktaj 'An Agenda for the study of Political Economy of Maharashtra' 1994.

; k xñkke/; s Ogljk ; kauh izG trheGs egjk"Vtr iLFkkfir >kysyh dkkkd 0; oLFkk] R; krhy varfojkkk] 'krh vkf.k vks] kfxd fgri cdkkr fuekz.k >kysyk fojkskkHkkk o 'krdu; kph vknsyu] Hkkti & f'kol supk foLrkj b- loz ik' oHkehojrh egjk"Vtrhy jktdkj. kpk vFkz jktdh; vFkz kL=KP; k n"Vhdksukru ekM.; kpk iz Ru dsk vks jktdh; ifØ; oj iHkko Vkd. kku; k —"kh] vks] kfxd vkf.k lok {ks=kpk Loræi. ks fopkj d: u R; krhy iHkko oxz & trk] R; kP; krhy ijLijl cdk ; koj R; kauh izdk' k Vdkyk vks

10½ Ogljk jktaj 'Maharashtra: Virtual Reservations for Marathas ?' ,2003.

; k xñkke/; s Ogljk ; kauh xY; k 40 o"kkz egjk"Vtrhy vkenjkP; k l kelftd jpups Lo: i dls vkg] ekxhy n'kdkr vkchl huh R; kph fLFkrh ldkjyh vks dh ukgh] egjk"VRP; k jktdkj. kkrhy nfy o eflye ; kps LFku dls vkg] vkenjkP; k l kelftd jpur dkgh foHkxh; Qjd vks dh ukgh] egjk"Vtr ejkB; kps rfor% vkjf{kr ernkj læk vksr dh dk; ; kpk fopkj dsysk vks

R; kpiæk. ks egjk"VRP; k jktdkj. kkrhy , d , d i{k ?ksÅu dkgh vH; kl >kysys vksr- fni dj xtrk] jktnhi l jnd kbz ; k vH; kl dkah f'kol supk Loræi. ks vH; kl dsysk vks ik-Hkk- y- HkkGs ; kauh Mkoh vk?kkVh] 'krdjh dkexkj i{k ; koj vH; kl dsk vks ik- jkts ojh ns ki kM/s ; kauh dkkkd i{kkoj vH; kl dsk vks egjk"Vtrhy nfy jktdkj. kkoj ik-l fuy nks ; kauh cjp fy [kk. k dsys vks egjk"Vtrhy tehuekydh] tr vkf.k jktdh; l Rrk ; k l anHkz fufru fcjey o g"ky tx>ki ; kauh vH; kl dsk vks ch-, l- ckhldj ; kauh egjk"Vtrhy l gdkj {ks=kpk pfdRI d vH; kl dsk vks rj egjk"Vtrhy lok{ks=kpk] vl ækVr dkexkj kpk vH; kl jkts ojh ns ki kM/s ; kauh dsysk vks

ojhy iæk. ks egjk"VRP; k jktdkj. kkojrh vud lækku xñk fyfgys vksr- rlp egjk"Vtrhy jktdh; i{kkojgh lækku >kysys vksr- ijarw jk"Vbknh dkkkd i{kP; k xY; k ngk o"kkzhy egjk"VRP; k jktdkj. kkrhy mn; o egRo ; k l ækhh ek= Qj l s lækku >kysys ukgh- R; kl , dp viokn vkg] rks Eg. kts l u 1999 lkyh ik- fufru fcjey ; kpk vkDVkaj @ fMI æjP; k l ekt izkku if=dshy ys[k] ^izG trhpk iks' kd i{k % jk"Vbknh dkkkd i{k* gk , deo ys[k vks rks ys[k l Rrk l ækz ; k ik- l gkl iG' khdj o ik- l gkl dyd. khz ; kauh lækfnr dsy; k iqrdr iqzæfnr dj. ; kr vkysk vkg] gh lækku krhy ikdGh y{kkr ?ksÅu egjk"VRP; k jktdkj. kkrhy jk"Vbknh i{k kpk mn; o egRo ; k l ækhhps lækku dj. ks xjtps vkg] vkf.k rks iz Ru iLr lækku dsk tk. kjk vks

lækku krhy mf.kok

ojhy iæk. ks egjk"VRP; k jktdkj. kkojrh vud lækku xñk fyfgys vksr- rlp] egjk"Vtrhy jktdh; i{kkojgh lækku >kysys vksr- ijarw jk"Vbknh i{kP; k xY; k ngk o"kkzhy egjk"VRP; k jktdkj. kkrhy mn; o egRo ; k l ækhh ek= Qj l s lækku >kysys ukgh R; kl , dp viokn vkg] rks Eg. kts l u 1999 lkyh ik- fufru fcjey ; kpk vkDVkaj@fMI æj P; k l ekt

izkdu if=dryh ys[k] ^izG tkrhpk i knf'kd i{k % jk"Vbknh dkWkd i{k* gk , deo ys[k vkgS rks ys[k] l Rrk l ak"KZ ; k ik- l gkl iG' khdj o ik- l gkl dgyd.khZ ; kauh l a kfnr dSY; k i qrdkr i q% efnr dj. ; kr vkysyk vkgS gh l a kskukrhy i kdGh y{kkR ?kÅu egkjk"VRP; k jktdkj.kkrhy jk"Vbknh i{k kpk mn; o egRo ; k l a k k hps l a kskku dj.kS xjtps vkgS vkf.k rks iz Ru i Lr q l a kskukr dSYk tk.kkj vkgS

l a kskulph mfn"V; s

1½ jk"Vbknh dkWkd P; k LFkki uekxhy i kioHkph l etu ?kS kj i{k kP; k /; s /kqj.kkpk vH; kl dj.kS vkf.k R; kpk egkjk"VRP; k jktdkj.kkojpk i Hkko vH; kl .kS
2½ jk"Vbknh dkWkd i{kkyk jkT; krhy fo/kku l Hkr fdrh tkxk feGkY; k r l p] ykd l HkP; k fdrh tkxk feGkY; k rs vH; kl .kS vkf.k R; kph dkj.k ehkd k dj.kS
3½ jk"Vbknh dkWkd i{k kph egkjk"VRP; k jktdkj.kkrhy vf/keku; rk rikl .kS
4½ jk"Vbknh dkWkd i{k kpk egkjk"VRP; k jktdkj.kkojhy ifj.kke vkf.k egRo vH; kl .kS

l a kskulph xfgRds

1½ egkjk"VRP; k cnyR; k jktdh; i fØ; P; k l a nHkZ jk"Vbknh dkWkd i{k kP; k LFkki ueG egkjk"VRP; k jktdkj.kkr vk?kkMhps jktdkj.k vf/kd l LFkj >kys
2½ jk"Vbknh dkWkd i{k kph egkjk"VRrhy okVpky ; 'kLoh Bjysyh vkgS
3½ jk"Vbknh dkWkd i{k kus egkjk"VRP; k jktdkj.kkr vki yk l kekfd o jktdh; ik; k HkDde dSYk vkgS
4½ jk"Vbknh dkWkd i{kkyk egkjk"VRP; k jktdkj.kkojrh i Hkko fnl u ; rks
5½ jk"Vbknh dkWkd i{k keG egkjk"VRrhy l Rrk Li/kkZ vf/kd rhoz o x r k x r h p h cuyh vkgS

l a ksku i) rh

i Lr q fo"K; kps l a kskku dj. ; kl kBh l a kskukP; k , srgkl d i) rhpk voye dj. ; kr ; bzy R; kl kBh vH; kl kP; k i k f k f e d o nq; e l k / k u k p k voye dSYk vkgS -

1½ i k f k e d l k / k u s

i Lr q fo"K; kP; k l a kskukl kBh T; k i k f k f e d l k / k u k p k voye dSYk vkgS - R; ke/; s i{k dk; ky; krhy ekfgrh] fofo/k l a nHkZ x k k] i{k kps vgoKy] ekfgrh i q r h d k] fuoM.kpl dkGkrhy vkdMokjhpk vk/kkj ?kryk vkgS

2½ nq; e l k / k u s

i Lr q 'kSk izdk iqkZ dj. ; kl kBh T; k nq; e l k / k u k p k vk/kkj ?kryk vkgS R; ke/; s fofo/k ys[kdkah fyfgys x k k] ekfl d S = ekfl d S fnikoyh vad] nSud orZeku i = krhy ckrE; k] ifjl okn] ppkZ l a S] izdkf'kr ys[k bR; knh l k / k u s oki jyh vkgS -

i dj.k & 2
1999 i ; rP; k egjk"VRh y jkt dj.k kph i k' oBkeh

iZrkouk

ejkBh Hkk"kp k l eku l ka—frd okj l k] f'kokth egjktkpk ejkBk Lokra; kpk bfrgkl] fcfV' k dkGkrhy l R; 'kk&kd l ektkph pGoG o ct,, .krj pGoG ; k l kektfd l qkkj.kkP; k pGoGh] cgtu l ekt tkxrhph if0; k vkf.k egjk"Vh; turph iz[kj jkt dh; bPNk ; k ik' oBkehohj 1 es 1960 jksth egjk"V^a jkT; kph LFKki .kk >kyh- egjk"VRP; k jkt dj.k.kkpk fopkj djrkuk 1960 iwhP; k dky [kM/kpkgh fopkj djkok ykxrk dkj.k R; k dkGkrhy vud fopkj i0kg] ?kM/kekMh ; kpk iHkko egjk"VRP; k jkt dj.k.kkoy vk<Grks egjk"VRP; k fufeZhurj egjk"VRP; k jkt dk.kkr vud fLFkr; rjs >kyh- dkWkd opLokph iM>M gkou , d opLo i {ki} rhpk ugkl >kyk- dkWkd vxrxr erHkn gkou i ykn ps l jdkj 1978 e/; s LFKki .k >kys fgnRooknh 'kDrhP; k iHkkokru f'kol suk o Hkkjrh; turk i {k ; kpk egjk"VRr folrkj >kyk- 1995 e/; s f'kol suk & Hkkti fot; kus egjk"VRr fcxj dkWkd h l jdkj [kU; k vFkkZs LFKki .k >kys 1999 e/; s jk"Vbknh dkWkd i {kph LFKki .kk gkou egjk"VRP; k jkt dj.k.kkr vkeykxz cny >kyk-

egjk"VRP; k jkt dj.k.kkpk vH; kl djrkuk egjk"VRP; k jkt dj.k.kkps <kcGekukus 6 Vli s djrk ; rhy- rs iqhy iek.ks

- 1- ifgyk Vlik & 1960 iwhpk & egjk"V^a LFKki .; ki whp i k' oBkeh
- 2- nq jk Vlik & 1960 rs 1977 & dkWkd opLokpk dky [kM
- 3- fr l jk Vlik & 1978 rs 1986 & i yknph fufeZrh] dkWkd fojkskh xVke/; s , dh o iHkko
 $\frac{1}{2}$ dkWkd e/khy QW o i ; kz h Llk/kZd $\frac{1}{2}$
- 4- pkskk Vlik & 1986 rs 1995 & fgnRooknkpk ok<rk i Hkko
dkWkd $\frac{1}{4}$, l $\frac{1}{2}$ ps dkWkd e/; s fofyuhdj. k]
Li /kkRed jkt dj.k.kkpk Vlik $\frac{1}{2}$ dkWkd yk i ; kz $\frac{1}{2}$
- 5- ikpok Vlik & 1995 rs 1999 & f'kol suk o Hkkjrh; turk i {kph l Rrk]
; rhp l jdkj
- 6- l gkok Vlik & 1999 rs 2009 & dkWkd o jk"Vbknh dkWkd ; kP; k
vk?kkMhp dkG] vk?kkM; kP; k jkt dj.k.kkpk dkG

ifgyk Vlik & 1960 iwhpk

egjk"V^a jkT; kph fufeZrh 1 es 1960 jksth >kyh- i.k R; ki whP; k dkGkrhy vud fopkj i0kg] ?kM/kekMh ; kpk iHkko 1960 urjP; k egjk"VRP; k jkt dj.k.kkoy vk<Grks , dkf. kl k0; k 'krdkrhy l qkkj.kk pGoG vkf.k egkRek Qgys ; kP; ki kl u l q >kysyh tkrhfokskh

pGoG ; kpk egjkj"Vrhy jktdh; thoukoj [kkyoj ifj.kke >kyk- egkRek Qyys ; kph I R; 'kkskd pGoG o jktf"KZ 'kkgw egjkjtkp; k i&ekdkjus I q >kysyh ck,, .krj pGoG ; keGs egjkj"Vrhy I RrkLi /kkyk fol k0; k 'krdkp; k vkjalkki kl w ykd' kghoknh ifjek.k feGkys vkf.k jktdkj.kkps I kekftd pkfj«; fu0oG ck,, .kh u jkgrk cgtkrh; cuys MKW ckckl kgc vkaMdjkp; k usRok[kkyh mH; k jkfgyY; k nfyR pGpGhrw vud dk; Zrð i&s vkys vkf.k R; kauh I Rrshy I gHkxkpk eqk ykou /kyyk- I R; 'kkskd pGoG] ck,, urj pGoG vkf.k nfyR pGoG ; kP; keGs mPp tkrhP; k jktdh; opLokyk 0; kogkfjd vkf.k opkfjd e; kzhgh iMY; k- nd jhdM] ykdeku; fVGd vkf.k R; kP; kurj egkRek xkdkh ; kP; keGs egjkj"Vrps jktdkj.k FkV ykdk; ð tkÅu fHKMys fcfV' kkauk ifrdkj dj.kkjs fgd d] dVdkjLFkkukps ekxZ Lokra; i wZ dkGkr egjkj"Vrgh voyfycys xsy] i.k fVGd o xkdkh ; kps jktdkj.k gp egjkj"Vtr vfk/d i Hkkoh Bjys ykdI gHkx] 'karrki wKZ pGoGh] tkxrh ; k ekxZuh jktdkj.kkph okVpky >KY; keGs jktdkj.kkps ykd' kgh Lo: i i Dds >kys

tšks xMxhG ; qh

1960 i w hP; k jktdkj.kkrhy egRokph ?kVuk Eg.ku tšks & xMxhG ; qhdMs igkos ykxr] dkj.k ; k ; qhrw egjkj"VrP; k jktdkj.kkoj ejkBk opLo i LFkfi r >kys 28 fMI a 1885 jksth epbð jk"Vh; I Hkph LFkki .kk >kyh- I q okrhP; k dkGkr rh 'kgjh Hkxkrhy] mPp f'kf{kr ykdkajrhp e; kñr gsrh- ^ egjkj"Vtr fol k0; k 'krdkp; k vkjalkki kl w Li/kRed vkf.k fuoM.kwdhP; k jktdkj.kkpk i jkalk >kyk gkrk- ykdeku; fVGdkauh Lokra; kph pGoG I o] kedu; ykdkaj; ð usyh- fVGdkp; k fu/kukurj 1930 Ik; ðpk dky[kM gk egjkj"V^a ins k dkkd oj opLo feGfo.; kl kBh fVGd o egkRek xkdkhP; k vuq k; kae/khy I ak'kkp k gsrk- ; kp nJE; ku I R; 'kkskd & ck,, .krj pGoG jk"Vh; pGoGh' kh Iekarj okgr gsrh- R; kpk dkyko/khr vkaMdjkp; k usRok[kkyh Lora etij i{k vkf.k fo-nk- I kojdkp; k usRok[kkyh fgnw egkl Hkph okVpky I q >kyh-ykdeku; fVGd o R; kps vuq k; h vkf.k ck,, .krj i{k ; kps rhoz erHkn vI Y; keGs ck,, .krj i{k dkkd iz khr Lokra; y<; ki kl w nij gsrk- i.k LOKkra; pGoGhps usRo egkRek xkdkhdMs vKY; kurj ck,, .krj uss dkkd e/; s I gHkxh gksw ykxys dkkd o ck,, .krj i{k ; kps I gdk; Z ?kMou vk.k. ; kps I rr iz Ru foðy jketh f'kans ; kauh dsys 1935 P; k dk; | kUo; s gks kU; k fuoM.kwdkP; k i k' oHkwoj egjkj"Vrhy dkkd ps uss dkdI kgc xMxhG ; kauh ck,, .krj i{k kps uss ds kojko tšks ; kP; k' kh cky.kh d: u dkkd o ck,, .krj ; kP; kr ; qh ?kMou vk.kyh- egjkj"Vrhy d"Vdjh o 'ksrdjh oxZ dkkd e/; s vl k; yk gok vkf.k ck,, .k vkf.k ck,, .krj v' kh ejkBh I ektkph foHkx.kh gksw u;] ; koj xMxhGkpk dVkf{ k gsrk- tšks & xMxhG I gdk; kGs egjkj"Vtr nku I ekt?kVdkph ; qh ?kMou vkyh vkf.k ck,, .krj kauh jktdkj.kkr i&ekdkj feG.ks 'kD; >ky] ; k ; qheGs ejkBk I ekt dkkd P; k toG vkyk vkf.k egjkj"VrP; k jktdkj.kkrhy ejkBk opLokph egwðs: jkoyh xsyh*- ¼ G'hdj I gkl] fcjey furhu] iolj idk' k] ^egjkj"Vrps jktdkj.k% jktdh; i f0; ps LFMud I aHkZ]epZ 2009] i frek idk' ku] iku ua & 28&29½

I a Ør egjkj^V pGoG

egjkj^VVRP; k jkt dj. kkoj ifj. kke dj. kkh pGoG Eg. ku I a Ør egjkj^V pGoGhpk fopkj djok ykxrls Hkkjrkyk Lokra; feGkys rØgk Hkk^{kk}kokj jkT; fuekz k dj.; kps dkkd ps /kij. k gkrs i. k Lokra; kurj R; kph væyctko. kh >kyh ukgh- ecbz i kark xøjkrh o dluM Hkk^{kd} ins k lekfo^V gkrs fonHkk^{pk} dkgh Hkkx e/; ins kkr rj ejkBokMk foHkkx gñjckn I ÆFkkur gkrs^k ; k I oZ ejkBh Hkk^{kd} ins kps feGu , d jkT; Ogos ; kl kBh 1947 urj fn?kzdkG y<k >kyk^k R; k y<; kl p I a Ør egjkj^V pGoG Eg. ku I æskys tkr

I a Ør egjkj^V pGoGhpk vH; kl djrkuk i Eke Hkk^{kk}kokj i karjpu^B; k ex. khpk bfrgkl i kg. ks I a Ørhd Bjsy- 1905 I kyh dkkd us cakyp; k QkG. khl fojksk d: u Hkk^{kk}kokj i karjpusyk i kBhæc fnyk- dkkd us Hkk^{kk}kokj i karkps rRo Lohdk: u 1920 I kyh ins k dkkd I fer; kph i ujjpuk dsh - 1927 I kyh ^ bñM; u LVW; Wjh dfe'ku * yk Hkk^{kk}kokj rRokud kj i karkud kj i ujjpuk djokh v' kh fourh dkkd us dsh gkrs- rl p fcfv' k ' kkl ukus Hkkjr^k; k jkT; ?kVupk Hkkoh vkjk[kMk dl k vl kok ; k I nHkk^r eksrhyky ug: ; kP; k v/; {krs[kkyh th I oZ {kh; I ferh fu; Ør dsysh gkrs^k R; k I ferhP; k ug: vgokykus Hkk^{kk}kokj vk/kkfr i karkph i ujjpuk dj.; kph f' kQkj I dsysh gkrs- 1945&46 I kyP; k dkkd P; k fuoM. kud tkghjukE; kr Hkk^{kk}kokj i karjpupk i u: Ppkj vk<Grks

^Lokra; feGkys rØgk ejkBh Hkk^{kd} ins k gk rhu Hkkxkar foHkkxysyk gkrs- ecbz i kar ¼ dkd. k io if' pe egjkj^V ½ oügm vkf. k e/; i kar ¼ fonHkz ½ futkeks jkT; ¼ ejkBokMk ½ gs rhu Hkkx , d= vk. ku ejkBh Hkk^{kd}kps , dl æk jkT; vl koj v' kh ex. kh fol kO; k 'krdkP; k I q okrhikl u tlg /kjr gkrs^k ; k ex. khpk Li^V mPpkj 1917 I kyh t; i ujjP; k ik- foðy okeu rkEg. kdj ; kauh dsh; k ex. khpk ikBijok dj.; kl kBh 28 tkuokjh 1949 jksth ecbz ; Eks I a Ør egjkj^V I Hkk ; k I Ækph LFkki .kk dj.; kr vkyh- 12 es 1946 jksth cGxko ; Eks frl kO; k ejkBh I kfgR; i fj^{kn}P; k vf/koš kukr ; k ex. khpk Bjko dj.; kr vkyk- * ¼ **cdhy uhrk[^]egjkj^Vhpk jkt dh; bfrgkl *]**es 2012] **ekt idk'ku iku u&22** ½ k vf/koš kukr ^I a Ør egjkj^V i fj^{kn}* LFkki u dj.; kr vkyh- ik-nÿkks i ksnkj] Jh-'kødjko nØ] Jh-ds kojko tskj Jh- Jh-uoj] Jh-x-«; ekM[kksydj gs ; k i fj^{kn}ps v/; {k gkrs 28 tyS 1946 jksth Jh-'kødjko nØ ; kP; k v/; {krs[kkyh ecbz ; Eks egjkj^V , dhdj. k i fj^{kn} Hkjyh- gh i fj^{kn} I oZ {kh; vlyh rjh rØgki kl u frps I w/kj dkkd ps urs cuys I keki pkj kP; k] eu/kj. khP; k vkf. k okvk?kkvh^h; k exkz us gk iz u I kmfo. ; kps iz Ru R; kauh dsys ek= fnYyrhy dkkd JSBh I a Ør egjkj^VVRP; k ex. khyk vuðhy uØgrh-

Lokra; kurj Hkk^{kk}kokj i karjpu^B; k ex. kh I nHkk^r fopkj dj; kl kBh Hkkjr^h; ?kVuk i fj^{kn}nsus 17 tu 1947 jksth dcf' ejps U; k; k/kh' k , I -dsnkj ; kP; k v/; {krs[kkyh Hkk^{kd} i karjpuk vk; kx ueyk^k ; k vk; kxkr Jh i lukyky vkf. k txr ujsu yky gs vk. k [kh nksu I nL; gkrs Hkk^{kk}kokj i karjpuk djokh dh ukgh vkf. k djko; kph >ky; kl dks kR; k i) rhus djko; kph ; kl ædkh nkj I ferhus vki yk vgoky 13 fMI øj 1948 jksth I knj dsh- nkj I ferhus vl s er ekMys dh] ^ I /; kP; k i fj^{kn}LFkrh Hkk^{kk}kokj i karjpuk Lohdkj. ks ns kP; k fgrkps ukgh- Hkk^{kk}kokj i karjpuk gk

?kVd jk"VbknkP; k vkM ; s kkjk ?kVd vkgs* Hkk"kkokj i karjpuk ekx.kh' kh nj I ferhps er i wkā . ks fol ar gksrR; keGs Hkk"kkokj i karjpuP; k i jLdR; kpk Qkj ekBk vi {kkHkx >kyk-

Hkkf"kd jkT; kP; k iz ukpk u0; kus fopkj dj; kl kBh 29 fMI ej 1948 ikl w t; ij ; Eks dkkā P; k vf/kos kukr ppkz >kyh- Hkk"kkokj i karjpuP; k I mHkkzhy I eL; k I kMfo.; kl kBh , d mPp Lrjh; I ferh LFKki u dj.; kr vkyh- ; k I ferhr t; jkenkl nksyrjke] oYyHkkkbbz i Vsy o i êkHkh fl rkjkeP; k vl s rhu I nL; gksr] R; keGs ; k I ferhyk ts0gh-i-h- I ferh Eg.kuu vkG[kys tkr5 , fiy 1949 jksth I ferhus vkiyk vgoky fnyk- R; ke/; s Hkk"kkokj i karjpuk dj.ks dkkā yk rYor% ekU; vkg] i.k rls dj.; kph vktph oG ukgh o ejkBh Hkkf"kdkaug egkjk"V^a i kar ifgt p vly rj rls ; Fkkodk'k gkbzy i jarw R; kr epbpk I ekos k gskkj ukgh] vl k mYys[k dsk] R; keGs egkjk"Vrkpk iz u vf/kdp xpkxrhpk cuyk-

vkāz ins kP; k fufezhurj Hkkjr I jdkjus 22 fMI ej 1953 jksth U; k- Okty vyh ; kP; k v/; {krs[kkyh Hkk"kkokj i karjpuk dj.; kP; k mls kkus jkT; i ujžbuk vk; kskph LFKki .kk dsyh- ; k vk; kskr iaan; ukfk dā: vkf.k ds, e- i..khdj gs nks I nL; gh gksr epbz ins k dkkā dfeVh]xqjkr ins k dkkā dfeVh] I a Dr egkjk"V^a ifj"kn bR; knh I fer; kauh Hkk"kkokj i karjpuP dkhph vkiyh ers jkT; i ujžbuk vk; kskis ekMyh- ^ ek= I a Dr egkjk"VRP; k vH; kl dkaug uknoY; ki ek.ks jkT; i ujžbuk vk; kx ifgY; ki kl w p Hkk"kkokj i karjpuP; k ckrhr i wāz g nfr'kr gkr- epbz I a Dr egkjk"VRP; k ekx.khyk vuphy u0grk- R; keGs egkjk"Vkrhy uR; kauh dGdGhus ekMyS; k ekx.khp R; koj dkgh ifj.kke >kyk ukgh- myV vk; kskP; k dkgh I nL; kauh Lora fonHkkP; k ekx.khp i jLdkj dsk- jkT; i ujžbuk vk; kskus I IVej 1955 e/; s vkiyk vgoky fnyk- vi {ki ek.kp R; kr I a Dr egkjk"Vrkph ekx.kh Qs/kGu ykoyh gsrh vkf.k egkfonHkkps Lora jkT; dj.; kph f'kQkjI djhr] epbz gs ejkBh o xqjkrh Hkkf"kdaps I erky f}Hkkf"kd jkT; fuekz k djkos vl s EgVys gksr jkT; i ujžbuk vk; kskP; k f'kQkj' kh tkghj >KY; koj egkjk"Vrk vl rkskph ipM ygj il jyh- dkkā ps ofj"B urRo gs egkjk"V^a fojkskh vkgs v' kh I koī=d Hkkouk >kyh vkf.k v'kk i d ach egkjk"VrkY; k dkkā uR; kauh Li"V Hkiedk ?; koh v' kh ekx.kh turdMuu gkoy ykxyh- dmh; uR; kfo:) I ak"z d: u vkf.k R; kl kBh oGi d ach dkkā pkgh R; kx d: u egkjk"Vrkph ekx.kh /kl kyk yok; ph] dh dkkā JSBh Eg.krhy rls fu.kz f'kjl koaj ekuk; pk vl k ip egkjk"Vkrhy dkkā P; k uR; kauh i Myk- egkjk"V^a ins k dkkā us vk; kskP; k f'kQkj' kh nqdh vl Y; kps er 0; Dr dsys vkf.k R; k , derkus Qs/kGu ykoY; k- i .k i {kf' kLRkhp fuczk vl Y; kus o i {kP; k dks kR; kgh uR; kus o dk; ZR; kūs vkansyukr I gHkxh gkoy u; s vl k i {JSBhp vkns k vkY; ku] vkiyk fojksk uknofo.; k[kgh t nq jh dks krgh Bkl —rh egkjk"V^a dkkā ps urs d: 'kdys ukghr-* ¼ cldhy uhrk] egkjk"Vrkpk jkt dh; bfrgk *]es 2012] **ekt idk'lu] ilu u&27 ½ }** Hkkf"kd jkT; kP; k fu.kz koj xnjkG pkyw vl rukp 8 uk0gaj 1955 jksth Hkkjr I jdkjus f=jkT; kph ; kst uk tkghj dsyh- R; ke/; s epbz 'kgj] xqjkr o egkjk"V^a v' kh rhu jkT; s LFKki u djkohr v' kh f'kQkjI gsrh- f=jkT; kP; k ; kst usyk egkjk"Vkrhy turdMuu ipM fojksk >kyk- R; kurj 16 tkuokjh 1956 jksth i Mr tokgyky ug: ; kauh jkT; i ujžbuk dkhpk fu.kz tkghj dsk- R; ke/; s epbz 'kgj dāz kfl r jkghy o fonHkkā g I ā wkz ejkBh Hkkf"kdpk egkjk"V^a vkf.k I kjk"V^a & dPN I fgr xqjkr v' kh nks jkT; s fuekz k dsyh

tkrhy vl k mYys[k gkrk- ; k fu.kz kP; k fu"kskkFKZ l a w k z egkjk"Vrkj tuvknksyus rhoz Lo: ikr >kyh- R; knu dnkrhy dkkkd ljdkjojk egkjk"Vrkhy turpk fo'okl l a qVkr vkyk- egkjk"Vrkhy uR; kauh JSBhacjkaj okV?kkVh djrkuk fofok i; k z kacrcr ?kkrysyk ?kkG] R; kph /kjl kMoRrh o vol ku?kkrdhi.kk o dnrb; uR; kpk gVoknhi.kk ; keGs if'pe egkjk"Vrkhy ykder dkkkd fojkskh cuys

^l a Dr egkjk"VRps Lolu l kdj dj; kr dkkkd i q:kU; kpk vMFKGk gkrks vks vl s fnl Y; kuš l o z fojkskh i {kkauh iztk l ektoknh i {kkps urs , l -, e- tks kh ; kP; k v/; {krs[kkyh 8 Qcnpkj 1956 jksth i qks ; Eks HkO; ifj"kn ?kryh- ; k ifj"knysk iztk l ektoknh] l ektoknh] l kE; oknh o 'krdjh dkexkj i {k ; k ied[k i {k@; frfjDr etnij fdl ku i {k] yky fu'kk.k xV] vkrMdj kP; k vuq k; kpk 'kM; qM dklV QMjs ku] fgnw egkl Hkk] Hkkjrh; tul ak vkf.k ecbzhy cM[kkj tudkkkd ; k i {kkps ifrfu/kh gtj gkrk l a Dr egkjk"V^a ifj"knps vlLrRo l a Y; keGs gk y<k i q:s pkyfo. ; kl kBh ^ l a Dr egkjk"V^a l ferh * ph LFkki.kk dj. ; kr vkyh- fcxj dkkkd h i {k o xVkph l a Dr vk?kkMh vl s frps Lo: i gkrk* ¼ ckdhy uhrk]^egkjk"Vrk jkt dh; bfrgkl *]es2012] ekt idk'ku] iku -ua&30½

7 vkkLV 1956 jksth ykd l Hksus egf}Hkkf"kd jkT; kpk dk; nk ikl dsyk- 9 vkkLV 1956 jksth l a nps egf}Hkkf"kd k o j f' kDdkekrz >kys egkjk"V^a o xqjkr ; kP; k bPNfo:) egf}Hkkf"kd jkT; R; kP; koj ykn. ; kr vkys egkjk"Vrkhy vkf.k xqjkr/khy dkkkd uR; kauh fnYyhrhy dkkkd JSBhpk gk fu.kz f' kjskk; Z eknu i {kh; f' kLrhps dkVdkji .ks ikyu dsys i jrw egkjk"Vrkhy fojkskh jkt dh; i {k LoLFk cl ys ukghr- 27 l lVocj 1956 jksth 'krdjh dkexkj i {kP; k Jh- ; 'korjko eksgs ; kauh egkjk"V^a fo/kkul Hks ^ l a Dr egkjk"V^a gok* vl k Bjko ekMyk- 29 l lVocj 1956 jksth ecbz ; Eks f' kokth i kdbj HkkÅl kgc jkÅr ; kP; k v/; {krs[kkyh egf}Hkkf"kd fojkskh ifj"kn ckykfoyh- ; ke/; s l a Dr egkjk"V^a l ferhe/khy l o z jkt dh; i {k vkf.k urs ; kauh vlxkeh l ko z=d fuoM. kwdk l a Dr fjr; k y<okO; kr vl k fu.kz ?ks ; kr vkyk-

f}Hkkf"kd ^ jkT; fufehph ?kksk.kk >ky; kuarj urs nk l kBh dkkkd e/; s Li/kkz l q >kyh- ekjkjth nd kbz vfiz vl Y; kus o R; kauh Li/karw vak dk<w ?krY; kuš uok eq; eah fuoMkok ykx.kkj gs Li"V gkrk ; k inkl kBh egkjk"Vrkhu ; 'korjko pOgk.k o HkkÅl kgc fgjs gs ied[k ifrLi/khZ gkrk 'kadjko no gs fgjs ; kP; k cktus gkrk fgjs ; kauh if'pe egkjk"Vrkhy cgd q; vkenjkpk rj i kBhck gkrkpk] f'kok; ejk BokMk o fonHkkzrgh R; kps l gkubkurhmkj gkrk ek= pOgk.k ; kauh vR; r epl ihi .kkus vk/khi kl w ikoys Vkydih- o ekjkjth nd kbz ; kP; k' kh mRre jktfd; l ehdj.k tGow] R; kP; k ekQz xqjkrh vkenjkpk i k fBck feGfoyk- r l k rks feGKY; kup 1 ukGocj 1956 jksth vlLrRokr vkyv; k ecbz jkT; kP; k eq; eah nh ; 'korjko pOgk.k ; kph fuoM gkow 'kdyh- pOgk.k ; kph fuoM gh dOG , dk inkph fuoM uOgrh(egkjk"VRP; k jkt dkj.kkru t q; k dkkkd h uR; kpk vLr vkf.k uO; kpk mn; gks ; kP; k i fO; ph rh uknh gkrh- pOgk.k gs vkrki; rP; k dkGkrys l okz r: .k eq; eah gkrk , o<p ; kps egRo uOgrs rj egkjk"VRP; k jkt dkj.kkrhy ejkBk tkr l egkP; k opLokph egurz; R; kP; k ; i kus jkoyh xsyh* , o<p uOgs rj dkkkd yk if'pe egkjk"Vrkhy uR; kpk fojksk gkrk gs gh Li"V >kys ¼ ckdhy uhrk]^egkjk"Vrk jkt dh; bfrgkl *]es2012] ekt idk'ku] iku -ua&31 ½

1957 ph I koł=d fuoM.koł

1957 I kyh jkT; fo/kkul Hkk o ykcdl Hkk ; kP; k I koł=d fuoM.kołk , dkp oGh ?ks ; kr vkY; k- I a Ør egjkj"V^a I ferhus fo/kkul Hkk o ykcdl Hkk fuoM.koł y<fo.; kpk fu.kz ?ksyk gkrk- I ferhe/khy fofo/k jkt dh; uR; kauh vkiki Y; k i {kkP; k fuoM.koł fpłgkoj fuoM.koł y<fo.; kps Bjfoys Loræ egjkj"V^a jkT; kP; k fufełhl kBh gh fuoM.koł y<fo.ks vko'; d o egRokps vkgs gs vkG [kwap I a Ør egjkj"V^a I ferhe/khy I Okp jkt dh; i {kkauh , dtw/hus fg fuoM.koł y<foyh- I a Ør egjkj"V^a P; k iz ukyk ik/kkU; nouw I ferhP; k menokjkauh fuoM.koł i pkjkph j.k/kæGh mMow fnyh- egjkj"V^a rhy ernjkauh I a Ør egjkj"V^a I ferhP; k menokjkauk Hkj?kkd i kfBæk fnyk- 1957 P; k fuoM.kołhr dkkkđ pk egjkj"V^a r Qkj ekBk i jkHko >kyk- rs i qhy rDR; ko: u Li"V gkby-

1957 ph jkT; fo/kheMG fuoM.koł

i nsk	, dmk tłk	dMM fot; h	VDdokjh	I a Ør egjkj"V ^a I ferhusft dY; k	VDdokjh
ečbz 'kgj	24	13	54-5	11	45-5
ejkBoMk	42	35	83-3	7	16-7
fonHkz	66	55	83-3	11	16-7
i-egjkj"V ^a	135	33	24-5	102	75-5
, dmk	267	136	50-9	131	49-1

¼ nHkz% bDcky uljk; .k] LVV iMk/VDI bu bM; k] feuk(h izk'ku] ejB
1967] i-194½

1957 ph egjkj"V^a rhy ykcdl Hkk fuoM.koł

i nsk	, dmk tłk	dMM fot; h	VDdokjh	I a Ør egjkj"V ^a I ferhusft dY; k	VDdokjh
ečbz 'kgj	04	02	50	02	50
ejkBoMk	06	06	100	00	00
fonHkz	09	09	100	00	00
i-egjkj"V ^a	22	02	9-56	20	90-5
, dmk	41	19	46	22	54

¼ nHkz% bDcky uljk; .k] LVV iMk/VDI bu bM; k] feuk(h izk'ku] ejB 1967]
i- 19½

ojhy rDR; ko: u 1957 P; k fuoM.kołhr I a Ør egjkj"V^a I ferhP; k okoVGhr if'pe egjkj"V^a r dkkkđ yk tcjnLr i jkHko i Rdkjkok ykxyk] vl s Li"V fnl rs egjkj"V^a rhy tursyk fo' kskr% if'pe egjkj"V^a rkyk] fo' kky }Bkkf"kdakpk i; k] eatj uogrkk(; kps i R; arj 1957 P; k

fo/kkul Hkk o ykdI Hkk fuoM. kudkr vkys dkkd ps vud ekrCcj urs ; k fuoM. kudhr i jkHkur
>kys Lor% e[; e=h ; 'korjko p0gk.k vkiY; k ernkjl akkr QDr 1700 erkP; k vk?kkMhus
dl cl s fuoMw k vkys 1957 P; k fuoM. kud fudkyko: u egjk"Vtr I a Dr egjk"V^a I ferhps
egRo ok<w ykxys vkgs gs dnh; uR; kauh vkG [kys fo/kkul Hkk o ykdI Hkk ; k fuoM. kudkr
>kysy dkkd ph ?kl j.k] fnYyhr dk<yysk ekpk] I hek&y<k] fo/kkul Hksrhy fojkskh i {kkph
I a Dr egjk"V^a fufeZph >kysy ekx.kh] I ferhph mxz o v [kM/i .ks pkyysy fun' kZs bR; knh
dkj. keGs I a Dr egjk"V^a jkT; kph fufeZh dj. ks vko' ; d vkgs vl s dkkd uR; kau okvw ykxys

1957 P; k fuoM. kudhr if' pe egjk"Vtr dkkd pk i jkHko >kyl] R; kr dkkd ps ctge.k
urRo I a Dr vkys^ I a Dr egjk"Vtr; k pGoGhP; k fufeRkus egjk"Vtr cgjo/k tkrhph
, dtw >kyh- ; k ?kMkekMhpk jktdkj. kkoj i Hkko iMY; kf' kok; jkfgyk ukgh- f' kok; ejkBh
vfLerk gk jktdkj. kkp ekRokpk ?kVd cuyk vkf.k N=i rh f' kokth egjkjt] ejkBh Hkk"kk b-
ifrdkP; k vk/kkjs i knf' kd vgdjkph vkOed ekM.kh dsyh xsyh- egjk"V^a jkT; kP; k fufeZhurj
dkkd fojkskdkph , dtw ekMw i Myh vkf.k cGxko o dkjokj ; kP; k egjk"Vtrhy I ekos kkp
iz ugh vfuf. kZ jkfgyk- i.k Hkkofud vkokgukpk vk/kkj Eg. ku i knf' kd vfHkekukpk edk ek=
jktdkj. kkr dk; e jkfgyk- ¼ iG'hdj I gkl] fcjey furhu] iokj idk'k] ^egjk"Vtrps
jktdkj. k% jktdh; i f0; ps LFMud I a HkZ jekpZ 2009] ifrek idk'ku] iku ua& 30] 31½

30 uk0gcj 1957 jksth irkixMkoj i Mhr ug: P; kglrs N=i rh f' kokth egjkjt kP; k
i rG; kps vukoj.k dj.; kr vky] R; koGh I a Dr egjk"V^a I ferhP; k uR; kauh i Mtr ug:
; kP; ki es fun' kZs dsyh- 23 vkKLV 1958 jksth vkjckckne/; s i Mtr ug: ; kauh f}Hkkf"kdokpk
Qjfopkj d: vl s I a Dr egjk"V^a I ferhP; k fun' kZdkau I kaxrys 1958 e/; s banjk xkakh
vf[ky Hkkjrh; dkkd P; k v/; {kk >ky; k] R; kaukh egjk"VtrP; k turoj vU; k; >ky; kph tk. kho
>kyh gkrh- ^vkMdkcj 1958 e/; s Hkjys; k dkkd P; k gbnckn vf/koš kuki kl w fo' kky
f}Hkkf"kdokps foHktu d: u epbl g I a Dr egjk"V^a vLrRokr ; s; kph i f0; k I q >kyh] ; k
Lo: i kP; k ckrE; k ifl) gkrkp I oZ R; kps Lokr >ky] R; kph rka=d i f0; k i wZ gkou
epbl g I a Dr egjk"V^a vLrRokr ; s; kl rCcy nku o"kkpk dkG tkok ykxyk-v [kj 1 es
1960 yk ^ egjk"V^a jkT; * LFkki u >kys* ¼ I kus jfodj.k o I kus ufyek] ^egjk"Vtrps 'kl u
o jktdkj. k'] fMI ej 2009] Mk; eM ifCydš ku] i qsi ku-ua& 18½

i {h; jktdkj.k

1960 i whgh egjk"VtrP; k jktdkj. kkoj jk"Vh; dkkd i {kkpk i Hkko gkrk- i {kkph LFkki. kk
gh 28 fMI ej 1885 jksth egjk"Vtrp >kyh gkrh- 1885 rs 1947 gk dky [kM dkkd i {kkpk
& Lokra; pGoGhpk dky [kM Eg. ku vkG [kyk tkrks Lokra; kuarj egjk"Vtr dkkd i {kkpp
opLo jkghys tsks & xMxhG ; rhus egjk"Vtr dkkd pk I kelftd ik; k foLrkjyk xsyk-
1951&52 P; k ykdI Hkk o fo/kkul Hkk fuoM. kudhr ns kkr o egjk"Vtr dkkd yk Hkj?kcd ; 'k
feGkys ek= I a Dr egjk"VtrP; k pGoGhr egjk"Vtrhy turP; k fojkskh Hkfredk ?kou dnh;
uR; kph ethZ egjk"Vtrhy dkkd uR; kauh I kMkGyh- R; keGs 1957 P; k fuoM. kudhr i {kkyk
i jkHkokpk /kDdk cl yk- ek= R; kuarj ; 'korjko p0gk. kops cjt ps jktdkj.k o fojkskh i {kkrhy
OkVikQW ; keGs dkkd ps opLo egjk"VtrP; k jktdkj. kkojhyk ok<rp xsys

Egkjik'Vtrp dkkid i {kkP; k [kkyk] kky tul ak gk i {k egRokpk gkrk- l oZ fojkskh i {kkr gk izG gkrk- fgnw egkl Hkps ekth v/; {k vkf.k dnh; ea-h MKW ' ; keki d kn eqkthz vkf.k ljl akpkyd xkGoydj xq th ; kP; k inh?kz ppriw 21 vktDvkcz 1951 yk Hkkjrh; tul akkph LFkki .kk >kyh- 1951 P; k fuoM. kudhr ns kke/; s rhu tkxk tul akkl feGKY; k ek= eqbz jkT; kruw , dgh tkxk feGkyh ukgh- ^ 1957 P; k fuoM. kudhr tul ak l a p r egkjik'V^a l ferhr l keh y gkrk- R; keGs ykdI Hkl kBh /kG; kruw mRrejko iKVhy vkf.k jRukfxjhe/kau iæthHkkbz vki j fuoMw k vkys fo/kkul Hkk fuoM. kudhr ekoGe/kau jktkHkkÅ EgkGxh] xgkxje/kau nRrk=; oy.kdj] ekyo.k e/kau Jh/kj ekatj d j vkf.k i k j k G; ke/kau Jhfuokl ekjokVh vl s pkj menokj fot; h >kys* ¼ l kus jfodj.k o l kus uhfyekj ^egkjik'Vtrps 'kkl u o jkt dj.k'] fMI e j 2009] Mk; eM i fcyds kll] i qsi ku-ua&5] 6 ½

^ jk'Vh; l Hksvrxr dkkid l ektoknh i {kkph LFkki.kk 1934 l kyhp >kyh gkrh- egkjik'Vtr ^; f k yhx* P; k pGoGhe/kau izdk' kkr vkysys , l -, e- tks kh] uk-x- xkj] j-ds [krfMydj gs dkdI kgc xkMxhG vkf.k jkol kgc o vP; rjko ; k iVo/kz cdkl kcr ykd' kkgH l ektoknkp i jLokj d: ykxysLoraæ dkexkj l akVuk dk<. ; kP; k eqk koj erHkn gkrou l ektoknh fopkj kph eMGh dkkid e/kau ckj i Myh o R; kauh 1948 e/; s l ektoknh i {k LFkki .k dsk- ; k i {kkP; k i e s vkpk; l -i ykuh ; kP; k -"kkd etnj i {k vl s ukedj.k >kys 1956 e/; s ykfg; koknh i {kkrw ckj i Mys o R; kauh oxGk i {k dk<yk- R; keGs ykfg; kok | kpk l ektoknh i {k o brj kpk izk l ektoknh i {k vl s nku i {k r; kj >kys egkjik'Vtr ; k Qv/hpk fo' ksk ifj. kke >kyk ukgh] dj.k egkjik'Vtrhy iæqk i e k j h , l -, e- tks kh] cWukfk- i \$ ukul kgc xkjs gs izk l ektoknh i {kkr jkfgys l a p r egkjik'V^a pGoGhr rs vxHkkxh vl Y; kus R; kpk Qk; nk izk l ektoknh i {kkyk feGkyk- l a p r egkjik'V^a l ferhP; k ?kVdi {kæ/; s 1957 P; k fo/kkul Hks l okz tklr tkxk izk l ektoknh i {k kus feGfoY; k gkR; k- ; k i {k kus 78 tkxk y<oY; k o 33 ft d Y; k- * ¼ cldhy uhrk] ^egkjik'Vtrpk jkt dh; bfrgk l *] es 2012] ekt idk'ku] iku -ua&31 ½

dkkid e/khy ctge.k o cfu; k oxkP; k uR; kps opLo l gu u gkrou] cgdul ektkrhy ureMGh 1948 l kyh dkkid e/kau ckj i Myh o R; kauh 'kr djh dkexkj i {kph LFkki .kk dsh- ; k cgd u uR; kph xkeh.k Hkkxrr idM vl Y; kus dkkid yk i ; k z h i {k Eg.kau mHks jkg. ; kph rkdn i {kkr gkrh- i .k R; kyk rkarod o /; s oknh cBd uOgrh- 'kdki us 1950 l kyh ukf' kd ftYg; kr nkHkMh bFRY; k vf/kos kukarj ekDI bknh rRoKku Lohdkjys i jarw ekDI bknh & ysuuoknh i) rph nkHkMh izdkkr Lohdkjysy i {kckdk.khph i fØ; k i {kkyk jkcor k vkyh ukgh- R; kurjP; k dkGkr uR; kæ/; s QkVtQW >kyh- ds kojko tskj 'kdjjko ekj] rG' khnkI tk/ko ; kl kj [kh eMGh dkkid e/; s xsyh- ek= l a p r egkjik'VtrP; k oGoGhr 'kdki i Fkei kl w l ferhr l keh y >kyk vkf.k vkanksyukr fgjhjhys Hkkx ?krY; kpk Qk; nk Eg.kau 1957 l kyh] fo/kkul HkP; k y<oyY; k 55 tkxk d h 31 tkxk R; kyk feGKY; k- * ¼ cldhy uhrk] ^egkjik'Vtrpk jkt dh; bfrgk l *] es 2012] ekt idk'ku] iku -ua& 40½

Hkkjrr dE; fuLV i {kph LFkki .kk 1924 l kyh >kyh- R; ke/; s egkjik'Vtrhy Jhi kn ver Mkaxj ch-Vh-j.kfno] , l -, l - fejt dj ; k uR; kpk i e k dkj gkrk- Hkkjrh; dE; fuLV i kvhZus 1948

I kyh Hkk'kkokj i krjuph ekx. kh dsh- ^dE; fuLVkps i ed[k i ekjh dkkMkks gs Hkkofud o jkt dh; n"V; k I a Dr egjk"VRP; k cktus vl Y; kus R; k vknksyukr gk i {k fgjhhus I keh y >kyk- epbz egjk"VRr jkfyh ikghts ; k clygh dE; fuLV i ekjh vlxgh gkrs dE; fuLVkP; k ; k Hkfedpk Qk; nk R; kauk 1957 fuoM. kndhr feGkyk- I a Dr egjk"V^a I ferhpk ?kVd i {k Eg. kau R; kauk fo/kkul HkP; k 13 tkxk feGKY; k- * ¼ **ckdhy uhrk]^egjk"VRpk jkt dh; bfrgkl *]es 2012] ekt idk'ku] iku -ua&41½**

MKW ckkl kgc vkcmDj ; kauh 1942 I kyh ^ kM; ny dklV QMjs ku* ; k i {kkph LFkki .kk dsh- ekxkl oxhz ykdkps fgrl cdk tki kl .ks gs R; kps i ed[k /; s gkrs 1952 P; k ykdI Hkr 1 o fo/kkul Hkr 3 tkxk ftadY; k- 1957 P; k fuoM. kndhr ; k i {kkus I a Dr egjk"V^a I ferhpk ?kVd i {k Eg. kau fuoM. kd y<foyh- R; keGs ykdI HkP; k 5 tkxk o fo/kkul HkP; k 13 tkxk ; k i {kkyk feGKY; k-

1960 iwhz egjk"VRP; k jkt dkj. kkr dkkkd] iztkl ektoknh i {k] 'kdkki] 'kM; yM dklV QMjs ku] Hkkjrh; dE; fuLV i {k] tul ak] fgnmegkl Hkk- ^; k i ed[k i {kkcjkcj epbzrhy cM [kkj dkkkd tukph tudkkkd] ekGrs & [kkfMydjpk etnj fdl ku i {k] 'kdkki e/kau Qy/ku ckgj i Mysyk nRrk ns ke[kkpk yky fu'kk.k xv vl gh ygku i {k gh gkrs ek= R; kpk i Hkko vFkkzrp Qkj e; klnr Eg. kts dkgh 'kgjh o xteh.k Hkxki jrpk gkrk*- ¼ **ckdhy uhrk]^egjk"VRpk jkt dh; bfrgkl *]es 2012] ekt idk'ku] iku-ua &43 ½** egjk"VRP; k jkt dkj. kkr 1960 iwhz dks kdkk kR; k i {kkpk i Hkko dl k gkrk ; kps vkdyu gk; kl kBh 1957 P; k fo/kkul HkP; k fuoM. kndhr vkdMokjh Li"V djrk ; bly- R; kph ekfgrh i ehy rDR; kr fnyh vkgs

1957 ph fo/kkul Hk fuoM. kd

ie[k i {k	y<foyY; k tkxk	ftadyY; k tkxk
Hkkjrh; jk"Vh; dkkkd	267 ¼264½	136 ¼135½
iztk l ektoknh i {k	78	33
'kr-djh dkexkj i {k	55	31
'kM; yM dklV QMjs ku	47	13
Hkkjrh; dE; fuLV i {k		13
tul ak	18	04
fgnw egkl Hkk	06	01

¼ I aHkz & ckdhy uhrk]^egjk"VRpk jkt dh; bfrgkl *]es 2012] ekt idk'ku] iku-ua &38&43 ½

ojhy I oz ckchpk vk<kok ?krY; kurj 1960 iwhP; k egjk"VRP; k jkt dkj. kkrfo" k; h vl s Eg. krk ; bly dh egjk"VRP; k jkt dkj. .kkoy ns ki krGh i ek. kp jk"Vh; dkkkd i {kkps opLo gkrs R; k opLokyk cGdVh tsk&xkMxhG ; rhus vkyh- ; 'koarj kokP; k usRokus ejkBk tkrhps opLo fuekzk >kys ek= I a Dr egjk"V^a pGoGhr dnh; uR; kP; k njkxgh okx. ; kus dkkkd yk egjk"VRr fojkkkyk I keljs tkos ykxys ifj. kkeh 1957 P; k fuoM. kndhr dkkkd yk I Rrk fvdf. ks 'kD; >kys rjh if'pe egjk"VRr dkkkd pk ekBk ijkhko >kyk- 1960 iwhz egjk"VRr dkkkd sj vuud

i{k vflRokR gkrS R; kpk iHkko e; kzhR gkr- ek= rs l oZ i{k l a Ør egjk"Vª l ferhr , d= vKY; kus R; kauk 1957 P; k fuoM. kwchr Hkj?kkd ; 'k feGkys vl s vl yS rjgh dkkd ps opLo 1960 iwhZ gh gs Li"V gkrS

nqjk Vlik & 1960 rs1977

egjk"VRP; k jktdkj. kpk nqjk Vlik gk ; 'korjko pOgk. k ; kP; k oS' k"V; i wLz jktdkj. kpk Vlik vkgs ^ egjk"Vª jkT; LFki .; kP; k oGh dkkd fo:) fofo/k jktdh; i{k vl k l a k"z rj gkrp] f'kok; dkkd i{k l a vusvrxZrgh r. kko vkf. k Li/kkZ gkrh- fojkskh i{k kfo:) l a k"z Li"V] dkj. k gs i{k l a Ør egjk"Vª l ferhP; k >M; k[kkyh dkkd fojkskh Hkfedk ?ksw y<ysys gkrS] vkf. k 1957 P; k fuoM. kwchr R; kauk R; k /kij. kkus ; 'kgh feGkysys gkrS l ferhyk fof/keMGkr , d cyoku fojkskh i{k Eg. ku vf/keku; rk rj gkrhp] f'kok; l a Ør egjk"VRP; k y<; keG 0; ki d ykdfiz; rkgh gkrh- R; keG v'kk l cG fojkskh i{kkyk fof/keMGkr vkf. k fof/keMGkckgg rkM ns kj gs , d ekBs vkOgku gkrS rj nq U; k cktwyk dnh; urRokyk l HkGw ejkBh vflerk tius vkf. k tH; k vkf. k u0; k uR; ke/; s rj l RrkLi/kkZ gkrhp] f'kok; fonHk] ejkBokMk o epbz jkT; kryk foHkx gs rhu fHku jkTkdh; l a—rh o bfrgk vl yys ins k iKep , d= ; s vl Y; kus R; k R; k foHkxkrhy uR; ke/ks i qji . kP; k vkdkkk ; kpk eG ?kkyus gs vkOgku gkrS ; k nkgh vkOgkuk rkM ns ; kl kBh ; 'korjkokuh vl s cjt ps cgyoknh jktdkj. k fodfl r dsys* ¼ **clthy uhrk^egjk"Vªpk jktdh; bfrgk]es2012] ekt idk'ku] iku -ua&46½**

^1960 l kyh egjk"Vª jkT; vflRokR vky] rOgk ; 'korjko pOgk. kkdMs jkT; krhy dkkd ph l es gkrh- i qP; k dkGkrhy dkkd iHkQokph ik; kHk. kh ; 'korjkokuh 1960 iwhp dsyh gkrh- tps dkkd urs gGgGq cktwyk l k: u u0; k dk; ZR; kph OGh 1957 rs 1960 P; k njE; ku ; 'korjko mHkjhR gkrS u0; k dkkd dk; ZR; kph jktdh; dkjdhnZ LFkufud jktdkj. kkrw vkdkj ?kr xsyh- ; kl kBh 1957 ikl w vflRokR vkyY; k xteipk; rh mi ; Ør BjY; k- egjk"Vª fufezhurj l gdkj pGoGhyk i kRl kgu now jktdkj. k kps , d uos nkyu dkkd ljdkus dk; ZR; kauk mi yC/k d: u fnys R; krgh l gdkjh l k[kj dkj [kkus gk egjk"VRP; k jktdj. kpk i qP; k dkGkrhy dnfcmq Bjyk- jktdh; l dkh vkf. k l k/kul kexhP; k oki jkojhy fu; æ. k vl s nggh Qk; ns l gdkjP; k foLRkkjkrw dkkd us feGfoys vkf. k jkT; krhy vki yk ik; k HkDde cuoyk- l gdkjP; k tkMhus l k/kul kexhoj iHkQo Bw 'kd. kkh nq jh 'kk l ufufeh ; æ. kk Eg. kts ftYgk ifj"knk] l gdkjh pGoG vkf. k ftYgk ifj"knk ; kP; k jktdkj. kkrw dk; ZR; ?kMr xsys vkf. k xteh. k vfk0; oLFkoj dkkd ph idM dk; e jkg. ; kl enr >kyh-

dkkd P; k l Rrph gh rVcath , o<h vHks] gkrh dh l ektoknh] dE; fuLV vfkok tul akh; kauk vkr i os k feG. ks efdy >kys R; keGp 1960 rs 1977 v'kk nksu n'kd kP; k dkGkr fojkskh i{k kps egjk"VRP; k jktdkj. kkrhy LFku ux. ; p jkghys 1960 iwhZ 'kr djh dkexkj i{k] l ektoknh vkf. k dE; fuLV i{k ; kps Nk/s Nk/s ckyfdYys jkT; kr gkr- l a Ør egjk"Vª pGoGhph i q; kbZ gh ikBh' kh gkrh- i. k 1960 urj th uoh jktdh; pKdV >ikV; kus vkdkj ?kr xsyh] rhP; ke/; s fojkskh i{k kps 1960 iwhps jktdkj. k igrs l mHkghu cuys ifj. kker% 1960 rs 1970 P; k njE; ku 'kdki , d&nksu ftYg; ka jrk & R; krgh dkgh

ernkji žkka jrk e; kžhr >kyk- dE; fuLVkauh epbP; k dkexkji žkVuk[kgħt Fk/ vkfnokl hōj y{k , doVys rj l ektoknh o tul žk gs i{k QDr 'kgjka jrs vkf.k ukoki jrs Bjys* ¼ Ogljk jktaz o iG'hdj l gkl]^egljK'Vlrhy l Rrlarj*] 1996] xdkkyh idk'ku] epbziku-ua&1]2½

^ 1956 l kyh , df=r f}Hkkf'kd jkT; kps eq; eah cuY; kurj ; 'korjko p0gk.k ; kauh [kU; k vFkkZus dkkkd opLokph tM.k?kM.k dsh Eg.kuu egjk'Vlrhy dkkkd ps of'k'V; iwkZ ik: i ^p0gk.k ekWsy* Eg.kuu ifl) >kys ^cjt ps jktdkj.k* ok ^cgqtu l ektkps jktdkj.k* Eg.kuugh dkkkd ps l q okrhP; k dkGkrhy jktdkj.k ifl) vkgs gs jktdkj.k ifl) gks ; ke/; s fufjfkGs l keftd & vkfFkd] l LFkkRed o opkfd ?kVd dkj.khkar gkrs ; k ?kVdkP; k ; 'kLoh fu; kstuke/kuu egjk'Vlrhy dkkkd ph jktdh; okVpky l q okrhP; k nku n'kdkar ?kMr xsyh vl s Eg.krk ; bžy-* ¼ iG'hdj l gkl] dyd.kž l gkl] ^egljK'Vlrhy l Rrkl žk'ž % jkt dh; i{kph okWpky] tğS2011] ledkyu idk'ku] iqsi ku-ua&25 ½

1960 urj egjk'Vlr dkkkd i{k kps opLo fuekZ k >kys R; kps vk/kkj l keftd] vkfFkd] l LFkkRed vl s gkrsR; kps l folrj Li"Vhdj.k iqhyi žk.ks djrk ; bžy-
1½ l keftd vk/kj

1960 urj ^ dkkkd opLokexs egRokpk l keftd vk/kkj gkrk rks ejkBk & dqkch tul egkP; k 0; ki d i k f B6; kpk egjk'VrP; k ykd l Ą; r ejkBk & dqkch tkrh egkps i žk.k l ekjs 31 VDds vkgs ; k l egkpk , df=r i k Bhack dkkkd i{k kexs mHk dj.; kps vo?kM dke dkkkd P; k l q okrhP; k dkGkrhy usRokus dsys ejkBk & dqkch tkrh egkps , df=r vkReHkku l eku , frgfl d okj'kkP; k vk/kkjs tkxr djrkukp] ; k l egkrhy vrxž vkfFkd & l keftd Hknkps egRo deh dj.; kr dkkkd i{k kus ; 'k feGfoys fnl rs R; kpcjkj ejkBk usRokus vl; tkrhak e; kžhr jktdh; oko nr ctge.krj tkrhps usRo Lor% dMs jk[kys Lokra; i wZ dkGkrhy ct,, .k vkf.k ct,, .krj ; kP; krhy okn Vkgu ctge.k usRok'kh tGou ?krys xsys ctge.kkps l ka—frd i Hkko ekU; djrkukp jktdh; {ks-kr ek= ejkBk usRok[kkyh ctge.k o brj l oZ tkrh okojrhy vl s l ehdj.k dkkkd krxž ; 'kLohi.ks jkcoys xsys ; k l okZGs , dtkrh; opLo vkf.k cgqtkrh; l gerh ; kP; k vk/kkjoj l q okrhP; k dkGkrhy dkkkd mHkg jkfyh-* ¼ iG'hdj l gkl] dyd.kž l gkl] ^egljK'Vlrhy l Rrkl žk'ž % jkt dh; i{kph okWpky] tğS2011] ledkyu idk'ku] iqsi ku-ua&25]26 ½

^, dnjhr] egjk'Vlrhy dkkkd P; k opLokP; s l keftd vk/kkj 'kks'kw ykxY; kl iqhy ckh vki Y; kyk y{kkr ?; k0; k ykxrkr-

v½ vrxž mPp & dfu" B Hkn Mkoyu ejkBk & dqkch tkrh egkps jktdkj.k mHks jkfyys vk½ ejkBk & dqkch usRokus vl; tkrhak e; kžhr oko nr l oZ ct,, .krj tkrhps usRo Lor%dMs Boys

b½ l o. kZ o nfyR usRokps dkkkd e/; s l ekos ku dj. ; kps iz Ru >kys

b½ ct,, .k & ct,, .krj okn eks Vkdw ct,, .k usRok'kh l gdk; l dsys xsys

; k l okZGs, dtkrh; opLo vkf.k cgqtkrh; l gerh ; kP; k vk/kkjoj dkkkd mHkg jkfyh-dkkkd P; k opLokr l keftd l žk'kžyk e/; orhž LFkku u0grs rl p dks krkgh

I elekt?Vd I Rrrw glikj dj.; k, oth I ekoš kuko Hk gkrk-^{*¼} iG'hdj I gkl] fcjey furhu] iokj idk'k] ^egkj'Vrps jkt dj. % jkt dh; i f0; ps LFMud I aHkZ]ekpZ 2009] ifrek idk'ku] iku ua & 34½

2½ vKFKd vK/kj

1960 urj dkkd ps opLo fueZ k gks ; ke/; s vKFKd ?KVdkPk vK/kj gkrk- ^ejk Bk & dqkch I elekt gk ; Fkhy dkkd pk e[; vK/kj gkrk- ; k I elektkry vfhktukaps 'krh {ks=krhy fgrl aak I kkkGY; k [kght xteh.k egkj'Vr dkkd pk i k Bhack fvduu jkg.ks 'kD; u0grs R; kpcjkcj Hkkjrh; jkT; I aFKP; k o dkkd P; kgh rRdkyhu /kkj. kpk Hkkx Eg.kuu vks] kfxd HkkMoyh {ks=kpk foLrkj ?kMo.kgh vifjgk; Z gks ; k ipkrw , d jkT; drkZ i {k Eg.kuu ; 'kLohi .ks elxZ dk<rkuk dkkd us egkj'Vr nggh uhrh voyicyh- , d Eg.kts vks] kfxd & 0; ki kjh {ks=kpk foLrkj ?kMorkup xteh.k fodkl kps I # Lohdk: u —"kh & vks] kfxd {ks=kyk {ks=kyk i k/kkU; fnys nq js Eg.kts HkkMoyh vKFKd /kkj. kpk i k Bi jkok djrkup vks] pjhd jkt dh; I Rrr ek= xteh.k & 'krdh fgrl aak kps ifrfuf/kRo dj. kU; k xVkauk ePr}kj fnys ; k Mkoipkae/; s ejk Bk & dqkch I egkrhy Jher o xjhc 'krdjh ; kP; krhy vrxr fgrfojkskkadMs tk.kuocq:u ngyZk dj.; kr vkys ejk Bk & dqkch I egkps , srgkfl d vReHkku vkf.k ; 'korjko p0gk. kkauh ekM/yys ^cgq:ukP; k jkT; k* ph I dYiuk ; k nkkgh ?KVdkp [kphus okij djhr dkkd i {kkus fufujkG; k i jLi fofjkskh vKFKd fgrl aak k i {kP; k N=k [kkyh I kkkkGys vFKZ] fol ar Lo: i kP; k vKFKd fgrl aak k ; k ; k pksVheGs egkj'Vrhy ejk Bk opLokyk o i ; kZ kus dkkd opLokyk dkgh BGd e; kzk i MY; k- dkkd P; k o ejk B; kP; k jkt dkj. kP; k ; k e; kzk I RrjP; k n' kdkuarj m?kM >kyV; k fnl rkr- rki ; rP; k dkGkr fol ar Lo: i kP; k vKFKd fgrl aak k [kphus I kkkkGhr dkkd i {kkus vkiys jkt dkj.k iqs jv/yys fnl rs* ¼ iG'hdj I gkl] dyd.kZ I gkl] ^egkj'Vrhy I Rrkl aKZ % jkt dh; i {kph ok/pky] tyS 2011] I edkyhu idk'ku] iqls iku-ua & 26½

3½ I aFKRed vK/kj

1960 urj dkkd ps opLo fueZ k gks ; kI k Bh I aFKRed vK/kjgh dkj. khHkur Bjys ^ykd' kkghe/; s jkt dh; i f0; k d0G ykdfiz r0j vkf.k i {kifre0j ?kMr ukgh- uos dk; Zdrš fueZ k dj. kks vkf.k R; kauk cakau B0.kks I aFKRed vK/kj vko'; d vl rkr- bfrgkl kpk; Z fo-dk- jktokMs ; kauh ; k i f0; syk ^eM/Ghdj. k* vl s Eg. kvys gksr* ¼ I kus jfodj.k o I kus uhfyek] ^egkj'Vrps 'kkl u o jkt dkj.k*] fMI ej 2009] Mk; eM ifcyds kll] iqls iku-ua & 20 ½ ^1956&57 ikl up vkiyh I Rrk fvdkÅ Lo: ikr fodfl r dj.; kI k Bh dkkd us nku i e[k I aFKRed jpukpk okij dV; kps fnl rs R; krhy , d gkrh xfe.k Hkkxkrhy i pk; r jkT; kP; k pksVhr fodfl r >kysy LFKkfud I Rrkdnj rj nq js gksr I gdkjh I aFKaps I ohij fo.kysys tkGs LFKkfud Lojkt; I aFKP; k ek/; ekru dkkd us xkokxokrhy jkt dh; dk; Zdr; kps i f' k{k.k ?kMoys o vks] pkfjd jkrdh; i f0; r R; kpk iokl I d j ?kMoyk- jk'Vh; pGoGhP; k ik' oHkuehoj egkj'Vrhy xfe.k Hkkxkrhy dk; Zdrš I q okrhi kI up dkkd i {kk' kh tkM/yys gksr R; kpk Ok; nk ?kr dkkd us LFKkfud I Rrkdnš Lor-0P; k rkc; kr Boyh] brdp u0gs rj dkkd P; k jkT; i krGhojhy I Rrsyk HkDde I aFKRed vK/kj fueZ k dyk-^{*} ¼ iG'hdj I gkl] dyd.kZ

I gkl] ^egjkjVkrhy I Rrkl 2k% jkt dh; i {kph oWpky] tgyS 2011] I edkyhu idk'ku] iqls iku-ua& 27½

^egjkjVVRP; k jkt dkj. kpk nq jk I hFkRed vk/kkj Eg.kts I gdkjh I hFk- 1956&57 i wdp egjkjVkr I gdkjh ; a. kpk fodkl gkoykxyk gkrk- I gdkjh rRokoj 'kr-dU; kauh I k[kj fufeZrh dj.; kpk iz kxgh I q >kyk gkrk- 1957 urj egjkjV^a I jdkjus xteh.k fodkl o 'kr-dU; kps fgrj{k.k ; k gruh fofo/k izdkjP; k I gdkjh I hFkkauk i kRl kgu ns ; kps /kkj .k Lohdkjys I gdkjh dkj [kku; k[kjht fofo/k {k=krhy I gdkjh I hFkps tkGs ; k i kRl kgukeGs vYi ko/khr mHks jkfgys nwk i fØ; k ; k ikl w irigoB; ki ; Drph vud izdkjph dkes ; k ; a. ksjkys gkoy ykxyh-ftYgk ikrGhoj I gdkjh dWk vLrRokr vKY; k ; k ; a. keGs LFkKfud ikrGhoj I Rrph 'kkl ucg; dms vLrRokr vkyh- vkf.k i {kdk; ZDR; kRk I RrP; k I dkh miyC/k d: u nsks dkkid yk 'kD; >kys* ¼ **iG'hdj I gkl] fcjey furhu] iokj idk'kj ^egjkjVkrps jkt dkj. k% jkt dh; i fØ; ps LFkKfud I hHkZ] elpZ 2009] ifrek idk'ku] iku ua& 37 ½**

4½ jkt dh; vk/kkj

1956&57 ikl w i qP; k nksu n'kdr egjkjVVRP; k jkt dkj. kr dkkid ps opLo fuoM. kwdHP; k jkt dkj. kkr fVdu jkfgys R; kps , d egRokps oS' k'V; Eg.kts R; kph oSpkjhd cktw dkkid ps jkt dkj. k vkf.k ejkBk I ektkps i qkjhi .k ; kps I efkZu nksu izdkjkauh dj.; kr vkys rs Eg.kts ^cgqtu I ektkph I Rrk* o ^cjt ps jkt dkj. k* - ; 'korjko pØgk.k ; kauh ^cgqtu I ektkph I Rrk* o ^cjt ps jkt dkj. k* ; k vk/kkjkoj dkkid ps egjkjVVRP; k jkt dkj. krhy e/; orhZ LFkku i Dds dsys

^j; rps jkt; gh I dYiuk N=i rh f'kokth egjkjktkP; k dkGki kl w : <>kyh gkrh- dkkid ps vkjblkps urRo ck,, .koxkZdMs gkrs ck,, .krj pGoGhrw xteh.k Hkkxkr >kyY; k txrheGs cgqt ukps jkt; vl kos v' kh dYiuk i qS vkyh- ejkBk I ektkus vki .k {kf=; vl Y; kpk nok djhr jkt dkj. kps uS fxZ urRo vki Y; kdMs vkgj vl s Eg.k. ; kl I q okr dsh- egjkjVkrhy brj vkBjki xM ck,, .krj tkrhP; k rgyur ejkBk& dqkch I ektkph I [; k] I koZ=d foLrkj ; keGs ck,, .krj kps urRo I gti. ks ejkBk I ektkdMs vkys I oZ ck,, .krj tkrhps ifrfu/kRro vki .k djhr vkgkr] vl s Eg.kr ejkBk I ektkus vkys I oZ ck,, .krj tkrhps ifrfuf/kRro vki .k djhr vkgkr] vl s Eg.kr ejkBk I ektkus jkt dh; /kjh. kRo vki Y; kdMs ?krys vkf.k LFkKfud fBdk. kh ftFks ftFks brj tkrhph I [; k vkf/kd gkrh] frFks R; k tkrhuk jkt dh; I Rrs I kekou ?krys R; keGs I oZ I ekt ?kVdkauk jkt dh; i fØ; r I kekou ?k kjk i {k v' kh dkkid ph ifrek mHkh jkfgyh- * ¼ **I kus jfodj. k o I kus uhfyekj ^egjkjVkrps 'kkl u o jkt dkj. k'] mI eJ 2009] Mk; eM i fCydsWU] iqls iku-ua&21 ½**

fojkskh i {kkrhy uR; kauk o dk; ZDR; kRk dkkid e/; s vk. k. ; kps ^cjt ps jkt dkj. k* d: u ; 'korjko pØgk. kauh egjkjVVRP; k jkt dkj. kkr dkkid pk ik; k HkDde dsh- ^egjkjVkrps Loræ jkt; vLrRokr vKY; kurj I a Dr egjkjV^a I ferhps iz kst u I a ysys vkgj gs R; kP; k vpid y{kkr vkys R; kurj I ferhP; k uR; kauk , drj dkkid e/; s vks-w ?; k; ps fdok rs u teY; kl R; kpk tuk/kkj dk<w ?; k; pk gh j. kuhrh R; kauh i) r' khji .ks jkcfoyh- 'kodki P; k ejkBk i qkU; kauk dkkid h I Rrps xktj nk[kow vki Y; kdMs oGow ?ks ; kph jktuhrh] pØgk.k vk/khi kl w p [kGr

vkys gkrš R; kykp tkM Eg.kuu l a Ør egjkj"VRP; k pGoGh njE; ku ts ejkBk i qkjh dkkkl oj ukjkt gkrou rh l kMuu xsys gkrš R; kauk i tjk dkkkl e/; s vk.kuu vkiyh cktw HKDde dj.kš gh dkexjh 1960&62 ; k dky [kMkr pOgk.kkauh dsyh] ; kykp pOgk.k ; kps oš' k"V; iwkz vl s cjt ps jkt dkj.k Eg.krkr- ; 'korjko kP; k ; k jkt dkj.kkeGp ds kojko ts kš ek/kojko ckxy] rG' khkl tk/ko] 'kdjjko ekšš ; 'korjko ekšgrš vkunjko pOgk.k] v.. kkl kgc f' kanš ch-ts [krkG] , dukFk fučkGdj] HkkÅl kgc Fkkjkr b- i qkjh ; k dkGkr 'kdki ok dE; fuLV i {kkruu dkkkl e/; s ijrys*¼ **ckdhy uhrk] ^egjkj"VRpk jkt dh; bfrgkl *]es 2012] ekš idk'ku] iku -ua &47½**

ojhy l kelftd] vkfFkd] l LFkkRed o oškfjd vk/kkjkoj egjkj"VRr dkkkl pk i Hkko ok<yk- ^jkt; 'kkL=kP; k vH; kl dkauh uknoY; ki ek.ks l gdkjh pGoG] ipk; rh jkt l LFkk] vkf.k f' k{k.kl LFkk ; kP; k ek/; ekruu dkkkl h opLokps l LFkkRed vk/kkj egjkj"VRr r; kj >kys* ¼ **ckdhy uhrk] ^egjkj"VRpk jkt dh; bfrgkl *]es 2012] ekš idk'ku] iku -ua &52½ R; kpcjkš ; 'korjko pOgk.k ; kauh l kfgR; l —rh eMGkph LFkki.kk] deky tehu /kkj.kk dk; nk] dks uk fot idYi kph mHkkj.kh] vkfFkd elxkl fo|kF; kZuk ekQr f' k{k.k ns ; kph l oyr] f' kokth fo|ki hBkph LFkki.kk] l krkjk ; šks l šudh 'kkGk] dki , dkf/kdkj [kšnhp fu.kz vl s /kkj.kkRed fu.kz ?krys R; kpcjkš ; 'korjko kps 0; fDreRo gs vfr'k; 0; kl ach o l kšU; 'khy vl Y; kus jkt; fufehurj egjkj"VRr tcknkj o l —r 'kkl u vkgs vl k l ns k ns ; kr rs ; 'kLoh >kys ; kpk i fj.kke vl k >kyk dh 1962 P; k ykd l Hkko fo/kkul Hkko fuoM.kkthr egjkj"VRr dkkkl yk tursus ipM cgerkus fuoMuu fnys rs i qhy rDR; ko: u Li"V gkrš**

egjkj"VRrhy ykd l Hkko fuoM.kk & 1962

i {kpsulo	y<oyš; k tšxk	ftšyš; k tšxk	erlph VDdšjgh
dkkkkl	44	41	52-9
tul šk	17	00	4-4
iztk l ektoknh i {k	13	01	5-4
'krdjh dkexkj i {k	10	00	6-3
dE; fuLV	06	00	4-1
fjifcydu i kvhž	20	00	11-7
brj i {k	08	00	0-7
vi {k	50	02	14-2
, dšw k		44	100-00

¼ l mHk&tuš vkkk bšM; u l dšy vkkk i kšyVdy bdkkkh] 2003] OgkM; 15] ua &1]2%13 ½

egjk'Vkrhy fo/kul Hk fuoM.kul & 1962

i {kkps uko	y<oyV; k tlxk	ftdyV; k tlxk	erkph VDdolkjh
dkkkd	264	215	51-2
'ksrdjh dkexkj i {k	79	15	7-5
dE; fuLV	56	06	5-9
tul ak	127	00	5-0
itzk l ektoknh i {k	101	09	7-2
fjifcydu i kvhZ	66	03	5-4
brj i {k	17	01	0-6
Lora i {k	09	00	0-4
vi {k	437	15	16-7
, dwk		264	100-00

¼ l aHk&tuý vKd bñM; u Ldy vKd ikyfVdy bdKMMh] 2003] OgkM; e 15] ua &1]2%365 ½

^egjk'VRP; k jkt dkj. kkoj ; 'korjko p0gk.k vkiyh fu.kkZ d idM teor vl rkukp] ns kkr , d egRokph ?kVuk ?kMyh- iñMr ug: ; kauh tjh ^fganh & puh HkkbZ HkkbZ vl k ukjk fnyk gkrk vkf.k i p' khy rRoklo; s rs Hkkjr & phu ešhph Lotus i kgr gkr] rjh Hkkjr o phu ; kP; ke/; s l heo: u d jcgjh 1960 ikl up l q gkr; k- ; k d jcgjhs i ; bl ku phuus 1962 P; k vKdVkj efgl; kr Hkkjrkoj vkØe.k dj. ; kr vkys puh l Ø; kus fcfV' kP; k dkGkr vk[kyh xsysyh eWdekgu l hekjskk vkykMyh vkf.k bz kku; Hkkjrkyk l ekjs 30]000 pñl ešy ins k fxGa-r dyk- puh vkØe.kki ešs Hkkjrh; l sud 'kkš kZs yk<yš i jrw jkt dh; /kš Z kDrh o l j{k.k fl) rk ul Y; kus Hkkjrh; l Ø; kpk fVdko ykxyk ukgh-l çlk ns k ; k ekugkuhus 'kjfemk >kyk- R; koGps l j{k.k eah Ogħ-ds —. keuu ; kps usRo nçGs o dp[kkÅ vl Y; kus Hkkjrkph ukpDdh >kyh] v' kh Hkkouk l ož il : u R; kP; kfo:) tuer izkq/k >kyš R; keGs esuu ; kauh vkiY; k in kpk jkthukek fnyk- l j{k.k [kR; kps usRo [kchj 0; DrhdMs vl kos Eg.kuu ug: aih ; 'korjko p0gk.k ; kauh fnYyhr ikpkj.k dys R; k fourhyk eku nnuu p0gk.kauh egjk'Vkrps eç; eah in l kMys o 12 uk0gçj 1962 jksth Hkkjrkps l j{k.keah Eg.kuu l wšs gkrkr ?kryh-p0gk.kP; k dkjdnhzyk ; k ?kVusus dykV.kh feGkyh] rjh R; kP; k jkt dh; thoukryk gk vP; Pp i l x gkrk- ^fgeky; kP; k enrhyk l g; knh /kkoyk* vl s ; k ?kVups vkydkjhd o.ku dys tkrš rs ; kpeGs* ¼ cldhy uhrk]^egjk'Vkrk jkt dh; bfrgkl *]es 2012] ekt izk'ku] iku -ua &57]58½ ; 'korjko p0gk.k fnYyhyk xsys rjh egjk'VRP; k jkt dkj. kkp ph pñdV ek= i whphp jkghyh-

; 'korjko p0gk.k ; kP; kuarj fonHkkzhy tšB urs ekjkrjko dlueokj ; kph egjk'Vkrps eç; eah Eg.kuu fuoM dj. ; kr vkyh- ek= dlueokj ; kauh vkiy B l k egjk'VRP; k jkt dkj. kkoj meVork vkyh ukgh- dlueokj ; kP; kuarj 2 fMI çj 1963 jksth ol arjko ; kph eç; eah in fuoM dj. ; kr vkyh- eç; eah in 'ki Fkfo/kh >ky; ki kl w egjk'VRP; k jkt dkj. kkr ol arjko ukbd ; kps i ož l q >kys 2 fMI çj 1963 rs 20 Ocçkj 1975 i ; r Eg.kts toGtoG 11

o"lā 2 efgus brD; k inh?kz dkGi; ĩ fvdys ; 'korjko ukbZdkuh ^gfjr Økarh* ph tkM now xkeh.k jkt dh; vFKD; oLFkojph ekM vk.k[kh iDdh dsh-

rls vlysjh olarjko ukbZdkP; k dkGki kl up egjkj"Vlr fojkskh i{kpk iHko ok<. ; kl lq okr >kyh- R; ke/; s vuud dkj.kpk l ekos k gkrk- R; ke/; s epbrhy ejkBh ek.kl kP; k vflRokru fuekZk >kyY; k vlarkskpk l ekos k gkrk- l a Ør egjkj"VRP; k vknsyukeGs epbz egjkj"Vlr vkyh vlyh rjh rFkhy vFKD; oLFkoj&m|ksx/kn; koj opLo vejkBh ek.kl kpp gks ; keGs epbz egjkj"Vlr vlyh rjh epbr ejkBh ek.kl kyk LFku ukgh v'kh flFkrh ; k dkGkr fuekZk >kyh ; k l okZMs y{k xsys rs ^ekfed* dkj ckGkl kgc Bkdjs ; kps R; kP; k Hknd vkf.k jkt dkj. ; kP; k <kkoj ueds ckV Bb.kkU; k 0; xfp=keGs ^ ekfed * vYio/khrp ykdfiZ >kys r: .k okpdkp vHkriwZ ifrl kn ^ekfed* yk feGk; yk ykxyk- ek= ; k l okZMs jkT; dR; kps y{k xsys ukgh vkf.k gk vlarksk ok<rp jkfyk- ; k vlarkskyk fuf'pr vkdkj ; s; kl iēph rhu o"lā xsyh ek= R; krup 19 tu 1966 jksth f'kol suk i{kph LFki .kk >kyh-

^1962 urj l Rrk: < dkWd i{k'kh l gdk; Z djkos vl k fopkj fjifcydu i{kkr mn; kl vkyk- xk; dokM o [kkckxMs ; kauk l gdk; kph xjt iVyh gkrh] i.k vkiyk i{k dkWd e/; s foyhu dj. ; kl R; kpk fojksk gkrk- foyhuhdj. koknh HkMkjs ; kauh 1962 l kyh i{kpk R; kx dsk o vkiyk xV dkWd e/; s foyhu dsk- R; k ikBki kB : iors xV dkWd e/; s foyhu >kyk- 1967 P; k fuoM.kwdhP; k oGh fjifcydu i{k'kh vf[ky Hkjrj; Lo: ikpk l e>krk ?kMow vk.k. ; kpk iz Ru ; 'korjko pOgk.k ; kauh dsk] ijarw i{kjSBhuh foyhuhdj. kpk vlxg /kjY; kus gh cksy.kh fQl dVyh- ek= egjkj"Vlr i gkrk l e>krk >kyk o fjifcydu i{kkyk fo/kkul HkP; k ikp tkxkph iklrh >kyh-

ojhy ik' oHkchoj 1967 P; k ykd l Hk o fo/kkul Hk fuoM.kwdk >ky; k- R; kph vkdMokjh iēhy rDR; kr fnyh vkgs

egjkj"Vlrhy ykd l Hk fuoM.kd & 1967

i{kpsuko	y<oyY; k tixk	ftdyY; k tixk	eriph VDdolkh
dkWd	44	37	48-7
tul ak	26	00	7-2
iztk l ektoknh i{k	08	01	2-6
'kr djh dkexkj i{k	11	02	7-5
fjifcydu i{kvhZ	17	00	12-7
l a Ør l ektoknh i{k	04	02	3-7
mtos dE; fuLV	07	02	5-1
vi{k	31	01	11-5
, dwk		45	100-00

¼ l aHk&tuY vkD bM; u l dY vkD ikYfVdy bdkMWh] 2003] OgM; e 15] ua &1]2%13½

egjK'Vkrhy fo/Hul Hk fuoM.kod & 1967

i {kpsuko	y<oyŷ; k tixk	ftadyŷ; k tixk	erlph VDdøjh
dkkkl	270	203	47-0
l a Ør l ektoknh	47	04	4-6
tul Øk	156	04	8-2
itzk l ektoknh i {k	66	08	4-1
'krdjh dkexkj i {k	58	19	7-8
fjifcydu i kvhZ	79	05	6-7
mtos dE; fuLV	41	10	6-00
Mkos dE; fuLV	11	01	
fgmw egkl Hkk	mi yC/k ukgh	01	&
vi {k	&	15	14-5
, dwk		270	100-00

¼ l aHk&tuŷ vko bñM; u Ldy vko ikyVdy bdkMWhj 2003] OgkM; e 15] ua &1]2%65½

dkkkl i {kkl kBh 1967 P; k fuoM.kodkaps ns kkrhy fudky /kDdknk; d gkr's ykdI HkP; k ns kHkjkrhy 520 tixkã ßh QDr 283 tixk feGKY; k- ns kHkjkrhy i ðkg foijhr vl rkukgh egjK'Vkr dkkkl itgk fot; h >kyh ; kps eG dkkkl us egjK'Vkr jkcoyŷ; k vki Y; k of' k"V; i wZ jkt d kj. kkr gkr's ns kkp; k ekukus egjK'Vkrhy dkkkl ph l ØkVuk etcw] l ?ku o , dftu' kh vl .kj i pk; rh jkT; kekQr dsyys l Rrps fodnhdj. k] l gdljh pGoG] —f"kfo" k; d fodkl ; kstuk] jkT; dkjHkkjkph ?kMh o fojkskdkph ers foHkkxysh vl .ks ; keGs egjK'Vkr dkkkl yk plaxys ; ' k feGkys

1967 P; k fuoM.kod ; ' kkuarj jkt dh; i fØ; kP; k n"Vhus 1968 gs o"lz l kekl; jkfgys rjh R; k o"kkzhy ifgyh egRokph ?kMkekM o"kkzhy ifgyh egRokph ?kMkekM Eg. kts ekpZ 1968 e/; s >kyŷ; k ecbZ egki kfydP; k fuoM.kodk f' kol susus y<oY; k vkf. k ifgY; kp inki Z kkr 42 tixk ftadyŷ; k- ; k fuoM.kodhr f' kol susus iztkl ektoknh i {kk' kh ; qh dsyh gkrh-

^dkkkl e/; s vf[ky Hkkjrh; ikrGhoj 1969 e/; s QW iMyh- bñj k xkalkhauk eku. kjk bñMdsV xV o R; kauk fojksk dj. kjk fl ßMdsV xV vl s dkkkl e/; s xV i Mys bñj k xkalkhP; k urRok[kkypk xV yodjp ojp< Bjyk- ; ' korjko pOgk. k vxnh vYidkG l angkr i Myj i .k urj R; kauh vki yh ' kDrh bñj k xkalkhP; k ekxs mHkh dsyh- l -dk- i kvhy vkf. k egjK'Vkrhy dkgh fdjdkG viokn oxGrk egjK'Va dkkkl us 1969 urjP; k vfuf' pr okrkoj. kkr bñj k xkalkhph i k Bjk[k. k dsyh- R; keGs 1969 urj dnh; urRokr vkf. k fnYyhP; k dkkkl orGkr myFkki kyFkh >KY; k] rjh egjK'Va dkkkl e/; s i ðhphp plsdV dk; e jkfgyh- * ¼ Ogkjk jktaz o i G'hdj l gkl]^egjK'Vkrhy l Rrkrj*] 1996] xdkkyh izk'ku] ecbZiku-ua &4½ bñj k xkalkh 1971 e/; s emrhi wZ ykdI Hk fuoM.kodk ?kr-Y; k- ns ki krGhoj fl ßMhdV dkkkl] Loræ i {k] tul Øk o l a Ør l ektoknh i {k ; kauh bñj k dkkkl fo:) cMh vk?kkMh fuekZ k dsyh gkrh- i jarwegjK'Vkr ; k cM; k vk?kkMhpk dkgh i Hkko uOgrk- egjK'Vkr iztk l ektoknh o ' ksdki ; kauh ; qh dsyh] i jarw

dkkkl yk l eFkZ vkOgku rs now 'kdr uOgrs egjk"VRP; k dkgh ftYg; kr fojkskdkph 'kfDrLFkkus gkrh i jarq R; kP; kdMs l eku dk; Øe uOgrk] l eku Hkfedkgh uOgrh- dkkkl fojkskP; k ckrhrgh , dokD; rk uOgrh fojkskdkP; k vki ki l l krY; k QkVQWheGs [kU; k vFkZus dkkkl yk l kekf; d fojksk >kyk ukgh- rl p bñjk xkdkh >akokrh ipkj d: u ^xfjch gVko* pk ukjk fnyk- ifj. kkeh ns kkr o egjk"VRr dkkkl yk pkxys ; 'k feGkys 1971 P; k ykdI HkP; k fuoM. kndhps egjk"VRrhy i {kh; cykcy i qhy rDR; kr n' kfoys vkgs

egjk"VRrhy ykdI Hk fuoM. knd 1971 i {kh; cykcy

i {kpsulo	y<oyŸ; k tlxk	ftdyŸ; k tlxk	erlph VDdolkjh
dkkkl	44	42	63-2
l a Ør l ektoknh	09	00	2-2
tul ak	13	00	5-2
iztk l ektoknh i {k	08	01	&
'ksrdjh dkexkj i {k	12	00	5-3
fji fcydu i kvhZ	05	01	&
mtos dE; fuLV	08	00	1-9
Mkos dE; fuLV	02	00	0-5
QkVQWZ CYkkl	03	01	2-5
vi {k o brj	135	02	16-5
, dwk		47	100-00

¼ l aHk&tuŸy vkO bñM; u Ldwy vkO ilkyfVdy bdkkMh] 2003] OgM; e 15] ua &1]2%17½

ykdI Hk fuoM. kndhr egjk"VRr dkkkl yk 95 VDds tlxk feGkY; kus dkkkl ph fLFkrh etar >kyh- egjk"VRrhy fo/kkul Hk fuoM. kndP; k rkj [kk tkghj >ky; k rØgk i {kkrxR jktdkj. kkyk vkf. k xVckthyk År vkyk- ek= fnYyhgq egjk"VRrph ; knh eatj gkrow vkyh] rØgk R; k ; knhoj ; 'kørjko pØgk. kkpok i Hkko gkrk- ^vk/khP; k fuoM. kndk ek. kp fojkskh i {kkauh ; qh dj. ; kps iz Ru dsys i jarw rs ; 'kLoh Bjys ukghr] QDr 'kcdki o l ektoknh i {kke/; s ; qh >kyh- l a wZ egjk"Vª l ferhps vLrRo i whp l a ys gkrs vkf. k frps ?KVdi {k , deokfo:) fuoM. kndk y<ohr gkrs mt0; k dE; fuLV i {kkus brj jkT; ke/; s uodkkkl cjksj ; qh dsyh gkrh- egjk"VRr r' kh ; qh uOgrh i. k R; keGs brj fojkskh i {k mt0; k dE; fuLVkd kcr xsys ukghr- dkkkl i {kkrxR tj cM [kghj >kyh rjp frpk Qk; nk dkgh ernkjI akkr fojkskdkauk feGsy v' kh ifjLFkrh gkrh- dkkkl o fji fcydu i {kph vk/khph 10 o"ka gkr vl ysyh ; qh ek= ; koGh >kyh ukgh- fji fcydu i {kkrhy xk; dokM o [kscxMs xVkauh , dtvhus LocGkoj fuoM. kndk y<ok; ps Bjoys gkrs i. k i R; {kkr R; kP; kr vk/khi ek. kp QkVQW >kyh dkkkl us y<oyŸ; k 270 tlxkã ßh 222 tlxk ftdyŸ; k l oZ fojkskh i {kkauk feGw ilukl gh tlxk feGkY; k ukghr- fo/kkul Hkrhy l okr ekBk fcxj & dkkkl rj xV vi {k vkenjkpk gkrk] T; ke/; s dkkkl e/kau cM [kghj dsysys l nL; p cgd a; sus gkrs 1972 P; k fo/kkul Hkrhy i {kh; cykcy i qhy rDR; kr fnyv vkgs* ¼ cldhy uhrk] ^egjk"VRpk jkt dh; bfrgkl *]es2012] ek i dk' ku] i ku -ua&84½

fo/kkul Hk fuoM.kok i {kh; cyky & 1972

i {kpsuko	y<oyŸ; k tlck	ftalyŸ; k tlck	erlph VDdølgh
dkkkl	270	222	56-3
I elektoknh	52	03	4-6
tul ak	121	05	6-3
'krndjh dkexkj i {k	58	07	5-7
fjifcydu i kvhZ	121	02	3-8
mtos dE; fuLV	44	02	&
Mkos dE; fuLV	20	01	3-5
f' kol suk	20	01	1-8
Loraæ	05	00	&
I akVuk dkkkl	49	00	1-1
vi {k o brj	435	27	16-0
, dwk		270	100-00

¼ I aHk&tuŸ vko bñM; u Ldy vko i kyfVdy bdkMWhj 2003] Ogk; e 15]ua
&1]2%365½

egkjk"Vkr 1972 P; k fuoM.kokhryh fojkskdkph okrkgr vHkriwZ v' kh gkrh- dkj.k R; kP; ke/; s; qh gkow 'kdyh ukgh- I akVuk dkkkl Eg.kts tñ; k dkkkl ok|kauh 49 tlck y<oy; k i.k R; kauk , dgh feGkyh ukgh- fjifcydu i {kyk dkkkl 'kh ; qh u dj.; kpk fu.kz egkxkr i Myk- v' khp xr I elektoknh] mtos dE; fuLV vkf.k Mko; k dE; fuLVkph >kyh- 'krndjh dkexkj i {kyk ; k fuoM.kokhr I okZ/kd QVdk cl yk- vk/khP; k fo/kkul Hkr R; kps I a; kcG 19 gkrs rs vkrk 7 >kys vk/khP; k fuoM.kokhi ek.kp ; k fuoM.kokhr ejkBk & dqkch I egkus vki ys opLo jk[kysys gkrs

1972 P; k fuoM.kokhr ojhy i æk.ks dkkkl yk ; 'k feGkys vl ys rjh R; kph i M>M Ogk; yk I q okr bñjk xkalkhP; k jktokj.kkus >kyh- ^1969 P; k dkkkl Qvhuarj i {k vkf.k 'kk u ; koj i dM Bø.; kph , d fof' k"V 0; wjpuk R; k fodfl r djhr xŸ; k- LFkkfud jktokj.kkr i kGegs vl yŸ; k uR; kps [kPphdj.k] gk R; k 0; wjpupek , d Hkx gkrk- egkjk"Vkrhy usRo gs 0; ki d i k; k vl ysys usRo rj gkrp i.k f'kok; R; kyk ejkBk&dqkch ; k ekB; k tkfrl engkph I kFk gkrh- R; keGs R; kpk /kkok dnh; usRokyk tkLrp tk.kor vl .kkj- Eg.kuup ; 'korjko p0gk.k] ol arjko ukbd vkf.k egkjk"V^a dkkkl ; kauh I kFk nough R; kauk Qkj izG gkow u ns ks gk bñjk xkalkhP; k Mkoipkpk , d Hkx jkfygk- R; kruup egkjk"VRP; k dkkkl ojhy ejkBk usRokph i dM deh dj.; kP; k iz Rukauk 1971&72 P; k vkl ikl I q okr >kyh- R; k jktokj.kkruup 1975 e/; s ol arjko ukbdkauk jkthukek n; kok yxxyk vkf.k 'kadjko p0gk.k eq; eæh cuys* wgljk jktaz o i G'hdj I gkl]^egkjk"Vkrhy I Rrkj*] 1996] xkkyh izk'ku] eæbziku-ua &4]5½

25 tu 1975 jksth bñjnk xkalkuh vk.khck.kh tkghj dsh- R; keGs l oZ fojkskh i{k ^xš & dkkkd okn* P; k ukok[kkyh , d= ; ou turk i{kkf foyhu >kys Hkkjrkrhy vk?kkM; kP; k jktdkj.kkrhy gk , d egRokpk Vlik gkrk-; k oGh iEkep ekB; k iæk.kkr dkkkd fojkskh erkph foHkkx.kh VGyh gkrh o dkkkd yk l Rrk xeokoh ykxyh- egkjk"Vkrhy dkkkd opLokl gh 1977 l kyh iEkep ekBk /kDdk cl yk gkrk- egkjk"Vkr turk i{kus 'kdkl] ekdi] fjifcydu %dkGgs xV½ fjifcydu %[kkckxMs xV½ i{k' kh vk?kkMh dsh gkrh- ^ekpl 1977 e/; s ykdI Hkk fuoM.kwdk >KY; k- dñtr dkkkd yk ijkHkokyk l kejs tkos ykxys vk.khck.kh fojkskh oknGkpk tkj 'kgjh Hkkxkr ekB; k iæk.kkr gkrk] R; keGs egkjk"Vkrhy l k[kj dkj[kkunkjpk iVvk oxGrk dkkkd yk ijkHkokpk /kDdk cl yk- 48 iðh 28 tkxk fojkskh i{kkuh ftæY; k- ejkBokM; kr 7 iðh 6 o ecbZ Hkkxkrhy toGtoG l op tkxk fojkskdkuh ftæY; k- * %pjkjs fot;] ^egkjkVlpsjkt dkj.k %& uos l aHk* ekpl 2014] uork idk' lu] ecbZ i ku-ua&44½ 1977 P; k ykdI Hkk fuoM.kwdhps of' k"V; Eg.kts egkjk"Vkr iEkep dkkkd fojkskh vk?kkMhP; k jktdkj.kkl ekBs ; 'k feGkys gkrk vkf.k fojkskdkP; k , ð; kru dkkkd yk i; kZ fuekZ k >kyk gkrk- f'kok; dkkkd P; k irukph i fØ; k egkjk"Vkr l q >kyh gkrh-

1960 rs 1977 ; k dky[kkMkrhy egkjk"VRP; k jktdkj.kkpk vH; kl djrk vl s fnl rs dh] ; k dky[kkMkr dkkkd i{kps fufobkn opLo egkjk"VRP; k jktdkj.kkoj gkrk ; 'korjko pOgk.k ; kps l oZ ekos kd o cjtps jktdkj.k] l æ; kRed vk/kkj] i Hkkoh urRo] /ksg.kkRed fu.kZ ; keGs dkkkd pk i Hkko ok<r xyk- ek= 1971 urjP; k bñjnk xkalkP; k egRodkqkh jktdkj.kkru ejkBk urRo ekx i Mys vk.khck.kh eGs 1977 P; k fuoM.kwdhr ijkHkokyk l kejs tkos ykxys ; keGs egkjk"VRP; k jktdkj.kkr dkkkd P; k opLokyk /kDds cl w ykxys

frljk Vlik & 1978 rs 1986

^1977 P; k ykdI HkP; k fuoM.kwdhr vk.khck.khP; k i k' oHkwoj dkkkd ph nk.kknk.k mMY; keGs ; k ijkHkokexhy vrxr l æ"kkP; k ?kVdkdMs Okjls y{k fnys xsys ukgh- i.k i R; {kk 1972&73 ikl w ejkBk urRokyk dkkdhr idM.; kps ts iz Ru pkyys gkrk] R; kph i frfØ; k Eg.ku 1977 P; k fuoM.kwd fudkykdMs i kfgY; kl egkjk"Vkrhy dkkkd pGdVhP; k i M>Mhpk i k jtk gkrk] gs y{kkr ; bZy- 1977 P; k ijkHkokuarj 'kadjko pOgk.kkP; k tkxh eq; eæh inh ol rnkkn i kVhy vkys vkf.k ejkBk urRokus pdedhph ifgyh Qjh ftæyh-

1978 P; k vkjalkh bñjnk xkalkhps urRo eku.; kP; k iz uko: u dkkkd e/kw Qw i Myh] bñjnk dkkkd vkf.k jðh dkkkd vl s nku xV foHkDr >kys jk"Vh; ikrGhojhy ; k ?kMkekMhps i frfcæ egkjk"Vkrgh i Mys [kj] i.k egkjk"Vkrhy vrxr oknkpk l aHkZ dk; e jkghyk- ol rnkkn] 'kjn i okj bR; knh urs ; 'korjkokajkj jðh dkkkd e/; s xsy] rj vry] frji M] l kB] xkMxhG bR; knh eM/Gh bñjnk xkalkhckj kjfgyh- * %gljk jktæz o i G'hcdj l gkl] ^egkjkVkrhy l Rrkaj*] 1996] xkkyh idk' lu] ecbZ i ku-ua&5] 6½

^1978 l kyph fuoM.kwd nkðgh dkkkd i{kkuh Loræi.k s y<foyh- cnyR; k ifjLFkrhr nkðgh dkkkd i{kkuh vl; i kns' kd i{kps l gdk; Z ?ks; kph vko' ; drk iVyh vl koh- dkkkd %jðh h½ us fjifcydu %xobZ xV½ i{k' kh rj dkkkd %bæ us f'kol s s kh ; qh dsh gkrh- turk i{kus 'kdkl] ekdi] fjikbZdkGgs xV½ fjikbZ %[kkckxMs xV½ egkjk"V l ektokn dkkkd] ukxfonHkZ

I ferti o eflaye yhx ¼cM[kkj xV½ ; k l kr i{kka kh vk?kkMh dsh-^{*} ; k fuoM.kudhrty i{k; cykcy i{qhy rDR; kr fnys vkgs ½egjkV^a ok^hdh 2013 & 755½

egjkV^a fo/Mul Hk fuoM.kod 1978 i{k; cykcy

i{Mpsulo	y<oyŷ; k tlxk	ftalyŷ; k tlxk	erlph VDdøljh
dkkkl ¼vk; @bñjk½	203	62	18-34
dkkkl ½j' h½	259	69	25-33
ekdi	12	09	1-69
Hkkl di	48	01	1-48
turk i{k	215	99	27-99
OkjloMZ Cykkl	06	03	0-82
'kolki	88	13	5-54
fji fcydu	25	02	1-06
vkj-i h-vk; -¼[kkckxM½	23	02	1-41
f' kol suk	35	00	1-82
vi{k	894	28	14-06

ojhy rDR; krhy vldMøljh i{kgyh vl rk vl sy{kkr ; rs dh] turk i{k o fe= i{kkauk plaxys ; 'k feGkys gkrs ijarw dks kgh , dk i{kkyk Li"V cger feGkys ukgh- egjkV^a i{Ekep dkkkl i{k ijkHkr >kyl- turk i{k lokr ekBk i{k Eg.ku iqs vkyk gkrk- ?kVukRed l adrukq kj l okz/kd l q; kcG vl yŷ; k i{kkyk jkT; ikykauh ljdkj LFkki .k dj.; kl ckykfo.ks vi{kkr gkr] ijarw rls >kys ukgh- ; koGh nkgh dkkkl uh jktdh; Mkoipkr turk i{kkoj ekr dsh gkrh- , dedkfo:) fuoM.kodk y<fo.kkU; k nkgh dkkkl i{kkauh ol arnkkn i{kVhy ; kP; k urRok[kkyh egjkV^arhy ifgys ^ l a p r ljdkj * LFkki .k dsys gkrs egjkV^aP; k bfrgkl kr i{Ekep dkkkl i{kkl Li"V cger feGkys uogrs vkf.k T; k , dkf/kdkj' kghP; k ep; ko: u dkkkl i{k nkakcyk gkrk rks eq k ckyk l k: u bñjk fojkskdkauk l Rrd kBh bñjkfu"Bka kh l e>krk djkok ykxyk gkrk- , di{k; opLo rsl a p r ljdkj gk dkkkl pk iokl vud vFkkuh egRoiwkz gkrk- i{kkrxh erHknkru dG nku xVkp hp foHkx.kh uogs rj ejkBk urRokph ns[khy R; k nku xVkr vl eku foHkx.kh >kyh gkrh- nq jhdMs turk o fe= i{kkauh nkgh dkkkl i{kkauk l; kz ns; kpk o l o l ekt?kVdkau l kekou ?ks; kpk iz Ru dsh gkrk- ; krup egjkV^aps jktdkj.k Li/kkRed cur gkrs

i qylsn

bñjk xkakh ; kP; k opLooknh jktdkj.kkeGs egjkV^arhy dkkkl vrxh vl arkskps okroj.k gkrs 1978 P; k fuoM.kodhr R; kps ifrcæ fnl rs ; k fuoM.kodhurj ol arnkkn ep[; ea-h >ky] ek= nku dkkkl xVkps l a p r ef=eMG l Rroj vkys ^ egjkV^a 1960 ikl u ; 'konjko pDgk.kkauh mHkkyŷ; k jktdh; MksyKÜ; kyk /kksdk vkgs vkf.k R; kpk ifrdkj bñjk xkakh' kh vkeud keus Li/kkz d: u djkok ykxy] ; kps Hkku vkf.k r' kh r; kjh ; 'konjkoP; k

xVkrhy , dkp uR; ki k' kh gkrh- rks urk Eg.kts 'kjn iokj- R; kauh vYiko/khr l a Qr
 ef=eMGyk l q x ykoyk vkf.k 18 vlenkjka g l ektoknh dkkkd ; k ukokus vkiyk Loræ
 iknf' kd xV LFkki .k d: u fcxj dkkkd i {kps urRo Lor% dMs ?krys igkskeh ykd' kgh ny ; k
 l a Qr xVkp LFkki .kk dsyh vkf.k 18 tgs 1978 jksth 'kjn iokj egjkj"Vrps ed[; eah cuys*
0glsk jktaz o iG'hdj l gkl]^egjkj"Vrhy l Rrkaj* 1996] xdkyh idk'ku] eapziku-ua
 & 6 ½ v' kki dks egjkj"VRP; k jkt dkj. kke/; s ifgys fcxj dkkkd ljdkj LFkki .k >kys røgk ikl w
 jkT; krhy jkt dkj. kP; k f}/kphdj. kkyk i jtkk >kyl- 'kjn iokj ; kauh igyknP; k ek/; ekru dkkkd
 fojkskh jkt dkj. kkyk fu. kiz d vk'k; o vdkj fnyk-

1978 ikl w egjkj"VRP; k jkt dkj. kkrhy dkkkd i {kps fdøk , d opLo i {k i) rhp
 egRo deh Ogk; yk l q okr >kyh- ^ 'kjn iokj ; kps i {kkrxir cM dkkkd i {kkrhy [kGcGhps
 dōG , d n'; : i gks , dh dMs ; k cMkyk ejkBk urRokrhy xVckthph ik' oEkeh gkrh rj
 nd jhdMs dkkkd P; k jk"Vh; jkt dkj. kkp - ijarw nij iYY; kpk fopkj djr] dkkkd opLokps
 l LFkRed] LFkk; h Lo: ikps vk/kkj MGeGhr >KY; kph rh , d [kqk gkrh vl s Eg. krk ; bzy-
 1970 P; k n'kdkr ns khj uos tul eng jkt dkj. kkr l fØ;] l akVr gkōw R; kauh rRdkyhu
 i LFkfir jkt dkj. kkp ikr cny. ; kps iz Ru dsys fnl rkr- egjkj"Vrgh gh ifØ; k gGgGw
 l kdkj r xsyh- ; kp dkGr ejkBokMk fo|kfi Bkps ukarj dj. ; kP; k ekx. khrw nfykps , d Bkl]
 Lok; Rr jkt dkj. k l kdkjys o ; k jkt dkj. kkus dkkkd P; k ejkBk urRokfojkskr jku ektoys
 frl jhdMs 1980 P; k n'kdkP; k l q okrh l 'kr djh l akVuk jkT; kP; k jkt dkj. kkr l fØ; >kyh o
 frus ejkBk & dqch l egkrhy vrxr vkrfkd rk. kr. kko m?kM dsys 1970 P; k n'kdkr
 dkkkd P; k urRok[kkyhy jkT; ljdkjus 'krh {ks-kdMs ngyk djhr HkkB/oyh vks] ksdhdj. kkp
 /kMkdk ykoyk- m|kskps gs tkGs ike[; kus eapz & Bk. ks iVV; ki jr p e; kZnr gks R; keGs
 if'pe egjkj"V^a oxGrk moZjr Hkkokrhy dkkkd urs o dk; Zdrž jkT; krhy dkkkd urRokfojkskr
 rØkj d: ykxys xkeh.k 'kr dh fgrl ædkph ti. kud dj. ; kr dkkkd ljdkj o i {kh; urRo
 vl eFkz BjY; kus rFgh vl rksk okw ykxyk- ; k l oZ ifØ; r ; Fkhy dkkkd 0; oLFps l LFkRed
 vk/kkj MGeGhr Mkys o R; kpk ifj. kke Eg. kuw 1978 rs 1986&89 i; rpk dkG dkkkd P; k
 vkf. k dkkkd P; k fojkskh jkt dkj. kP; kgh i qj pupk dkG Bjyk- * ¼ iG'hdj l gkl] dyd. kiz
l gkl] ^egjkj"Vrhy l Rrk akiz % jkt dh; i {kph ok/pky] tgs 2011] l edkyhu idk'ku]
iqs iku-ua & 28 ½

turk i {kkrhy QkVQVheGs iFke eksjth ljdkj vkf.k ikBki kB pj. kfl x ljdkj
 vYierkr xsys vkf.k tkuokjh 1980 e/; s ykd l Hkk fuoM. kudk ?; kO; k ykxy; k- ; k fuoM. kudhr
 bñjk dkkkd yk cger feGuw bñjk xkdkh irizkku >KY; k- R; kurj ; 'korjko] ol arknk ; kauh
 bñjk dkkkd e/; s iōs k d: u vkiyk bñjk fojksk vkojrk ?kryk- cnyyŷ; k ifjLFkrhr bñjk
 xkdhp; k jk"Vh; urRokP; k pksdVhrp egjkj"Vrps jkt dkj. k djkos ykxy gh oLrflFkrh cū; kp
 egjkj"Vh; dkkkd uR; kauh Lohdkjyh- 'kjn iokj ; kauh ek= vkiys Loræ vflrRo dk; e Boys
 dñtr itgk l Rroj vkyŷ; k bñjk xkdkauh egjkj"Vrhy igykn ljdkj 18 Qcokjh 1980 yk
 cj [kklr dsys vkf.k egjkj"Vryk fo/kkul HkP; k fuoM. kudkau l kejs tkos ykxys

; k ik' oHkheoj 1980 e/khy fo/kkul Hkk fuoM. kwdhrhy i {kh; cykcy i qhy rDR; kr fnys vkgS

eglj'V^a fo/kkul Hkk fuoM. kwd & 1980 i {kh; cykcy

i {kpsulo	y<oyY; k tlxk	ftdyY; k tlxk	erlph VDdohj
bānj k dkkd	286	186	44-5
Hkkjrh; turk i {k	145	14	9-38
dkkd ¼, I ½ ¼ kjn iokj½	192	47	20-49
turk i {k	111	17	8-61
'kcdki	41	09	4-14
vkj-i h-vk; ¼ [kkckxM½	42	01	1-36
Hkk-d-i-	17	02	1-31
ekdi	10	02	0-93
vi {k	612	10	8-03

¼ I aHk & EPW – Dec2004, eglj'V^a kps jkt dkj. k % uos I aHk i ku-ua & 235 ½

1980 P; k fo/kkul HkP; k fuoM. kwdhuarj Qkjl k tuk/kkj ul yY; k vrgys ; kauk eq[; eah in dkkd us fnys rl p R; kP; k ef=eMGkr u0; k] Qkjl k vuttko ul yY; k vkenjkauk LFku feGkys vrgys ; kauh ejkBk urRo cktuyk ykV.; koj vkf. k I gdkjh pGoG vkiY; k nko. khyk ckdk. ; koj Hkj fnyk- vrgys ; kP; kurj ckckl kgc Hkkd ys ; kauk eq[; eah dY; kus izG ejkBk urRokyk Mkoy. ; kps bānj k xkdkhps /kkj. k i tggk Li "V >kys ; kruu dkkd e/; s ^xkeh. k i krGhi kl uu dk; ZDR; kps tkGs mHks d: u] ftYgk i fj"knkoj rkck Bow jkT; kps jkt dkj. k dj. ; kph dk; i) rh cktuyk i Mw ykxyh- R; k, oth dnh; urRokps 'ki W cuu] R; kP; k LFkkfud , t/kauk I ek/kkuh Bow vkenjdjh] ef=ins vkf. k egkeMGkojP; k ue. kwd in jkr i kM. ; kps jkt dkj. k 1980 urj jakr vkys* **Wglsk jkt az o i G'hdj I gkl]'eglj'Vkrhy I Rrkaj*** 1996] xdkyh izdk'ku] eqbz i ku-ua & 9 ½ 1980 rs 82 ; k dkGkrhy ejkBk urRokph ukjth y {kk r ?kÅ ukbzyktkus bānj k xkdkhuh ol arnkauk eq[; eah in fnys gkrs rs eq[; e-h >kys rjh I ol ejkBk urRo , d= vkys ukgh- ; kps i R; rj 1985 P; k fuoM. kwdhr vkys

1984 e/; s ; 'koarjko p0gk. k o bānj k xkdkh ; kP; k eR; urj dkkd ph o I jdkjph /kjk jktho xkdkh ; kP; kdMs vkyh- R; kauh bānj k xkdkh ; kps tps /kkj. k I kMuu i tggk , dnk ojp< tkrhauk dkkd i {kk LFku ns ; kpk fu. k? ?kryk vkf. k vFKD; oLFkk vk. k [kh tkLr mnkj dsyh- rj nq Ū; k cktuyk I ektoknh dkkd ps urs 'kjn iokj ; kauh ; k dkGkr fu/kkj kus u0; k uR; kauk o dk; ZDR; kauk mHks dsys o I Rrk/kkj i {kP; k fojkkkr vucl pGoGh I q dY; k- R; kp dkGkr 'kjn tks kh ; kph ekBh v'kh 'krdjh pGoG I q >kyh- 'kjn iokj ; kauh 1985 P; k fuoM. kwdhI kBh I ektoknh dkkd] 'kcdki] turk i {k] Hkkti] ekdi ; kph igykn vk?kkMh mHkh d: u ol arnkkn i kVhy ; kauk ekBs vk0gku fnys 1985 P; k fuoM. kwdhrhy i {kh; cykcy i qhy i ek. ks rDR; kr Li "V djrk ; bÿ-

egjk'V^a fo/kuI Hk fuoM.kd & 1985 i {k; cyky

i {kpsulo	y<oyŷ;k tlxk	ftdyŷ;k tlxk	erlph VDdokjh
bānj k dkkd	287	162	43-41
dkkd ¼, l ¼/¼ kjn iokj½	126	54	17-28
Hkkjrh; turk i {k	67	16	7-25
Hkkti	31	02	-92
ekdi	14	02	0-79
turk i {k	61	20	7-38
'kdki	29	13	3-77
fji fcydu	54	00	1-00
vi {k	1506	20	18-10

¼ I Hk & EPW – Dec2004, 2) Journal of ISPE – January – June 03, 3) ECI ½

^ 1980 rs 1986 ; k dkyo/khr 'kjn iokjkauh dkkd , l pk iHkko if' pe egjk'Vr ok<oyk- ol rnkknk i kVhy o ; 'korjko p0gk.k ; kP; kurj 'kjn iokjkauh l ektoknh dkkd ekQr uohu urRo i q s vk.kys ol rnkknk i kVhy ; kpk xVns[khy rki ; r urRoghu >kyk gkrk- nf{k.k egjk'Vrhy ejkBh ykthps jkt dh; o l gdkjh {k-kryh fgrl cdkgh ; k dkGkr nd[kkoy s gkr s dnh; urRokus vny} ckckl kgc Hkkt y} fuyaxdj & i kVhy] 'kdjjko p0gk.k ; kP; kl kj [ks egjk'Vrkj tuk/kj ul yys ed[; eah egjk'Vryk fnys R; keGs dkkd e/; gh vLoLFkrk gkrh- r0gkp l ektoknh dkkd P; k ok<hp; k e; kzhk Li"V gkr gkr; k- fcxj dkkd okn egjk'Vr l Rrk feGow n0w 'kdr ukgh- gh xksVgh Li"V gkr gkrh- jktho xkdkh ; kP; k dkkd urRokyk ns kHkkr ifrl kn feGr gkrk- egjk'Vrhy i knf' kd vLerk] i gkskeh ifrek ; koj l ektoknh dkkd pk fodkl gkr ukgh] vl s y{kkr vkY; keGs 'kjn iokj ; kauh 1986 e/; s l ektoknh dkkd ps bānj k dkkd e/; s foyhuhdj.k dsys o 'kjn iokj dkkd oknh >kys* ¼ i G'hdj l gkl] dyd.kz l gkl] ^egjk'Vrhy l Rrk 3k% jkt dh; i {kph ok/pky] tyS 2011] l edkyhu idk'ku] iqls iku-ua& 54]55½

1986 l kyh 'kjn iokjkph l ektoknh dkkd bānj k dkkd e/; s foyhu >ky; kus dkkd ph egjk'Vrhy i M>M Fkkcyh ukgh- myV l ektoknh dkkd P; k foyhuhdj.kkurj i gks vk?kkMh foLdGhr >kyh- R; keGs fuekZk >kysy fojkskh i {kph i kdGh f'kol s s Hkkti 'kh ; qh d: u Hk: u dk<yh- v' kki dks 1978 rs 1986 ; k dkGkr dkkd & varxh l ak'kj ejkBk urRokryh QkVQW] cgtu l ektkl cjkej ?kAu jkt; dj.; kP; k dypk ūgkl] dnh; ur; kpk ok<rk gLr{ki vlf.k cger vl ugh vLFkjr v' kh dkkd ph voLFkk >kyh- gh i fLFkrh f'kol suk & Hkkti P; k iF; koj i Myh vlf.k R; kps opLo ok<k; yk ; k dkGkr l q okr >kyh-

1978 rs 1986 ; k dkGkr jkT; kP; k jktdkj. kkr dkkkd dntLFkkuh vlyh rjh ; k dkGkr dkkkd rj i {kkpk iHkko ok<k; yk lq okr >kyh gkrh- 1966 l kyh LFkki. kk >kyS; k f'kol supk iHkko epb&Bk.ks ; k ckgj ux.; p gkrk- ek= 1984 l kyh f'kol susus fgnRokpk Lohdkj dsk- eflYe fojksk vkf.k uockS) fojksk ; kP; k vk/kkj frus vki yk iHkko egkjk"VHkj ok<ok; yk lq okr dsh- 1984 P; k epb] fHkoMh bFKY; k fgn&eqlYe nxyhurj l suph ykdfiz rk ok<yh- ejkBokMk] fonHkP; k xteh.k Hkxkr frpk id kj >kyk- 1980 e/; s turk i {kkru cktiyk gkow iwobP; k tul akh; kauh Hkkrh; turk i {kkph LFkki. kk dsh- 1980 rs 1987]88 ; k dkGkr Hkktikus xteh.k egkjk"Vkr vki ys dke us; kpk iz Ru dsk- ; k dkeh uo& fgnRooknh l akVukP; k dk; ZR; kpk mi; kx >kyk- f'kok; l ak ifjokj vkf.k fo' o fgnq ifj"kn ; kpgk ikBcG Hkktiyk feGkys jketleHknh vknksyukeGs Hkkrh; turk i {k xteh.k Hkxkr i kpyk- R; kpcjkj Hkktikus vki yk l kelftd ik; k 0; ki d dj.; kl kBh brj ekxkl oxh; tkrhP; k uR; kpk o dk; ZR; kpk l akVur l akh now i {kkryh egRokph ins fnyh- ; k cnykpk Hkx Eg.kw uk-l - Qjkn&ekGh] v..kk Mlax&kuxj] xki hukFk ep]soat kjh] lq Hkku ogkM. k&ejkBk] gs urRo i&s vkys ; k cnyR; k l kelftd Lo: ikeGs ; k dkGkr Hkktipk iHkko ok<yk- 'kdkl yk ; k dkGkrgh vki yk iHkko ok<fork vkyk ukgh- R; kl 1980 P; k fuoM. kwthr 09 rj 1985 P; k fuoM. kwthr 13 tkxk feGKY; k vl Y; k rjh R; kP; k erke/; s ?KV >kyh- ; k dkGkr 'kdkl fVdu jkfyh rjh R; kyk dks kR; kgh l yx ins kkr fVdkA ikBhck feGkyk ukgh- 1978 rs 1985 P; k fuoM. kwthr fjifcydu erkh VDDokjh tere , d VDD; kHkj ?kl jsyh fnl rs

pkk Vlik & 1986 rs 1995

^1986 urj 'kjin iokj o R; kpk l ektoknh dkkkd i {k banjk dkkkd e/; s l kehy >kyk- R; kpcjkj f'kol supk jkT; ikrGhojhy i {k Eg.kw mn; >kyk- R; keGs dkkkd ¼, l ½ P; k xjgtjheGs fuekz k gkow ikg. kkjh i kdGh f'kol susus Hk: u dk<yh- e[; r% ejkBokMk o fonHkkr l supk foLrkj >kyk o 1990 e/; s f'kol suk gk l okr ekBk fojkskh i {k cuyk- Eg.kw 1986 rs 1995 gk dky [kM Li/kkRed jktdkj. kkpko cgq {kh; jktdkj. kkpko Vlik ekuyk tkrks dkj. k ; k dkGkr dkkkd] f'kol suk o Hkkti vkf.k turk ny o 'kdkl v' kh cgq {kh; voLFkk egkjk"VRP; k jktdkj. kkyk ikr >kyh- l jdkjfojkskh vodk' k l suk & Hkkti ; rhus dkcht dsk- ¼ i G' hdkj l gkl] fcjey furhu] iokj idk' k] ^egkjk"Vkr jktdkj. k% jktdh; if0; ps LFMud l ahkz jekpZ 2009] ifrek idk' ku] iku ua& 42½

'kjin iokj ; kP; k dkkkd i os kkus dkkkd ph rkdn egkjk"Vkr ok<yh vl sojoj okVr vl ys rjh R; ke/; s dkgh varfojksk gkrs dkj. k ^iokj tjh dkkkd i {kkr l kehy >kys vl ys rjh xkoi krGhojps l oz dk; ZdrR; kR; l kehy >kys ukgh- dkj. .k gs dk; ZdrR; kP; k i {kkr dkkkd i {kkrps fojkskd Eg.kw vkys gkrs xkokrhy dkkkd uR; ka kh R; kpk jkstpk l ak"lz gkrk- R; krhy vud t. k 'kdkl o turk ny ; kpk ugkl >KY; keGs i {kkr vkys gkrs R; krhy vud t. kkauk dkkkd i {kkrhy ?kj. ks kghpk QVdk cl syk gkrk- R; keGs l ektoknh dkkkd ps vud dk; ZdrR; i {kckgj jkfyh vkf.k T; koGh xteh.k Hkxkr f'kol supk iHkko ok<w ykxyk R; koGh rs f'kol sus

xsys* 1pkjeks fot ;] ^egjikVlks jkt dj.k %& uos l nHk* ekpl 2014] uork idk'ku] ecbz
iku-ua&49%

1987 urj jktho xkdkh gs vMp.khr ; ko; kl l q okr >kyh- R; kP; koj ckQkd Z idj.k] tezu ik.kcplh idj.k ; keGs HkzVpkjkps vkjksi gkr gkrs R; kP; k fojkskkR R; kps tps l gdkjh Ogh-ih- flax ebnukr mrjys gkrs R; koGh jkT; kr tkLr [kksy jktdh; ik; k vl.kkjk eq; eah vl kok Eg.kuu tuu 1988 e/; s 'kadjjkokauk dnkr vFkzahi nns; kr vkys o 'kjn iokj itgk jkT; kps eq; eah >kys iokjkauh t0gk inHkkjk gkrh ?kryk R; koGh jkT; kr vudl fodkl kps iz u fuekzk >kys gkrs 'krhpk fodkl d0Br >kys gkrk- inkf'kd vl erkypk iz u , j.khoj gkrk- ejk BokMk folki hB ukekr jkpk iz u jækGr iMyk gkrk- njE; kuP; k dkGkr 'kjn tks kh ; kP; k 'krdjh l 0kvud dkj Mokgw 'krdu; kpk ekBk ikBhck feGr gkrk- Hkktius jketleHkhepk iz u miLFkr d: u jfk; k=k l q dsyh o fgm0okpk eqk pp0r vk.kyk- R; kl turpk pkxyk ifrl kn feGyk- vkjækckns trh; nxyh >ky; k vkf.k rFkhy egki kfyd0j f'kol supk ojp"ek LFkki u >kys- trh; nxyh d: u l ektkps trh; /kophdj.k d: u fuoM.kudk ft0drk ; rkr ; kph rh , d idkjs jxh rkyhep gkrh-

1986 rs 1995 P; k dky [k0Mkrhy l okz egRokph ?kVuk Eg.kuu f'kol suk & Hkkti ; rhdMs ikgkos ykxrs tuu 1989 e/; s Hkktius egjikVkr f'kol sus kh vfk-ri.ks ; rhdj. ; kpk fu.kz ?kryk- gk fu.kz Eg.kts d0G fuoM.kudhrhy tkxkovikpk l e>krk u0grk- rj rh , d fuoM.kud idz ; rhd f0ok vk?kkMh gkrh dh T; kr fuoM.kudkwarjgh l krR; jk[k.ks vi f0kr gkrs Hkktik & f'kol suk ; kP; kr ; rhd gks ; kps i0ek dkj.k Eg.kts fgm0okpk l eku eqk gs gks - fgm0okP; k eqk [kgh t i {k folrkj kP; k -"Vhus Hkkti & f'kol suk ; k nkkgh i {kkauk ijLij l gdk; kph vko' ; drk gkrh- ; rhd d: u egjikVkrhy iR; d 'kgjh vkf.k xkeh.k Hkxkr , de0kP; k l gdk; kZs iksp.ks 'kD; okVY; kus ; rhp0k fu.kz ?kryk- R; kpcjk0j , d& , dV; kus dkk0d 'kh Li/kkZ dj.ks 'kD; ukgh f0ok Loræi.ks l Rrk feGfo. ; kph rkdn vkiY; kr ukgh ; kph tk.kho nkkgh i {kkauk >kyh- 1989 P; k vxknj T; k ; 0; k f0ok vk?kkM; k vlLrRokr vkY; k] R; kP; k eGk'kh d0yrjh , d l eku rRo f0ok fopkjl j.kh u0grh- d0G xj & dkk0d okn0P; k m0s kkus rs i {k , df-r >kys gkrs i jarw 1989 ph Hkkti & f'kol suk ; rhd gh , d l q 0kVr] ; kstuk0) vkf.k tk.khoi0d vlLrRokr vkysyh ; rhd gkrh- R; keGs rh egjikVkrP; k jktdkj.kkrhy , d egRokpk Vlik ekuyh trs

jktho xkdkhojhy HkzVpkjkps vkjksi] jfk; k=k] Ogh-ih- flax ; kauh vk00Vks 1988 e/; s LFkki.k dsyyk turk ny gk i {k vkf.k egjikVkrhy f'kol suk & Hkkti ; rhd ; k ik'0Hkheoj egjikVkr 1989 P; k ykd l Hk fuoM.kudhr cg0 0; fBdk.kh frjakh y<rh >ky; k- R; k fuoM.kudhr i {k; cyky i0hy iek.ks rDR; kr fnyh vkgs

ykdI Hkk fuoM.kud & 1989 & egkjK'V^a

jkt dh; i {k	y<oyY; k tlxk	ftalyY; k tlxk	erlph VDdolkjh
dkkkl	48	28	45-3
Hkkti	32	10	23-6
turk ny	23	05	10-9
f' kol suk	06	04	4-4
Hkkti	02	01	1-5
ekdi	02	00	1-2
'kcdki	05	00	2-3
Hkktji	18	00	2-1
vi {k	423	00	7-0

**¼ mHkZ & Ogljk jktaz o iG'hdj l gkl]^egkjK'Vrhhy l Rrk'j*] 1996] xdkkyh
i d'ku] ecbzi ku-ua&31½**

1989 P; k ykdI Hkk fuoM.kudhr mRrjs Hkkti yk o turk nykP; k usRok[kkyhy jk"Vh; vk?kkMhl plxyk ikBhck feGkyk o dkkkl pk ijkhko >kyk- rl s egkjK'Vkr ?kMys ukgh- i.k dkkkl P; k tlxk ek= 43 o: u 28 oj vkY; k ; rhyk 14 o turk nykyk 5 tlxk ftadrk vkY; k; k fuoM.kudhr ecbz 'kgj rlp jkT; krhy brj ekB; k 'kgjkr ; rhyk plxyk ikBhck feGkyk-

ykdI HkP; k fuoM.kudhurj 1990 e/; s fo/kkul Hkph fuoM.kud gskkj gkrh- ; k fuoM.kudhr mRrjs vkysyh dkkkl fojkskh ykV 'kjn iokjkauk Fkks ok; ph gkrh] rj ; rhp; k ckGkl kgs Bkdjs ; kauh fo/kkul Hkoj Hxok >Mk yok; pk gkrk] rj turk nykyk dnrhy l RrP; k tljkoy igykvk ekQr jkT; kr l Rrk dkcht dj; ph gkrh- egkjK'Vrhhy dkkkl ph tckcnkjh 'kjn iokj ; kP; koj gkrh- frdhV okViko: u FkkMh ukjkt m?kM >kyh- ek= rh ux.; gkrh- ; k fuoM.kudhl kBh dkkkl us vkBoys & xobz ; kP; k usRok[kkyh fjifcydu i{kckjksj ; rhdsh- nd U; k cktuyk Hkkti & l suk ; rhy ykdI Hks iek.kp fo/kkul Hks ; 'kkl kBh vkrgj gkrh- Hkkti & l suk ; kP; ke/; s FkkMhQkj ukjkt gkrh] ek= R; kpk ifj.kke ; rhoj >kyk ukgh- ckGkl kgs Bkdjs ; kauh egkjK'Vrph vLerk fVdfo.; kl kBh ; rhyk ykdkauh & ejkBh tursus fuoMhu |kos vl s vkokgu R; kauh dsys o R; kl ifrl kn feGr xsyk- turk ny izkhr igkskeh ykd' kgh vk?kkMh eq; Rod: u dkkkl pk ijkhko dj.; kP; k grus fuoM.kudhr mrjyh gkrh- turk nykf' kok; 'kcdki] Hkkti] dkexkj vk?kkMh] ekdi o 'krdjh l akVuk ; kpk l eos k igykvkr >kyk gkrk- ; k ik' oHkchoj 1990 ph fo/kkul Hkk fuoM.kud >kyh- R; k fuoM.kudhrhy i {k; cykcy i rhy rDR; kr fnys vkgs

fo/kkul Hkk fuoM.kud & 1990

jkt dh; i{k	y<oyY; k tlxk	ftalyY; k tlxk	erlph VDdolkh
dkkkl	276	141	39-17
f' kol suk	183	52	16-27
Hkkti	104	42	10-80
turk	213	24	13-11
'kdkl	40	08	2-35
Hkkti	16	02	-84
ekdi	12	03	-77
dkkkl ¼ ½	73	01	-98
Hkktj i ¼ [kkckxM½	19	01	-54
ykdny ¼ c ½	29	00	-03
turk i{k	10	00	-01
vi{k	2789	14	15-13

I aHkZ & Ogljk jktaz o i G' hndj I gkl] ^egljK'Vlrhy I Rrlkj*] 1996] xllkyh
i dkl'ku] eqbziku-ua&36

^1990P; k fo/kkul Hkk fuoM.kudhr Hkktik & f'kol susus 94 tlxk ftadu dkkkl yk
ijkHkokpk /kDdk fnyk- i teq; kus 'kgjh Hkxkr dkkkl ph ers ?kVY; kps fp= ; k fuoM.kudhr
vk<Gys dkkkl i{k kus ; k fuoM.kudhr fjifcydu i{k kckjckj ¼vkBoys & xobZ xV½ ; qh dsh
gksh(ijarw ; k xVkyk fo/kkul Hkph ,dgh tlxk feGw 'kdyh ukgh- ek= dkkkl i{kkyk
fuoM.kudhrP; k jkt dkj. kkr fVdu jkg. ; kl kBh brj i{k kph enr ?ks ks xjtps okVw ykxys gkrs gs ; k
; qhrw Li"V >kys ; k fuoM.kudhrhy dkkkl i{k kps ; 'k I feJ Lo: i kps gkrs ; k fuoM.kudhr
dkkkl yk 141 tlxkøj I ek/kku ekukos ykxys gkrs ijarw vk.k[kh 117 tlxkøj R; kauk nd U; k
Øekdkph ers feGkyh gksh- nfyro vknokl hā kBh jk[kho vl .kkU; k cgrka k tlxkøj dkkkl us
vkiyh eDrnkjh 'kkar Boyh vkf.k eqLyeke/; gh i kBhck dk; e jk[kyk- ; k dkGkr ns kHkkr
dkkkl fojkskph ykV vl rkuk 'kjin iokj ; kP; k urRok[kkyh dkkkl us feGoysys ; 'k fo'ksk
ok[kk.kys xsys ek= R; kpoGd ; k fuoM.kudhrP; k fudkykarw dkkkl I ekj vl .kkU; k vkOgkukps
Lo: igh Li"V >kys ; k fuoM.kudhr iFkep dkkkl ph VDdolkjh 40 VDD; kP; k [kkyh ?kl jyh-
I okz egRokps Eg.kts ; k fuoM.kudhr 94 tlxk vkf.k 27 VDds ers feGow Hkktik & f'kol suk
; qhus dkkkl yk i; kZ now ikg.kkjk , d I efkZ fojkskh i{k fuekz k dshk* ¼ i G' hndj I gkl]
dyd.kZ I gkl] ^egljK'Vlrhy I Rrlkj 2kZ % jkt dh; i{k kph ok/pky] tgs 2011] I edkyhu
i dkl'ku] iqls iku-ua& 31½

I gftdp 1990 P; k fo/kkul Hkk fuoM.kudhrj 10 vi{k kP; k enrus 'kjin iokj i tgg
eq; e=h >kys ; k fuoM.kudhrj f'kol suk & Hkkti ; qh , d I efkZ fojkskh i{k Eg.kw I ekj
vkyh- ckdhP; k I ol i{k kps vlRro ux. ; >kys ; k fuoM.kudhr , d xkSV Li"V dsh dh]

egjkj"Vkrhy dkkd /kjh. kRokpk dkG vkrk l i r pkyk vkgs vkf. k f' kol suk & Hkkti ; qhP; k fufeRrkus , d l eFK i ; kZ l ekj vkyk vkgs R; ki eps jkT; kps jktdkj. k dkkd vkf. k l suk & Hkkti ; qh ; kP; kr jar jkg. kjj vkgs gs gh ; kru y{kkv vkys

1989 P; k ykd l Hkk fuoM. kudhuarj l Rroj vkysys Ogh-ih- flax ; kps ljdkj vYiko/khr dkl Gys R; kurj dkkd P; k ikBh; kus pnz k[kj irizkku >kys pnz k[kj ; kP; k usRok[kkyhy dnz ljdkj MGeGhr >KY; kus es 1991 e/; s ykd l Hkph e/; orhz l koztud fuoM. kud tkghj >kyh- R; koGh 'kjin iokj egjkj"Vrps eq; eah gksr ; k fuoM. kudhP; k ipkknjE; ku 21 es 1991 jksth jktho xkdkph gR; k >kyh- ykd l HkP; k ; k fuoM. kudhr dks kR; kp i {kkyk ykd l Hkr Li"V cger feGkys ukgh- l okr ekBk i {k Eg. ku dkkd ps ljdkj ih-Ogh- ujfl gjo ; kP; k usRok[kkyh LFkki. k >kyh- tu 1991 e/; s ujfl gjo eah eMGkr 'kjin iokj ; kau l j{k. k eah gs in ns; kr vkys R; keGs egjkj"VRP; k eq; eah inh l dkkdjko ukbd ; kph fuoM >kyh- ukbd gs 'kjin iokj ; kps , dfu" B l gdkjh gksr v' kki dzjs 'kjin iokj fnYyhr vkf. k l dkkdjko ukbd eq; eah v' kh 0; oLFk >KY; kus egjkj"V^a dkkd e/khy xVckth rRi jr h Fkayh-

6 fml g 1992 jksth vk; k; rhy ckcjh e' khn iMY; kurj yxpp 7 fml g ikl w epbr nxy l q >kyh- fgng & eflye ; kP; kr rhoz l ak'kz >kyk- egjkj"Vkr , duk 19 ftYg; k; s fgd d nxyh >KY; k R; krhy epbrhy nxy l okr rhoz gkrh- gh nxy vkvkd; kr vk. k. ; kr ifyl ny deh iMys ^ ; k l o'ik' o'kheoj 12 Ocpkj 1993 yk epbr dkkd fo/kheMG i {kph cBd >kyh- R; kr iokj xVkr; k vlenjkau eq; ea; kP; k jkthukE; kph ekx. kh dsh- R; kurj 5 rkl kP; k vkr iokj xVkr; k 6 ea; kph gdki eh dj. ; kr vkyh- 5 vlenjkau i {kru fuydr dj. ; kr vkys gk l o'okn , o'k fodki yk xyk dh 22 Ocpkj 1993 yk ujfl gjo ; kau eq; ea; kau fnYyhr ckykou ?krys vkf. k jkthukek ns ; kl l kxrys l j{k. k eah inkoj vl y; k 'kjin iokj ; kau ujfl gjo ; kau i tgg egjkj"Vkr ikBfoys v' kki dzjs 'kjin iokj ; kau 6 ekpl 1993 jksth pk; k oGh eq; eah inkph 'ki Fk ?kryh- * ¼ l lus jfodj. k o l lus ulfyek ^ egjkj"Vrps 'kl u o jktdkj. k] fml g 2009] Mk; eM ifcyds kl] iqsi ku-ua & 163½ R; kurj egjkj"VRP; k dkkd e/; s iokj fo:) ukbd vl k l keuk jayk- ukbd kP; k xVkyk iokj fojkskd fu" Bkar xVkr l kFk gkrh- ; k xVckthru 1995 P; k fuoM. kudhr dkkd e/; s ipM ekB; k i ek. kkr cM [kgh >kyh- gh cM [kgh dkkd P; k i jkHkops , d i adk dkj. k cuyh-

'kjin iokj ; kau eq; eah in LohdkjY; kurj 12 ekpl 1993 jksth epbr 12 fBdk. kh cM cLQK/ gkou R; kr nks' ksu vkf/kd ek. kl s ej. k ikoyh- R; kurj ek= 'kjin iokj ; kau egjkj"Vkr /kjj. kRed fu. kZ ?k; kpk l i kV ykyk- efgyk LFkfud Lojkt; l LFkr , d rih; ka k tkxk jk[kho Bp. ; kpk fu. kZ ekpl 1994 e/; s >kyk- rj tu 1994 e/; s egjkj"Vrps efgyk /kjj. k tkghj dsys 14 tkuokj 1994 jksth ejk BokMk fo | kfi Bkyk ^ MKW ckcl kgc vkcMdj ejk BokMk fo | kfi B* vl s uko nou ukekarjpk iz u l kMoyk- es 1994 e/; s i knf' kd vl erkykoj ekz dk<. ; kl kBh ejk BokMk] fonHkz vkf. k mojr egjkj"V^a ; k rhu Hkxka kBh o'kkfud fodkl eMGs LFkki u dj. ; kr vkyh-

'kkl dh; i krGhoj ojhy fu.k; k&ksj fofo/k l ekt?kVd vki yd s dj.; kpk iz Ru 'kjin iokj djr vl rkuk dkkkl i{k ek= l r o fu"Øh; gkrk- ; k dkGkr egjk"Vkr dkkkl e/; s iokj kP; k xV[kght ol arnknpk xV 1/4' kokthjko ns ked[k] 'kadjjko pOgk.k xV] l qkkdjeko ukbd xV] fu"Bkorkpk xV vl s fdeku i kp xV gkr s i{k l akVuk vflrRokr uOgrh- iokjfojkskkkoj brj l oZ xVkp s , der gkr s R; kl kBh l rr fnYyhP; k enrhuss cM djrk ; bzy dk] ; kph pkpi.kh pkywglrsh-

1986 rs 1995 ; k dkGkr l keftd U; k; kps vkf.k fodkl kps fu.kz ?kr vl rkuk dkkkl yk vud ipid akauk l kejs tkos yxys l rrp k e[; eah cny] ikjafjd l keftd vk/kkj kph foHkx.kh] ejkBk urRo vkf.k ejkBk ikBhj k[; kph foHkx.kh] l gdj {kskrhy ipid x] jk"Vh; dkkkl cjkcj egjk"Vkrhy dkkkl ugh ykd'kkgh] ykd & dY; k.kdj jkT; l h.Fk vkf.k /kefuji{k 'kkl u ; k eW; kauk l kMfpBBh fnY; kus dkkkl pk >iKV; kus Ugl l q >kyk-

nd jhdMs fojkskh i{kke/; s ek= vkiys opLo ok<fo.; kps iz Ru tkf.koinbd l q gkr s 1990 P; k fo/kkul Hk fuoM.kudharj fo/kkul Hkr fojkskh i{k ur s n f'kol susdMs xsys i.k Hkkt i kps ur s xki hukFk eM/s ; kauhp l krR; kus dkkkl ljdkjfo:) iz[kj fojkskkph Hkfedk ?kr yh- eM/y vk; k&kP; k f'kQkj'khp; k veyctko.khp vkxg /kyk- rlp Loræ fonHkP; k ekx.khyk ikBhck fnyk- ejkBokMk fo|ki hBkP; k ukefoLrkjkygh Hkktius ikBhck fnyk- HkzVkp kj vkf.k jkt dkj.kkps xtgskjh dj.k ; k eq|køj Hkktius ; k dkGkr l okz/kd Hkj fnyk- v..kk gtkj] xskj- [k]ukj ; kauk Hkkti o vkf[ky Hkkrh; fo|kFkz ifj"kn ; kauh tkjnkj ikBhck nsAu HkzVkp kj fojkskh okrkoj.kkpk tkLhr tkLr Qk; nk mBfoyk- R; kpcjkcj jketUehkwh vknksyukeGs xkeh.k Hkxkr fuelz k >kyV; k okrkoj.kkpk Qk; nk gh ?kr yk- 'kr djh] 'kr etj] ndkGxLr ; kP; k iz ukøj xkeh.k Hkxkr l akVu dj.; koj Hkj fnyk- 1990 P; k fuoM.kudhrhy ; 'krwu fojkskh i{k ur s n feGkyV; k f'kol sur ; k dkGkr vud p<&mrkj >kys fMI æj 1991 e/; s Nxu Hkqt cG ; kP; k urRok[kkyh l sups vBjk vlenkj QWys R; krhy rhu ijr l sur xys] i.k Hkqt cGkP; k urRok[kkyh fonHkz & ejkBokM; krhy vdjk vlenkj kauh f'kol suk l kM/yh- l surhy ; k QW/hurj l siki æ[k Bkdjs ; kps i r.ks vkf.k iæ ; kpk mn; >kyk- dkGkl kgck urj f'kol sur R; kps egRo ok<ys R; kurj f'kol susus epbZ ikfdLrku l akPk fOds/ l kel; kl fojksk] eM/y f'kQkj'khaek fojksk] ukekarjkyk fojksk v'kh Hkfedk ?kr yh- R; krwu f'kol supk id kj Ogk; yk enr >kyh- 1994 e/; s jkt Bkdjs ; kauh cjkstxkj kpk ekpZ vk; kstr dsk- R; kpcjkcj epbZhy nxyhP; k ik' oHkwhoj l suph ykd fiz rk ekB; k izek.kkoj ok<yh-

^ Hkkti o f'kol suk ; kP; k rgyur egjk"Vkrhy 'kdkl vkf.k turk ny gs ux.; p Bjrkr- R; kpk ik; k Hkq Hkq khr vks fuf'pr fopkjl j.kh] dk; Øe vkf.k l akVuk ; kpk vHkko rlp vxr xVckth ; keGgh R; kpk iHkko deh >kyk- turk nykrhy QkVQW vkf.k fo'kskr% egjk"V^a turk nykph njkoLFk y{kkr ?krwu Hkktjips ur s izdk'k vkMdj ; kauh QcQ 1993 e/; s cgd u egkl akph LFkki .kk dsh- egjk"Vkr nfyur vkf.k ekxkl oxhZ trh ; kph O; ki d vk?kkMh r; kj dj.; kP; k iz Rukpk gk , d Hkx gkrk- ek= rks iz kx d: ugh QW/hjrp k /kdk Vkrk vkyk ukgh- 'kr djh l akVups ur s 'kjin tks kh ; kauh ^Loraæ Hkkr i{k LFkki u dsh- ; k i{k kus ep r vFkD; oLFk vkf.k [kyh Li/kkz ; kpk ijLdkj dj.; kps /kjs .k Lohdkjys fMI æj 1993 e/; s ; q h

e/; s l Rrøj vky; kuarj cl ikus brj jkT; kœ/; s mhks jkg.; kl kBh iz Ru l q dsys fonHkkîr
dka khjekps vuq k; h gksrs rj nf{k.k egkjk"Vtr ukxukFk uk; dokMh ; kP; kl kj [; k tñ; k uR; kps
l gdk; ðh feGkys R; krmu 1994 e/; s dkk' kjekuh egkjk"Vtr i {k l ðkVuk ok<o.; kps iz Ru dsys
ek= egkjk"Vtrhy cgtu l ektkr R; kps dkgh dk; Z u0grs R; keGs R; kpk jks[k i ked; kus nfy
erkojp jkg. kkj gkrk-

egkjk"Vtrhy gh ifjLFkrh ikgrk dkkal vkf.k Hkkti & l suk oxGrk brj i {kkP; k n"Vhus
vkiys vflrRo fvdfo.ks gkp ed; dk; ðe Bjr gkrk- ; k loz i {kkpk dkkal ykgh fojksk gkrk
vkf.k Hkkti & l suk ; rhykgh fojksk gkrk- i.k rjgh R; kph vkilkr rhoz Li/kkz gkrh
urRokfo"k; hgh okn gksrs 1986 rs 1995 ; k dkGkr ojhyi ðh dks kR; kgh i {kkyk egkjk"VRP; k
jkt dkj. kkoj Bl k meVfo.ks rj l kMkp i.k egkjk"VRP; k jkt dkj. kks Lor%ps LFkku fuekz k dj. kgh
'kD; >kys ukgh-

ilpok Vlik & 1995 rs 1999

egkjk"VRP; k jkt dkj. kkr 1995 & 1999 gk dky[kM l suk & Hkkti ; rhl jdkjpk
dky[kM Eg. ku vkG[krk ; bÿ- 1995 e/; s >kyÿ; k fo/kkul Hkk fuoM. kndhrhy fot; kus l suk &
Hkkti ps ljdkj LFkki u >kys R; keGs 1995 l kyph fo/kkul Hkk fuoM. knd egkjk"Vtrhy jkt dh;
if0; P; k n"Vhus egRoiwz Bjyh- ; k fuoM. kndhr dkkal pk ijkhko >kyk- 1977 rs 1995
i; rP; k dkkal vrxr ipil xkph ifj. krh 1995 P; k fudkykr ?kMuu vkyh- ; rhp ljdkj gs
egkjk"Vtrhy ifgys iwka .ks ^fcxj dkkal * ljdkj gksrs dkkal e/khy xVkrVkps jkt dkj. k] iLFkfi r
?kjk. ks kgh fo:) ukjkt] epbz nxyhP; k dkGkrhy ; rhp vk0ed jkt dkj. k] fonHkz &
ejk BokMk & dkd. kkrhy ture/; s jkT; dR; kzh vkiY; kdMs l rr ngyzk dÿ; kph Hkkouk vkf.k
ed; Eg. kts vkrki; r dkkal P; k ikBhexs vl .kkû; k ejkBk & dqch vkf.k brj ekxl oxh;
tkrhxVkr >kyÿ; k erfoHkkx. khpk Qk; nk ; rhyk >kyk- ; k loz dkj. kpk , df=r ifj. kke Eg. kts
egkjk"Vtrhy l Rrkarj gks -

1995 ph fuoM. knd egkjk"VRP; k jkt dkj. kP; k n"Vhus o dkkal P; k n"Vhus egRokph Bjyh-
dkj. k ^1995 P; k fuoM. kndr dkkal e/; s ipM ekB; k iek. kkr cM[kkgh >kyh- gh cM[kkgh
dkkal P; k ijkhkokps , d ied[k dkj. k cuyh- ; k fuoM. kndr , dmk 35 tkxkøj cM[kkgh menokj
fuoMwv vkys o vk. k[kh 24 tkxkøj erfoHkkx. kheGs dkkal pk ijkhko >kyk- dkkal e/; s ; k uk
R; k Lo: ikph cM[kkgh usgeh gkr vl ð; ijarq 1995 P; k fuoM. kndr frps iek. k l okz/kd gksrs
nd js Eg. kts gh cM[kkgh l ðkVr Lo: ikph gkrh- l ðkkdjko ukbzd ; kP; k urRok[kkyhy iokj
fojkskd xVkus iokj kps [kPphdj. k dj. ; kP; k gsrus cM[kkgh fpFkkoys nd jhdMs 'kjn iokj ; kzh
R; kP; k i {kkrxh fojkskdokuk iM. ; kl kBh tkgnkj iz Ru dsys ; k /kP' p0hr dkkal i {kkpk ijkhko
>kyk- dkkal ph l ðkVuk l oLoh f[kGf[kGh >ky; kps fp= ; k fuoM. kndrhy cM[kkghP; k fufeRrkus
i ðgk , dnk Li"V >kys R; keGs 1995 ph fo/kkul Hkk fuoM. knd gh egkjk"Vtrhy dkkal P; k
Hkfor0; kP; k n"Vhus fu. kkz d Bjyh- jkT; krhy ^dkkal 0; oLFkk* ekMdGhl vky; kps fp= ; k
fuoM. kndnjE; ku fnl ys

1995 P; k fo/kkul Hkk fuoM. kfidrhy i {kh; cykcy i qhy rDR; kr
fnys vkgS

fo/Mul Hkk fuoM. kul & 1995

jkt dh; i {k	y<oyY; k tlxk	ftalyY; k tlxk	erlph VDdølgh
dkkkl	286	80	31-00
f' kol suk	169	73	16-39
Hkkti	116	65	12-80
turk ny	182	11	5-86
' kcdki	42	06	2-05
ekdi	18	03	1-00
l ektoknh	22	03	-93
Hkkti	17	00	-32
cl i	145	00	1-49
Hkkfji -cgot uegkl æk	129	00	3-03
dkkkl cM [kkg	-	35	
vi {k	2789	45	23-84

14 ekpl 1995 jksth Hkkti & l suk ; qhps ljdkj vi {kkp; k i k Bhd; kP; k vk/kkjs l Rrøj
vkys f' kol sups eukojj tks kh eq; eah >kys o mied; eah Hkktikps xki hukfk eM/s gs >kys
; qhP; k 138 vkenkjka sdh toG toG fuEes 1/3 1/2 'kgjh fdok fue&' kgjh ernkjl ækkru fuoMuu
vkysys gkrs vkenkjkk; k ; k 'kgjh ik' oHkhepk ; qhP; k ljdkjP; k jpuoj ifj. kke gks ks Øeiklr
gkrs ; qhP; k dlvcu/ e/khy 22 ea; kr 11 t.k Eg.kts fuEes 'kgjh Hkkxkrw fuoMuk vkysys
gkrs eq; eah] dlvcu/ eah] jkT; eah] oHkfkud fodkl eMGs vkf.k egkeMGs; krhy fuE; kgw
tklr inkoj 'kgjh Hkkxkrw fuoMuu vkys; k uR; kph o. khz ykxyh- v' kki zdkjs jkT; krhy jkt dh;
l Rrpk rky 'kgjh HkkxkdMs >pyk- l Rrps xkeh. k HkkxkdMuu 'kgjh HkkxkdMs l Øe.k >kys vkgS

^1995 urj egkjk^Vtrhy dkkkl e/; s vl syh xVckth l Rrk ul Y; kus i tgg l q >kyh-
1996 o 1998 P; k ykd l Hkk fuoM. kul dkkkl us 'kjin iokjkk; k urRok [kkyh y<foY; k- 1997
e/khy l Fkkfud l l Fkkp; k fuoM. kfidr dkkkl yk pkxys ; 'kgh feGkys Hkkti & f' kol suk ; qh
l Rrøj vl wgh R; kauk ; 'k feGkys ukgh- 1998 l kyh l ksu; k xkalkh dkkkl P; k v/; {kk >KY; k-
R; kauk v/; {k dj.; kr 'kjin iokjkkph eq; Hkfkedk gkrh- l ksu; k xkalkh o 'kjin iokj , d=
vkY; kus 1998 P; k ykd l Hkk fuoM. kfidr dkkkl yk 48 sdh rky 33 tlxk feGKY; k- ; k
fuoM. kfidr 'kjin iokjkd g l oZ dkkkl , dtv/ hus fuoM. kfidr mrjyh gkrh- ejk Bk] brj ekxkl
tkrh] efl ye] nfy l ektkrhy uR; kauk o xVkauk , d= vk. kys xsy] R; keGs egkjk^Vtr tkjnkj
; 'k feGkys R; kP; k tkgoj 'kjin iokj dnkr fojkskh i {kurs >kys* 1/4 i G'hdj l gkl] dyd. kh
l gkl] ^egkjk^Vtrhy l Rrkl æk % jkt dh; i {kph ok/pky] tgs 2011] l edkyhu idk' ku]
iqs iku-ua& 56%

Hkkti & f'kol suk ; qhus vki Y; k l RrP; k dkjdnhir dkkid yk vk.k[kh ukekgje dj. ; kps iz Ru dsys ikef[; kus Hkkofud] irhdKRed ep; kP; k vk/kkjs fgnBokHkkorh tul akVu mHkkj. ; kps iz Ru ; qhus ; kdlGkr dsys dkkid yk ek= l eFkZ fojks'kh i {kkph Hkkiedk ctko. ks 'kD; >kys ukgh-myV dkkid i {k l akVuph voLFkk ; k dkGkr vk.k[kh nqGh cur xsyh- ^1995 rs 1998 ; k dkGkr Hkkti & f'kol suk ; qhus dkkid ps [kPphdj.k dj. ; kP; k n^Vhus nggh Lo: i kps Mkoip okijys , d Eg.kts 'kgjh & vks] kfxd fgrl adkkauk ppdkjr] vkOed HkkMoyh foLrkjkps iz Ru djhr 'kgjh ernkjke/khy vki yk ik; k i Ddk dj. ; kps iz Ru ; qhus dsys R; kp oGd xteh.k egkjk^Vkrhy dkkid ph l Rrk dms mn/oLr dj. ; kP; k n^Vhus fujfujkG; k ikrG; koj glypyk l q dsyh- ; k ik' oHkheoj ; qhus l gdkjh pGoGhl kj[; k dkkid P; k l LFkkRed vk/kkjkojgh igkj dsys vkf.k Lor%P; k fgrl adkkauk; k j{k.kkFkZ l gdkj pGoGhrhy dkkid P; k dkgh uR; kauk ; qhP; k i adkk[kkyh ; s ks Hkkx i Mys

; qhps gs ; 'k 1998 o 1999 e/khy ykd l Hkk o fo/kkul Hkk fuoM.kudkae/; s fVdw 'kdys ukgh- ; k nksgh fuoM.kudkar dkkid us vki yh xekoysy rkdn ijr feGo.; kps iz Ru dsys o R; kr R; kauk dkgh iek.kkr ; 'k vkys 1998 P; k ykd l Hkk fuoM.kudr dkkid us vkj-i-h-vk; o l ektoknh i {kk' kh ; qh dsyh- R; kpcjkaj l kfu; k xkalkP; k us RokeGs dkkid yk ; k fuoM.kudr dkgh l s , dl ak Lo: l ikr >kys ; kpk ifj.kke Eg.kau egkjk^Vkr dkkid us ykd l HkP; k 48 tkxka sdh 33 tkxk feGoY; k- ; k fuoM.kophnjE; ku egkjk^Vkr dkkid vkf.k Hkkti & f'kol suk ; qh ; k nksu jktfd; xVke/; s l RrkLi/kkZ flFkj gks ; kph fplgs fnl w ykxyh gkrh- Hkkti & f'kol suk ; qhyk ; k fuoM.kudr fuoG ngkp tkxk feGkY; k v l Y; k rjh ers ek= 1996 P; k rgyur dkg' kh okau 42 VDds brdh feGkyh- ; k nksgh xVkauk feGkysy Hkj?kksk ers ikrk egkjk^VRP; k jkt dkj.kkr ^ frl U; k 'kDrh * ps egRo deh gkr xY; kph y{k.ks fnl rkr-* **Ogljk jktaz o iG^hdj l gkl]^egkjk^Vkrhy l Rrkaj*] 1996] xdkkyh izk'ku] eabziku-ua &33]34%**

I gkok Vlik & 1999 rs2009

gk dky [kM vk?kkMh l jdkjP; k jkt dkj.kkpk dky [kM Eg.kau vkG[kyk tkrks dnh; uR; ke/khy vrxr Li/kau l kfu; k xkalkP; k fons khi .kkpk edk iqs djhr 'kjn iokjauh dkkid fojks'kr 13 o^kkZuh cM dsys l kfu; k xkalkh ; kP; k l d nh; i {kkP; k us'nh >kysy fuoM fojks'kh i {kurs vl yY; k iokjauk vLoLFk dj.kkj Bjyh rj egkjk^Vkr 1995 rs 1999 ; k dkyko/khr nf{k.k egkjk^Vkrhy l gdkjh l k[kj dkj [kkunkjh /kkD; kr vkyyh- Hkkti & f'kol suk ; qhus R; k n^Vhus vki yk gkrHkkjgh ykoyk- l k[kj dkj [kkU; kph pksd' kh dj.kj fuoM.kud i) rh cny.ks v'kk vusd /kkj.kkeGs dkj [kkunkjP; k fgrl adkkauk /kDdk ikpyk- f'kol sur 45 ejkBk vlenkj vl ugh l Rrph l ms ejkBk us RokedMs uOgrh- xteh.k Hkkxkrhy Jher 'kr djh tkrhgh vLoLFk gkr; k- egkjk^VRP; k cnyR; k vFkD; oLFkr 'kr djh tkrhps egRo deh gkew ykxys gkr; k ik' oHkheoj 'kjn iokjauh l kfu; k xkalkauk fojks'k djr 10 tw 1999 jksth jk^Vbknh dkkid ph LFkki.kk dsyh- uO; kus LFkki.k >kysY; k jk^Vbknh dkkid eGs egkjk^VRP; k jkt dkj.kkrhy xpxq vf/kd ok<yh-

^1999 P; k Q/huarj dkkkd e/khy fo/kkul Hkrhy 45 vlenkj o fo/kku ifj"knrhy 15 vlenkj jk"Vbknh dkkkd e/; s xsys ykdI Hkrhy 11 [kkI nkj jk"Vbknh dkkkd e/; s xsys egkjk"V^a jkT; I gdkjh I k[kj dkj [kkuk egkl ak o egkjk"V^a jkT; I gdkjh cld ; k egkjk"Vkrhy I gdkj {k=krhy nksu egRokP; k I LFKk jk"Vbknh dkkkd cjkcj gkr; k- egkjk"Vkrhy ftYgk ifj"knk] i pk; r I feR; k] egkuxjikfydk] uxjifj"knk ; kps iokjl eFkd I Hkkl ngh jk"Vbknh dkkkd e/; s xsys fuoM. kwdk vky; kus T; kzk dkkkd e/; s frdhV feG. kkj ukgh vl s I oZ urs jk"Vbknh dkkkd e/; s vkyt tjk I elektoknh dkkkd i {k jk"Vbknh e/; s foyhu >kyl-

1999 P; k fuoM. kfidr jk"Vbknhyk nksu ied[k Li/kzd gkrs dkkkd o Hkkti & f'kol suk ; rh , dkp oGh dkkkd o ; rhyk i; k; |k; pk vl Y; kus ; rh fojkskh i {kka kh jk"Vbknh dkkkd us I dkku cdkys epbrhy eflye erka kBh jk"Vbknhus I elektoknh i {kkcjkcj ; rh dsh] rj nfyf erka kBh vkjihvk; P; k vkBoys xVkcjkcj ; rh dsh- fonHkkar 'kr djh I akVuk o jk; xM ftYg; kr 'kdkl ; kP; k cjkcj ; rh dsh- * ¼ iG'hdj I gkl] dyd. kZ I gkl] ^egkjk"Vkrhy I Rrkl ak'k % jkt dh; i {kph oWpky] tyS2011] I edkyhu idk'ku] iqls iku-ua& 57]58½ ; k i k' oHkchoj 1999 P; k fuoM. kfidrhy i {kh; cyky i rhy i ek. ks rDR; kr fnys vkgS

fo/kkul Hk fuoM. kwd & 1999

jkt dh; i {k	y<oy; k tlxk	ftdy; k tlxk	erlph VDdajh
dkkkd	249	75	27-20
f'kol suk	161	69	17-33
Hkkti	117	56	14-54
jk"Vbknh dkkkd	217	58	22-60
'kdkl	22	05	1-49
Hkcfji & cgtu egkl ak	34	03	1-85
I elektoknh	15	02	-69
turk ny ¼ I D; t	25	02	1-51
ekdi	23	02	-64
Hkkti	19	00	-15
cl i	83	00	-39
vi {k	837	12	9-49

1999 P; k fo/kkul Hk fuoM. kfidr dkkkd] jk"Vbknh dkkkd] I suk & Hkkti ; rh vlf. k frl U; k vk?kkMhrhy i {k ; kP; krhy cgtj {kh; I Rrk Li/kar f= 'kcdw fo/kkul Hk vflRokr vkyh- jk"Vbknh ikef; kus ejkB; kpk vlf. k if'pe egkjk"Vkrhy i {k Eg. kuu iqs vkyk- jktfd; vijgk; rru Loræi. ks fuoM. kwdk y<o. kkU; k nktgh dkkkd i {kka kh vk?kkMh d: u I Rrk LFKki. k dsh-2004 o 2009 P; k fo/kkul Hkrhy fuoM. kfidrhy fp=gh Qkj dkgh osGs u0grs

ojhyiæk. ks egkjk"VRP; k LFkki .ki kl u egkjk"VRP; k jktdkj. kkp FkkMD; kr vk<kok ?krY; kl
 vl s y{kk; ;rs dh] xY; k 10&15 o"kkz egkjk"VRP jktdkj. k eGki kl u cnyys vkgs R; kps
 ed; r% nksu ifj. kke ?kMu vky} , d Eg. kts egkjk"VRrh y i {kh; Li/kps Lo: i cnyys 1978
 i kl u , d/kph; i {k opLo iz kkyhpk úgkl gkou egkjk"VRr cgij {kh; Li/kkz vdkjkl vkyh- rh
 Li/kkz nksu rY; cG vk?kkM; ke/; s fuekZ k >kysyh vkgs nq js Eg. kts tkr & /keZ ; kps vud
 i {kkr fo?kVu ?kMu vkys jkT; krhy l op foHkkxkr jktdf; i {kkp; k l keftd vk/kkkr [kGcG
 fuekZ k >kyh- dkkl pk ikjá fjd l keftd vk/kkj deh gkou rks f' kol uk & HkktdMs o urj
 dkgh iæk. kkr jk"VbknhdMs oGysyk fnl rks fgnRooknh 'kfDrpk foLrkj >kY; keGs vkf. k
 vk?kkM; kP; k jktdkj. keGs fodkl kps iz u eks i Mu Hkkofud jktdkj. k mn; kl vkys vkf. k
 R; keGs l keftd njh ok<r xsyfh fnl rs R; keGs egkjk"VRP; k jktdkj. kkr l /; k jktdf; i {kkp
 l dfr l keftd vk/kkj] l op i {kkp; k i knf' kd foLrkjP; k e; kzk jkT; 0; kih usRokpk vHkko
 bR; knh ?kVd igk; yk feGrkr-

idj.k & 3

jk'Vbknh dkk i{k % LFKi uk o ok/pky

itrlouk

ykd' kkgb ns kke/; s tuer l d 2kfvR dj.; kl kBh o 'kkl uk}kjs emZ Lo: ikr vk.k.; kl kBh jktdh; i{k kph vko'; drk vl rs ykd' kkgb 'kkl u 0; oLFkph dYi ukp jktdh; i{k kf' kok; djrk ; Å 'kdr ukgh-jktdh; i{k gs ykd' kkgbhp vkRek vl rkr-ykd' kkghe/; s ukxfjdkauk jktdh; if' k{k.k ns kj dk; ZR; kph teokteo dj.kj turk o 'kkl u ; kP; krhy npp Eg.kuu dke dj.kj ykd kP; k iz uyk okpk QkM.kj l ektkrhy ekx.; kps l dyu dj.kj ykderkpk vnt ?kAu R; kyk ; kX; oG.k ns kj eY; kph 0; ofLFkr ekM.kh dj.ks bR; knh egRokph dkes jktdh; i{k kauk djkoh ykxrk- ; kf' kok; fuoM.kp hr Hkkx ?ks kj i{k kpk tkghjuek ifl) dj.kj l Rrk feGfo.; kl kBh iz Ru dj.kj l Rrk LFKi .k dj.ks gh dkes jktdh; i{k kauk djkoh ykxrk- rlp fojkskh i{k Eg.kuu dke djrkuk jktdh; i{k kauk l Rrk/kjh i{k koj fu; æ.k Bø.; kps dk; l djkos ykxrs R; keG s jktdh; i{k gs ykd' kkgbhp vfoHkkT; vax ekuys tkr

Hkkjrke/; s Lokra; iklrhurj l a nh; ykd' kkgb iz kkyhpok Lohdkj dsyk vkg s Hkkjrkr cgq {k i) rh vflRokr vkg s ^fjpmZ , y-ikdz ; kauh vf'k; k l a dkh fyghrkuk ts i qhy mnxkj dk<ys vkg s] rs Hkkjr kP; k i{k i) rhl gqsgp ykxw Bjrk- rs Eg.krkr] ^Lokra; pGoG , dwp ik' pkr; /krhP; k i{k i) rhyk tle ns ; kl ifrdny Bjrs l ekt; onh l Rrkf/k' kkyk fojksk dj.; kl kBh o Lokra; iklrhl kBh l xGs xv dfvc) gkAu , dk l 2kVur terk----- i tjk Lokra; iklrhurj rs Qvkr----- R; kP; kruu ygku ygku jktdh; onG s fuekz k gkrkr-* Hkkjrkr v'kk izdkjs jk'Vh; pGoGhps : i karj jktdh; i{k kr >kys vkg s Lokra; i nZ dkGkr bazth jktoVhyk l 2kfvR ifrdkj dj.; kl kBh ; k ns kkrhy l xGs fgri aak , dk dkkal P; k /otk[kkyh mHks jkfgys gkrs***MMGsHk-y] Hkkjr; x.kjT; kps 'kl u vkf.k jkt dkj.k] 2012½**

Hkkjr; jk'Vh; dkkal gk Hkkjrkrhy lokr t qk jktdh; i{k Eg.kuu vkG[kyk tkrk Hkkjr kP; k Lokra; iklrhl kBh tuvknkyu mHk: u Lokra; vknkyukps dk; l jk'Vh; dkkal us dsy l glftdp Lokra; pGoGhps jktdh; i{k kr : i karj gkAu dkkal ph fufeZhi >KY; kus frps opLo Hkkjr; jktdkj.kkojrhn fn?kZdkG jkfgys 1967 rs 1971 vkf.k 1977 rs 1980 vl s nku dky[kM l kMY; kl 1989 i; Ur ; k i{k kpk , dN=h vey ; k ns kkoj v0; kgri .ks pkyw jkfgyk- egkjk'V^a jkT; gh R; kl viokn uOgrk- l a p r egkjk'VRP; k fufeZhi kl uu egkjk'VRP; k jktdkj.kkoj dk; e dkkal pk ojp"ek jkfgyk- ^ek= egkjk'Vte/; s dkgh iek.kkr dkkal i{k kruu ckgj i Mwu brj i{k fuekz k >kys vkg s- ds kojko tsk o 'kadjko ekjs ; kauh 1948 l kyh dkkal e/kuu ckgj i Mwu 'kr djh dkexkj i{k kph LFKi uk dsyh- 1969 e/; s ekjkj th nd kbZ ; kauh LFKi uk dsyY; k l 2kVuk dkkal e/; s egkjk'V^a dkkal ps ekykst h ukbZ] ih-ds v..kk i kVhy] l hkkth dkdMs gs urs l gHkxh gkrs 1978 e/; s 'kjin iokj ; kauh dkkal e/kuu ckgj i Mwu l ektokn dkkal i{k kph o 1999 e/; s i tjk dkkal e/kuu ckgj i Mwu jk'Vbknh dkkal i{k kph LFKi uk dsyh-*¼ f' las & Hkkyjko] egkjk'V^a 'kl u o jkt dkj.k] 2013½

1999 e/; s dkkkl e/ku ckgj iMw jk"Vbknh dkkkl ph LFkki.kk >kyh vl yh rjh egkjk"VRP; k dkkkl e/; s vxnh Lokra; ki wñh kl wup nksu xV vl ysys vki.kkl fnl w ; s'kr- ^egkjk"V^a jkT; kph fufeñh 1 es 1960 jksth >kyh- i.k R; ki wñhP; k dkGkrhy vud fopkji dkg] ?kMkek&/h ; kpk i Hkko l kBuarp; k jkt dkj.kkoj vk<Grks , dks.kl k0; k 'krdkrhy l qkkj.kk pGoG vkf.k egkRek Qyys ; kP; ki kl w l q >kysyh tkrhfjkskh pGoG ; kpk egkjk"Vkrhy jkt dh; thoukoj [kksyoj ifj.kke >kyk- egkRek Qyys ; kph l R; 'kkskd pGoG o 'kkgw egkjkT kP; k i ekdkjkus l q >kysyh ctge.krj pGoG gs d0G vkš pkfjd glr{ki u0grs if'pe egkjk"V^a vkf.k fonHKZ ; k Hkxke/; s xteh.k {ks-kr ; k pGoGhpok Bl k meVyk gkrk-* ¼/vk0gš/} 1976½ ^; k pGoGheGs bFKY; k l RrkLi/kšyk fol k0; k 'krdkP; k vkjñkki kl w ykd' kkgkhn ifjek.k feGkys vkf.k jkt dkj.kkps l kekftd pkfj«; fu0oG ctā.kh u jkgrk cgtkrh; cuys MKW ckckl kgc vkcMdj kP; k urRok [kkyh mH; k jkfgyš; k nfy pGoGhrw vud dk; ðrñ i es vkys vkf.k R; kauh l Rrshy l ghkxkpk epak ykou /kjyk- l R; 'kkskd pGoG] ctā.krj pGoG vkf.k nfy pGoG ; kP; keGs mPp tkrhP; k jkt dh; opLokyk 0; kogkjd vkf.k opkjd e; kñgh i MY; k-* ¼ G'ñdj l gkl] 2009] egkjk"V kps jkt dkj.k jkt dh; i f0; ps LFkud l aHk½ R; k wup dkkkl e/; s Lokra; i wZ dkGkr ctā.krj vl s xV gkrs

^ykdekl; fVGd o R; kps vuq k; h vkf.k ctā.krj i {k ; kps rhoz erHkn vl Y; keGs ctā.krj i {k dkkkl iz khr Lokra; y<; ki kl w niy gkrk- i.k Lokra; pGoGhps urRo egkRek xkdkhdMs xš; kuarp ctā.krj urs dkkkl cjkcjP; k l cdkkpk i qfopkj d: yxys foðy jketh f'kns gs vk/khi kl wup jk"Vbknh xVkr gkrs R; kauh dkkkl o ctā.krj i {k ; kps l gdk; Z ?kMow vk.k. ; kps l rr iz Ru dsys 1930 urj ctā.krj uR; kauhgh dkkkl 'kh l gdk; Z dj.; kl l q okr dsh- ; k ?kMkek&/hpok egkjk"VRP; k jkt dkj.kkoj niyxeh ifj.kke >kyk- 1935 P; k dk; n; kuq kj erkf/kdkjkpk foLrkj >kyk gkrk vkf.k fuoM.kwdk gkÅu ykd fu; ðr l jdkjyk dkgh vf/kdkj feG.kj gkrs R; k ik' oHkehoj egkjk"Vkrhy dkkkl ps , d urs dkckl kgc xkMxhG ; kauh ctā.krj i {k kps urs dš kojko tšks ; kP; k' kh cky.kh d: u dkkkl o ctā.krj ; kps , ð; ?kMow vk.kys* ¼Mdš 1982½ tšks & xkMxhG l gdk; keGs egkjk"Vkr nksu l ekt & ?kVdkph ; qh ?kMw vkyh vkf.k ctā.krj kauk jkt dkj.kkr i ekdkj feG.ks 'kD; >kys ; k ; qheGs ejkBk l ekt dkkkl P; k toG vkyk vkf.k egkjk"Vkrhy ejkBk opLokph o dkkkl P; k opLokph eguržs jkoyh xsyh-

Lokra; kuarp ns kkrhy opLok cjkcj egkjk"Vkrhy jkt dkj.kkoj dkkkl ps opLo i LFkfi r >kys ek= vYi dkGkr l a ðr egkjk"VRP; k ekx.khrw egkjk"Vkr dkkkl yk vk0gku fuekZ k >kys egkjk"Vkrhy dkkkl oxGrk l ol fjksh i {k i Fkep l a ðr egkjk"VRP; k fufeñh l kBh , d= vkys gkrs rj nq ū; k cktwyk ejkBh Hkxf"kd jkT; kP; k iz ukoj dkkkl e/; s QV i Myh gkrh- cgrk k ejkBh Hkxf"kd dkkkl urRokus i {k f' kLrhP; k cmX; keGs l a ðr egkjk"Vryk Nq k i k Bhack fnyk gkrk- l a ðr egkjk"VRP; k fufeñh l kBh /kj.kš fun' kšj cñ] ekpš l Hkk] l esyuš Hkk'k.kš fuoM.kwdk] oRri=kP; k ek/; ekru jku i šow vk0ed ifo=k ?kryk gkrk- R; k wup 1957 P; k fuoM.kwdhr epb] dkd.k] if'pe egkjk"Vkr dkkkl ps vk/kk fnY; kus jkT; kr i qgk dkkkl ps l jdkj LFkki u >kys ; kpkp vFkZ jk"Vbknh dkkkl i {k kps if'pe egkjk"Vkrhy opLo fopjkr ?k'k dkkkl yk if'pe egkjk"Vkr l q okrhi kl wup LFkku u0grs gs Li"V gkrs

1 es 1960 yk egjkj"V^a jkT; kph fufeih >kY; kuarj egjkj"VRP; k jktdkj. kkoj dkkkd ps opLo iLFkkfir >kys R; kps Js ; 'korjko pOgk.k ; kauk n; kos ykxrs R; kauh dkkkd opLokP; k pksdVhph ik; kHkj. kh l q dsh- dkkkd pk lkekftd ik; k foLrkjrkuk ejkBk tkrhl egkyk l Rsr l gHkkxh djrkukp brj tkrhP; k l ekos kuyk oko fnyk- i pk; rjkt l LFkk o l gdkjh pGoGhP; k ek/; ekru l LFkkRed vk/kkj fuekz k dsh- fojkskh i {kkryh uR; kauk o dk; ZDR; kauk dkkkd e/; s vk.k. ; kps cjtps jktdkj.k o fofok ckä. krj tkrhak l kh nr ejkBk usRokus cgt ukps jktdkj.k dsys ; keGs egjkj"Vtr dkkkd ps opLo iLFkkfir >kys 1977 i; r gs opLo dk; e jkfgys ek= R; kuarj R; k opLokyk vrxr l ak"kkruup vkOgku fuekz k >kys

egjkj"Vtrhy dkkkd opLokyk 1977 l kyh iFkep ekBk /kDdk clyk gsrk- 1977 l kyh >kyS; k ykd l Hkk fuoM. kudhr tuu 1975 e/; s yknyS; k vk. khck. kheGs l oZ fojkskh i {k ^xj& dkkkd oknkp; k ukok [kkyh , df=r vkys o R; kP; k i fj. kkeh dkkkd yk ijkHkokyk l kekjs tkos ykxys egjkj"Vtr turk i {kkus 'ksdk-i] ekdi] fjifcydu ¼dkæGs xV½] fjifcydu ¼[kkckxMs xV½ i {kka kh vk?kkMh dsh- ; koGh turk i {k o fe= i {kkuka feGuu 48 i dh 28 tkx feGKY; k rj dkkkd yk 20 tkxkj l ek/kku ekukos ykxys

iykaph ik' oBkeh

1977 P; k dmtrhy dkkkd P; k ijkHkokuarj turk i {kkps ljdkj vkys 1977 P; k ijkHkokuarj dkkkd i {kkr ekBh QW i Muu banjkfu" Bkph dkkkd ¼o½ o banjk fojkskdkph dkkkd ¼jsh h½ vl s nksu dkkkd i {k LFkki u >kys R; kps i Ml kn egjkj"Vtrgh meVys vkf. k jkT; krgh nksu dkkkd i {k mn; kl vkys ; 'korjko pOgk.k] ol arnknk iKVhy o 'kjn iokj jsh xVkcjkj xsys 1978 ph fo/kkul Hkk fuoM. kud nksgh dkkkd i {kkauh Loræi. ks y<foyh- ; k fuoM. kudhr dkkkd i {k iFkep ijkHkur >kyk- turk i {k vkf. k fe= i {kkauk ; koGh pkxys ; 'k feGkys gkrs i jarw dks kgh , dk i {kkyk Li"V cger feGkys ukgh- turk i {k l okr ekBk i {k Eg. kuu i es vkyk gsrk- turk i {kkl l Rrk LFkki u dj. ; kr ; 'k vkys ukgh- ^, deokio:) fuoM. kud y<fo. kku; k nksgh dkkkd i {kkauh ol arnknk iKVhy ; kP; k usRok [kkyh egjkj"Vtrhy ifgys l a Dr ljdkj LFkki u dsys egjkj"VRP; k bfrgkl kr iFkep dkkkd i {kkl Li"V cger feGkys uOgrs vkf. k T; k , dkf/kdkj' kghP; k eq ko: u dkkkd i {k nkkayk gsrk rks e qk cktuyk l k: u banjk fu" Bka kh l e>krk djkok ykxyk gsrk- , di {kh; opLo rs l a Dr ljdkj gk dkkkd pk i okl vud vFkkah egRoi w kZ gsrk- i {kkr xZr erHksnkruu doG nksu xVkp hp foHkkx. kh uOgs rj ejkBk usRokph ns [khy R; k nksu xVkr vl eku foHkkx. kh >kyh gsrh- nq jhdMs turk o fe= i {kkauh nksgh dkkkd yk i ; kZ; ns; kpk o l oZ ekt?kVdkuk l kekou ?ks; kpk iz; Ru dshy gsrk- ; kruup egjkj"VRps jktdkj. k Li/kkRed cur xsys* ¼?kkGsfod} 2010] egjkj"V^a ok"kdh- ½

^ol arnknk iKVhy o ol rjko ukbd ; kauh nksgh dkkkd ph ekv/ ckdkuu vi {k o cM [kkg vkenjkP; k enrus LFkki u dshy; k ljdkje/; s ol arnknk iKVhy e[; e=h rj frji Qs mi e[; e=h o xgeah gkrs i .k ; k ljdkjo: u ol arnknk o ; 'korjko ; kP; kr erHksn fuekz k >kys vkf. k 'koVh 'kjn iokj ; kP; k usRok [kkyh 34 vkenjkauh cM dsys* ¼pk kGdj v'kd] 2014] egjkj"Vtrps jktdkj.k & uos l aHk½

^dKkkl e/khy ol rnkkn iKVhy vlf.k ol rjko ukbd gs urs nkkgb dkkkl P; k , D; kckcr vlxgh gkrs ek= 'kjn iokj ; kP; kl g dkkkl P; k pkj ea; kauh jkthukes fnys R; ke/; s l f' kydepj f' kngj nRrk e?kq l qjjko l KG[ks ; kpk l ekos k gkrk- iokjkl g 44 vlenkj dkkkl vk?kkMhrw ckgj i Mys gkrs rl p 'kjn iokj ; kP; k Hkfredsyk R; koGh 18 ftYgk dkkkl v/; {kkauh ikBhck fnyk gkrk- v'kk fjrhus egjk"Vrhy ifgys la p r ljdkj vYierkr vkys vlf.k 'koVh ol rnkknkuka jkthukek ns ks Hkcx i Mys* ¼?MKGsfood} 2010] egjk"V^a ol"Vdh- ½

R; kurj ^kjn iokjkauh 1978 e/; s ^l ektoknh dkkkl * gk i{k LFkku dsyk- egjk"Vr dkkkl varx' xVckth vk/kgh gkrh] ijarw rh i{k; ikrGhojp fu; f=r dsh tkr vl s 'kjn iokjkauh l ektoknh dkkkl LFkku dsh rgg ek= i{kkrx' xVckthyk oxGk l nHkZ ykHkyk-xkeh.k Hkxkr l /kurk ok<Y; keGs xVckth ok<yh gkrh- i{k o fopkj egRokpk ukgh] v'kh Hkhouk fuekZ.k >kyh gkrh- ftDMs urs frdMs ernkj vl s ?kMw ykxys gkrs dkj.k LFkfu d vkfKZd fgrl cdk egRokps cuw i kgr gkrs R; keGs 'kjn iokj kP; k ikBh' kh l a wZ , d xV mHk jkgw 'kdyk o l ektoknh dkkkl LFkku gkow 'kdyh- nf{k.k egjk"Vrhy ejkBk urRokdMs jkT; kph l Rrk jkgkoh Eg.kough l ektoknh dkkkl ph LFkku >KY; kps fujh{k.k uknoys trks* ¼cjej furhu] 2011] egjk"Vrhy l Rrkl 2k'kZ

iq yls n-ph LFkku

'kjn iokjkauh R; kP; k cjkcj vkysy dkkkl pk xV] rRdkyhu turk i{k] 'kr djh dkexkj i{k ; kauk , d= d: u ijkskeh ykd' kgh ny gh jktdh; vk?kkMh LFkku dsh- igynus 18 tYKS 1978 e/; s 'kjn iokj ; kP; k urRok[kkyh jkT; kr ljdkj LFkku dsh 'kjn iokj gs ed; ea=h >kys R; koGh ns kkrhy l ok' r: .k ed; ea=h vl k ykdd 'kjn iokj ; kauk i ktr >kyk gkrk- 'kjn iokj kP; k urRok[kkyh egjk"Vrhy ifgys ^xj & dkkkl * ljdkj LFkku >kys iokjkauk 177 vlenkj kpk ikBhck gkrk- igyn vk?kkMhus e=eMGkph jpuk djrkuk l ol ?Vd i{kkauk] l ol foHkxkauk o fofok l ekt?kVdkauk U; k; ns; kpk iz Ru dsh gkrk- ^egjk"Vr fujfujkG; k i{k kP; k vk?kkMhP; k ljdkjpk gk ifgyk iz kx gkrk- fofok i{kkauk , df=r cjkcj ?kÅ ljdkj pkyfo.ks gh 'kjn iokjph nkghojhy dBh.k dl jr gkrh- ijarw uez LoHkko] l 2kVu dks KY; o ftih LoHkko] l 2kVu dks KY; o ftih LoHkko ; keGs rs ljdkj pkyfo.; kr vR; r ; 'kLoh >kys* ¼dMxsjle] 2012] ykdurs 'kijnjo iokj½

^banjk xkakh ; kauh Lor%P; k ukokpk dkkkl ¼vk; ½i{k LFkku dsh- R; kps l a wZ okx.ks , dkf/kdkj' kghps gkrs R; keGp vki.k dkkkl e/; p jkfyys gs Li"V djrkuk egjk"V^a fof/keMGkr 'kjn iokj Eg.kys dh] ^i{kkrhy l ol dk; ZR; kauh , dkp 0; DrhP; k Eg.k.; ki ek.ks pkyys i kfgts v'kk idkjph ngjxgh iDRrh vkeP; kl kj[; k vl a; dk; ZR; kauk eku; uOgrh-T; kauh vk; q; Hkj dkkkl i{k l 2kVu d k Bh dke dsh R; kauk gh , dkf/kdkj' kghph iDRrh eku; uOgrh] R; keGs rs l ol dkkkl i{k l 2kVucjkcj jkfyys ; k ns kkrhy ykd' kghoknh l xG; k 'kDrh , df=r ; s; kph xjt vkgs dkj.k ykd' kghp; k ukokus Jherh banjk xkakhP; k : i kus gpe' kgh ; k ns kkr ; s vkgs R; kyk vki .k l ol ykd' kghoknh 'kDrhah l kejs xsys i kfgt's-

i {kkrj u dj.; kP; k Hkiedsıy fof/keMGkr ppı̄ Hkkx ?krkuk 'kjn iokj Eg.krkr dh] ^ iz u vkgs i {k vkgs dk l kMyk \ i {k vkEgh l kMyk ukgh- vkeP; k euke/; s dkkkd p vkgs vkf.k vkeP; k euke/; s th ug: & xkalkph dkkkd vkgs rh dks kP; kgh nko.khyk ckalkyh tk.kkj dkkkd ukgh] xykefxjh iRdkj.kkj dkkkd ukgh] xykefxjh iRdkj.kkj dkkkd ukgh] , dk 0; DrhP; k erkięs >pl.kkj dkkkd ukgh] rj gh dkkkd l oł keku; ykdkph ykd' kgh etcir dj.kkj dkkkd vkf.k dkkkd vkgs ykd' kgh 'kDrhe/; s ykdks ts fopkj vkgr rs fopkj n<eny dj.kkj v' kh gh dkkkd vkgs Eg.ku vkEgh dkkkd i {kpk o R; k fopkjpk R; kx eGhp dsk ukgh- gs i {kkrj ul u cgd ą; ykdP; k erkpk dsk vkgs* ns kkrhy , dkf/kdkj' kghP; k fojkskr l oł kDrhuh mHks jg.; kps vkokgu d: u 'kjn iokj Eg.kys dh] ^ ; k ns kkrhy l oł keku; ek.kl egkRek xkalkh] i aug: ; kP; k fopkjkus ykd' kghps l oł dsk; kf' kok; jg.kk ukgh] R; kps fopkj vxhdkjY; kf' kok; jg.kk ukgh- ex ia ug: P; k o egkRek xkalkP; k fopkjph ik; eYyh i aug: P; k dU; k tjh djhr vl Y; k rjh rs dskrkgh ek.kl l gu dj.kk ukgh-*

ojhy ppP; k ek/; ekru i gkskeh ykd' kgh nykP; k fufezhph 'kjn iokjph rkrRod o opkfjd Hkiedk l oł egjk"VRyk l etyh- 'kjn iokjP; k ; k Hkiedps egjk"VRrhy l oł Fjkarhy l oł keku; tukuh Qkj ekBs Lokxr dsk o R; keGp i ykP; k ljdkyk Qkj ekBk tuk/kkj feGu gs ljdkj turP; k l gdk; keGs ; k ns kkrhy l oł mRre vl s ifgY; k Øekdkps jkT; ljdkj Bjys* ~~vdMxsjke] 2012] ykdurs 'kijnko iokj½~~

I ektoln dkkd

^egkRek xkalkh o i Mhr ug: ; kP; k fopkjpk dkkkd i {k okpfo.; kl kBh o gk fopkj ns kkr cGdV dj.; kl kBh 'kijnkokuh fof/keMGkrhy dkgh l gdkjh fe=kauk ?ksAu turk i {k' kh l e>krk d: u jkT; kr i gkskeh ykd' kgh nykP; k ljdkjph LFkki.kk dskh gkrh- R; kph gh —rh R; kdkGP; k dkkkd i {kkyk eku; uOgrh- R; koGh Lo.kł x gs vf[ky Hkkjrh; dkkkd dfeVhps v/; {k gks dkkkd i {kkaus turk i {kckjckj dsk kR; kgh idkjph ; rh d: u ljdkj LFkki u d: u; s o dkkkd i {kkaus jkT; kP; k fo/kkul Hkr , d tckenj fojkskh i {k Eg.ku dk; jr jgkos vl s fu.kz ?krys dkkkd i {kP; k ; k fu.kz keGs ns kkr cGkor pkyyS; k , dkf/kdkj' kgh 'kDrhyk dskrkgh ik; can gskkj ul Y; kus 'kijnkokauk o R; kP; k l gdkU; kauk dkkkd i {kpk gk fu.kz eku; uOgrk- ; k ns kkrhy ykd' kgh okpfo.; kl kBh o ug: & xkalkP; k dkkkd pk fopkj cGdV dj.; kl kBh jkT; kr 'kijnkokuh i gksph LFkki uk dskh gkrh- R; keGs dkkkd i {kkaus 'kijnko o fo/kkul Hkrhy R; kps i Lrhl l gdkjh ; kP; koj i {k fuyukph dkjokz dsk o ; k l okauk dkkkd i {kkr u dk<u Vld.; kr vkys

dkkd i {kpk] egkRek xkalkh o i-ug: ; kpk fopkj u l kMrk ; k fopkjyk cGdVh vk.k.; kl kBh 'kijnkokuh i {kh; l akVur dkgh i koys mpykohr vl k vlxg egjk"VRP; k l oł Fjkarhy turdMu fo' ksr% LokfHkeuh r: .k oxkz dMu 'kijnkokauk gkoy ykxyk- r' kkrp jkT; kr es 1979 e/; s ftYgk ifj"knk] ipk; r l fer; k o dkgh LFkkfud LojkT; l akP; k fuoM.kudk gskkj gkR; k- ; k l oł fuoM.kudk ykd' kghP; k etxkus y<fo.kk 'kijnkokauk Øeikr gks egjk"VRrhy l oł Hkkxkarhy l oł Fjkarhy turps dkkkd i {kckjckj vl .kjs HkkoukRed l ak]

R; kph dkkd i {kckjckj tkMysh ukG ikgu 'kijnjokauh ^ l ektoknh dkkd * LFkki u dj.; kpk fu.kz vkiY; k l oZ l gdkjh fe=kckjckj fopkjfofue; d: u ?ksryk-

9 vkkLV 1978 ; k ØkrfnukP; k fno' kh 'kijnjokauh epbØ Øknh eñkukoj egkRek xkalkh o i ãMr ug: ; kP; k dkkd P; k fopkjkoj J/nk vl .kkú; k egkjk"Vkrhy gtkjks dk; ZDR; kP; k miLFkrhr ^l ektoknh dkkd ph* /kø/kMkD; kr LFkki uk dsh- egkjk"Vkrhy nfyx oxkps tsB urs nknkl kgc : iors gs ; k i {kkps v/; {k >kys egkRek xkalkh o ia ug: ; kP; k dkkd pk fopkj cGdV dj.; kpk foMk l okZuh ; k eGk0; kr mpyyk ykd' kghph o) h] l kemkf; d urRo] , dkf/kdkj' kghyk fojksk] /kefuj i {krk] l ektoknh] vkfFKZd o l kektfd U; k; kph n"Vh gs l oZ dkkd i {kkps fopkj iR; {k -fr}kjs jkcfo.; kpk fu/kkj ; k eGk0; kr dj.; kr vkyk- jkT; fuoM. kud vk; kskdMuu nknkl kgc : iors ; kP; k urRok [kkyh l ektoknh dkkd i {kph jhr l j ukn. kh >kyh- jkT; kr es 1979 e/; s >kyV; k ftYgk ifj"knk o ipk; r l feR; k ; kP; k fuoM. kudhr ; k i {kkus pkxyhp usfnid dkefxjh dsh- ; k i {kkyk ; k fuoM. kudhr ^csy* gs xkeh. k Hkkxk' kh rknkRE; vl .kkjs ykdfi z; fplg feGkys ekB; k njn' khz .kkus gk i {k ok<kok Eg. ku 'kjin iokj ; kauh ; k fuoM. kudhr dks kR; kgh i {k' kh l e>krk dsh ukgh- i gykn ph LFkki .kk >kY; kurj 0; ki d Lo: ikr jkT; kr gks kkh gh ifgyh fuoM. kud vl Y; kus ; k fuoM. kudhyk R; kdkGh Qkj ekBs egRo ikr >kys gks ftYgk ifj"knk o ipk; r l feR; kP; k ; k fuoM. kudkæ/; s l ektoknh dkkd i {kkus pkxyhp ckth ekjyh- fuoM. kud y<ohr vl yV; k l oZ i {kkr ; k l ektoknh dkkd us l okz tkLr tkxk feGfoY; k- ; k fuoM. kudhP; k ek/; eknu 'kijnjokauh o R; kP; k i gykn ljdkyk turus ekBs ikBcG nÅu cGdVh fnyh- * **vdMxs jle] 2012] ykdurs 'kijnjko iokj½**

^i gykn ljdkjP; k dkGkr 'kjin iokjauh vud i jkskeh fu.kz ?ksrys ek= ejkBokMk fo | ki hBkP; k ukearjkl kj [; k fu.kz kus ejkBk ernkj l ektoknh dkkd oj ukjkt >kyk- 1980 e/; s 'kjin iokj kP; k l ektoknh dkkd yk nf{k. k egkjk"Vkr Qkjl k ikBhck feGkyk ukgh] i jrw ejkBokMk o mRrj egkjk"Vkr iokjauh vkiyk ernkj l ak r; kj dsh- l ektoknh dkkd us vki yh i jkskeh ifrek dk; e Bp.; krg h ; 'k feGoys 'ksdk-i-] Mkos i {k ; kP; kckjckj R; kauh i gyknpk iz; kx 1980 o 1985 e/; s fo/kkul Hkk fuoM. kudhr dsh-

1980 rs 1986 ; k dkyko/khr 'kjin iokjauh l ektoknh dkkd pk i Hkko if'pe egkjk"Vkr ok<oyk- ol arnknl iVhy o ; 'koarjko p0gk. k ; kP; kurj iokjauh l ektoknh dkkd ekQr uohu urRo iqs vk. kys ol arnknl iVhy ; kpk xVns [khy rki ; Z urRoghu >kyk gksr- nf{k. k egkjk"Vkrhy ejkBk ykthps jktdh; o l gdkjh {k=krhy fgrl calkgh ; k dkGkr n [kkoys xsys gksr dnh; urRokus vngy] ckckl kgc Hkkd yj fuyxdlj iVhy] 'kdljko p0gk. k ; kP; kl kj [ks egkjk"Vhkj tuk/kkj ul ysys eq; eah egkjk"Vkyk fnys gksr R; keGs dkkd e/; gh vLoLFkrk gsrh- * **vcjey furhu] 2011] egkjk"Vkrhy l Rrkl 2k½** ; k ik' oHkheoj l ektoknh dkkd ph fuoM. kudhrhy okVpky i qhy rDR; ko: u Li"V gksr

I ektoknh dkkal ph dkefxjh		
fuom.kod	ftaly; k tlok	ers
1980 ph ykdI Hkk	01	11-8
1980 ph fo/kkul Hkk	47	20-5
1984 ph ykdI Hkk	02	12-1
1985 ph fo/kkul Hkk	54	17-3

I mHk&1) EPW – Dec.2004, 2) Journal of ISPE – January – June-03 , 3) ECI.

^dntkryh turk i {kkryh vrxr ykFkkG; kauh turk i {kps ljdkj xMxMys l u 1980 e/; s ykdI HkP; k e/; orhZ fuom.kodk >KY; k- ; k fuom.kodhr Jherh banjk xkalkh ; kP; k usRok [kkyhy dkkal vk; i {kus usfnid fot; l aknu d: u dntk ljdkj LFkki u dsys banjk xkalkhP; k usRok [kkyhy dnd jdkjus 18 QcQ 1980 jksth jkT; krhy 'kjn iokj ; kps ljdkj cj [kkLr dsys egjkVr i Fkep jkVr rh yxoV yxw dj.; kr vkyh- tw 1980 e/; s egjkVr fo/kkul Hk k Bh fuom.kod >kyh- ; k fuom.kodhr dkkal vk; vkf.k 'kjn iokj ; kP; k usRok [kkyhy l akfVr >kyS; k i ykn vk?kkMhrhy dkkal ¼, l ½ Hkkjrh; turk i {k} turk i {k} 'kr djh dkekj i {k vkf.k dE; fuLV i {k vl k l jG l keuk >ky- R; kr dkkal vk; i {kkyk cger feGkys rj i ykn e/khy dkkal ¼, l ½ yk i {kkyk 47 tlxkoj l ek/kku ekukos ykxys

r0gki kl w jkT; krhy jktdkj. kP; k f}/kphdj. kkyk i kjalk >ky- 'kjn iokj ; kauh i yknP; k ek/; ekru dkkal fojkskh jktdkj. kkyk fu. kZ, d vk'k; vkf.k vdkj fnyk- dVdjh 'kr djh o 'kks'kroxkps izu /kl kl ykoys 1985 P; k fo/kkul Hkk fuom.kodhrgh itgk dkkal vk; yk cger feGkys dkkal , l yk 54 tlxk feGKY; k gkR; k- ; k fuom.kodhr i yknP; k tlxkr ok<>kyh vl yh rjh fojksk i {k ¼ i ykn½ banjk dkkal yk l Rro: u nij d: 'kdys ukgh- 'kjn iokjkauk i yknP; k jktdkj. kP; k e; khk y {kkv vkY; k- r0gkp l ektoknh dkkal P; k ok<P; k e; khk Li"V gkr gkR; k- fcxj dkkal okn egjkVr l Rrk feGowu now 'kdr ukgh] gh xksVgh Li"V gkr gksh- R; krp R; kps vud l gdkjh i {k l ksu dkkal vk; e/; s tkr gkrs jktho xkalkh ; kP; k dkkal usRokkyk ns khjkr ifrl kn feGr gkrk- egjkVrhy i knf' kd vflerk] i gkskeh ifrek ; koj l ektoknh dkkal pk fodkl gkr ukgh] vl s y {kkv vkY; keGs 'kjn iokj itgk dkkal e/; s xsys 7 o 8 fMI ej 1986 jksth l ektoknh dkkal ps vkjalkcn ; Eks egkvf/koS ku ?ksys o R; k vf/koS kukr 'kjn iokj ; kauh l ektoknh dkkal ps dkkal vk; e/; s foyuhdj. k dsys o R; kurj 25 tw 1988 jksth 'kjn iokjkauk jkT; kps eQ; ea-hi nh dkkal vk; usfnys iokjkauh vkiY; k dkjdinhj jkT; kP; k ixrhyk xrh fnyh- ek= r0gki kl w dkkal vk; e/; s tpus fu"Bkor dkkal okys o 'kjn iokj ; kP; k usRok [kkyhy dkkal , l P; k ek/; ekru dkkal e/; s vkysys fcxj fu"Bkor vl s nku xV r; kj >kys dkkal vrxr ; k nku xVkr l rr djcjh gkr jkfgY; k ; k djcjhruup iqs dkkal e/; s QW i Muu jkVoknh dkkal i {kkph LFkki .kk >kyh- * ¼ [k nos , duFk] 2010] egjkVrps 'kl u o jktdkj. k½

jk'Vbknh dkkid i {kph LFki uk

^26 ,fiy 1999 jksth 12 oh ykdL Hkk cj [kkLr >kyh- njE; ku l kfu; k xkalkh o 'kjin iokj ; kP; krhy l ak'kz ok<yk- dkkid i {kkps v/; {kin l kfu; k xkalkh ; kP; kdMs jkfgys rjh pkysy] i jarw Hkkjr kP; k iariz/kkuinh Hkkjrkrp tleyssyh 0; Drh vl yh ikghts vl ser 'kjin iokj] ih-, - l æek vkf.k rkfd vloj ; kauh ekMys okLrfod gh ppkz dkkid i {kP; k dk; Zlkfj.khr gks ks vko'; d gksr] i jarw R; ki wthp gh ppkz ifl)h ek/; ekdMs xsyh- njE; ku l kfu; k xkalkhuh i {kk/; {kinpk jkthukek fnyk- dkkid dk; Zlkfj.khus 'kjin iokj] ih-, - l æek] rkfd vloj ; kauh dkkid i {kruw dk<w Vkdys dkkid i {k dk; ZR; kauh l kfu; k xkalkh ; kauh jkthukek ekxs ?; ko; kl ykoyk- 'kjin iokj vkf.k R; kP; k l gdlU; kauh ns kkrhy l okPp inkoj Hkkjrkrp tleyssyh 0; Drh jkghyk gk eqk iqs d: u 10 tuw 1999 jksth jk'Vbknh dkkid i {kph LFki uk dsyh- * ¼ i Why ch-ch] 2005] egkjk'V' 'kl u vkf.k jkt dkj.k ½

^dkkid e/khy gh mHkh QW dG 'kjin iokj kP; k l kfu; k fojkskh HkkiedeGs fuekz k >kyh vkgs vFkok fVduw vkgs vl k vFkz dqkh dk<r vl sy] rj rs dG v/kd R; p uOgs rj rs l i'ky [kk/s vl sy- 1999 l kyh iokj kauh l kfu; k xkalkh P; k i jns kh tlepk eqk mi l Fkr dsyk] R; kekxs l kfu; k xkalkheGs iokj kP; k 0; fDrxr jkt dh; mRd'kkP; k okVc can gks gR; k- gs fuOoG jkt dh; dkj.k t l a gksr] R; kpiæk.ks egkjk'Vkrhy dkkid varxR xVkrV kP; k jkt dkj.kkpk l mHkgh R; kyk gksr- dkkid e/; s iokj l efkz o iokj fojkskd vl s nksu xV l q okrhi kl wup gksrs rs xV i R; d Nks/; kekB; k fuoM.kndhr , dedkaj dg?kkw/h d: u vki ki ys fg'ks pdr ds dj.; kps dj.; kps iz Ru djr vl r- dkkid e/khy ; k varxR QW/hpa Lo: i d/khp cM [kkjh l kj [ka uOgr- i {kkrhy toGikl v/kkz fgLI k gk i; k; h xVkr l keh y vl s R; keGs 1978 o 1999 l kyh 'kjin iokj dkkid e/kw ckgj i Mys rOgk] i {kke/khy fdjdkG vl r qV ykd i {kkckgj i Mys vl s u ?kMrk i {kke/; s tcjnLr v' kh mHkh QW i MY; kps fnl rs 1978 i kl w 1986 i; r 'kjin iokj dkkid , l gs uko ?kruw i {kkckgj gksrs jktho xkalkh P; k dkGkr iokj dkkid e/; s vkys i jarw R; kpk xV i {kkr dk; e jkfgyk- 1995 P; k fo/kkul Hkk fuoM.kndhr ; kpk Li"V i R; ; vkyk- ; k fuoM.kndhr dkkid P; k vf/k-r menokj kiojks'kr 59 fBdk.kh dkkid P; k p nq U; k xV kps cM [kkgj mHks jkfgys R; krhy 35 cM [kkgj fuoM.knd ftadys ; krhy cgd q; vkenkj 'kjin iokj ; kps vuq k; h gksrs iokj dkkid i {kkr gksrs rOgk i {kkr iokj kpk , d xV Lora i {kkiek.kp orU djr vl s gk xV xsyh i pohl o"ks vkdkjkus rO<kp jkfgysy fnl rks i wthp dkkid , l vkf.k l /; kph jk'Vbknh dkkid ; kP; k 'kDrhpk vk<tok ?krk vl fnl r] dh 1980 l kyh dkkid , l yk 20-5 VDds ers feGkyh gksrh] rh 1999 e/; s QDr 2 VDD; kauh ok<w 22-5 VDds >kyh- 1985 P; k fo/kkul Hkk fuoM.kndhr dkkid , l yk 54 tkxk feGkY; k gR; k] R; kr 1999 fo/kkul Hkk fuoM.kndhr R; kr QDr 4 ph Hkj i Mw R; k 58 >KY; k- ; k vFkzUs egkjk'Vkr fdeku 1978 i kl w nksu dkkid pa Lora vLrRo vkgs rs i qhy rDR; ko: u Li"V gkby-

I ektoknh dkkal ph dkefxjh		
fuom.kod	ftaly; k tlak	eriph VDDokjh
1980 ph ykdI Hkk	01	11-8
1984 ph ykdI Hkk	02	12-1
1980 ph fo/kkul Hkk	47	20-5
1985 ph fo/kkul Hkk	54	17-3

jkVoknh dkkal ph dkefxjh		
fuom.kod	ftaly; k tlak	eriph VDDokjh
1999 ph ykdI Hkk	06	21-6
2004 ph ykdI Hkk	09	18-31
1999 ph fo/kkul Hkk	58	22-6
2004 ph fo/kkul Hkk	71	18-8

I mHk& 1) EPW – Dec.2004, 2) Journal of ISPE – January – June-03 , 3) ECI.

jkVoknh dkkal ph LFkki.kk dj.; kekxs l ksu; k xkxkpa vuutkoh] vl eatl]mij vlf.k ?kjk.ks kghru yknys xsysa usRo Lohdkj.; ki {kk egjkVtrhy dkkal tu vlf.k turk 'kjin iokjpa vuutkoh] l ol ekos kd ekhrhya ykdifz; usRo Lohdkjrhy vl kgh d; kl gkrk-

1978 i {kk 1999 e/khy QW vlf/kd iak.kkr gkrh- dkkal P; k fo|eku 80 isdh 45 vlenkj jkVoknh dkkal e/; s xsys 33 isdh 11 [kkl nkjauh iokjauk l kfk fnyh- jkT; l gdkjh ckd] l k[kj dkj [kkuk l ak iokjka kcr xsys cgrsd l k[kj l ekVkauh iokjpa usRo Lohdkjya ejk BokM; kr vlsakckn & chM & tkyuk vlf.k if'pe egjkVtr i qks & l krkjk & l syki yj & uxj ; k ftYg; karhy vf/kdk k dkkal tu vlf.k inkf/kdkjh jkVoknh dMs xsys fonHkkz ek= iDyY iVsy] nRrk ešks oxšs oxGrk dqkh jkVoknh vkyus ukgh- FkkMD; kr dkkal P; k vf/kd ekB; k fg' ; kyk vki Y; kdMs oGo.; kr iokj iohā {kk vf/kd ; 'kLoh >kys*¼ **dyd.kz l gkl [2009] egjkVtr ps jkt dkj.k & jkt dh; i fØ; ps LFfud l mHk ½**

25 es 1999 yk uoh fnYyh ; šks 'kcdMks l eFkdkl g 'kjin iokj] ih-, -l ak o rkfd vloj ; kauh jkVoknh dkkal ph LFkki.kk dsh ek= vks pkfjdfJR; k R; kph ?kksk.kk 10 tu 1999 jksth epbz ; šks "k.e[kkun gklye/; s dsh- R; karj jkVoknh dkkal pk vks pkfjd i jalk >kyk-fuom.kodkarj dkgh efgl; karp jkVoknh dkkal i {kkyk jkVh; i {k Eg.ku ekU; rk feGkyh- jkVoknh dkkal e/; s iohpk l ektoknh dkkal i {k l ekfoV >kyk-

^jkVoknh dkkal i {kph vk/kj rRos

jkVoknh dkkal i {kph eyk/kkj rFkk l LFkki u rRos i qhy idkjph vkgr vl sfnl rs 1½ l erkf/k' Bhr] /kefuj i {k jkVokn cGdV dj.ks

2½ fo?kVuoknh] /kebknh i DRrhauk fojšk d: u ykdI Rrkd okrkoj.k fodfl r dj.ks

3½ I žkjKT; 0; oLFkk cGdV djrkukp [kM; ki; ž I Rrps fodnhdj.k d: u jk"Vrph , dh o
, dkRerk fVdfo.ks
4½ Li/kk] Lokoycu] 0; fDrxr iz Ru o mi Øe' khyrk ; kP; knokjs vkfFkd fodkl I k/; dj.kj
i.k R; kpcjkj I erk o I kekftd U; k; ; kauk i k/kkU; ns ks
5½ I ā nh; o I gHkkxh ykd' kkgP; k ekxkzru I ūo/kkukRed f' kLr o dk; | kps jkT; fuekz k dj.ks
6½ vuq fpr tkrh o tekrh] brj ekxkl oxhž] viak o efgyk ; ka kj[; k nqzy ?kVdkps
I {kehjdj.k dj.ks
7½ jk"Vkrxž 'kkark of/kž dj.ks o vkarjjk"Vh; LRkjoj I o] ekoš kd fu% kL=hdj.kkI kBh iz Ru
dj.ks
8½ jk"Voknh dkkd ph 0; oLFkk I LFkkRed o i {kkrxž ykd' kkg i) rhus fodfl r dj.ks* ¼ i kWhy
ts, Q] 2014] egkj"Vps jkt dkj.k % uos I aHkz ½

jk"Voknh dkkd i {kpk tlgjulek

1½ ns kkrhy I okPpi nh Hkkjrkrp tleysh 0; Drh jkghy ; k –"Vhus ukxfjdRokI cdkP; k dk; | kr
cny-
2½ I ž{k.k–V; k vko' d rh ekfgrh feGkoh ; kl kBh Loræ I WymbV ; æ.kk-
3½ y"djh toku o vf/kdkjh ; kP; kl kBh dk; eLo: ih oxGk oru vk; ks-
4½ jk"Vh; i krGhoj gfjr Økaryk i k/kkU; ns kks –"kh /kkj.k-
5½ jk"Vh; i krGhoj I oD" k efgyk /kkj.k
6½ vYi I ā; kdkP; k dY; k.k o fodkl kl kBh Loræ [kkrs vkf.k ?kVukRed ntkz vl .kkjk
vk; ks-
7½ vkjkk; fo" k; d jk"Vh; i krGhojhy /kkj.k] ; k /kkj.kkr efgykP; k vkjkk; koj fo' ksk Hkj
8½ ok<rs jšos & vi?kkr y{kkr ?kou Bkd mik; ka kBh jšos I ž{kk vk; ks
9½ tšod ræKku vkf.k ckš) hd I ā nP; k I žf{krrP; k –"Vhus dk; ns
10½ /kkj.kkP; k veyctko.khr I jdkjh [kkR; kl kcr Lo; ā oh I LFkkpk I gHkkx
11½ dki kšv/ dā U; kauk vkpkjI ūgrk vkf.k ; k I ūgrP; k veyctko.khoj ns[kjēk Bō.; kl kBh
vk; ks
12½ mRi kndrk jkstxkjkoj Hkj
13½ vl žkVr dkexkjkauk I ž{k.k ns; koj Hkj
14½ eDr vFkD; oLFkkp i jLdkj djrkuk I kožtfud {ks=kpk vko' ; d rFks f' kjdko-
15½ Hkkjrh; cktkji Bkr i jns kh eky ykn.; kP; k i fØ; yk vkGk ?kky.; kl kBh(rl p dkyckā
ræKku ykn.; koj fu; æ.k ?kky.; kl kBh Loræ i kf/kdj.k*
¼ i kWhy ch-ch] 2005] egkj"V" kL u vkf.k jkt dkj.k ½

jk"Voknh dkkd i {kps I žWu

i {k/; {k 'kjin iokj ; kP; k usRok[kkyh egkj"Vkr vftr iokj] vkj-vkj- i kWhy] Nxu
HkqtcG] v: .k xqtjkrh] ol r pOgk.k] fot; fl g&eksgr&i kWhy] t; r i kWhy] fnyhi

oGI & iVhy] e/kdj fi pM] y{e.kjko <kG} MKW i ùfl g iVhy] Jherh fuofnrk eku] I qiz k
 I Gs v' kh ekrCcj urs eMGh i {kckk.khps vkf.k i {k ipkjks dk; Z tckenkjhus vkf.k tkækus
 djhr vkgr- jktLFkku]xqfjkr]djG]xkxk]fcgkj vkf.k bZ kku; dMhy jkT; kr jk"Vbknhps vflRro
 vkg] vls vly rjh egkjk"Vkrp jk"Vbknhps vflRro iHkko vkg ^i {kkph egkjk"Vkr
 v/; {k}mi k/; {k}I jfpV.khl] iòDrk] fpV.khl] I ðKVu fpV.khl ; k inkph feGw dk; Zdkfj.kh vkg
 iR; d ftYg; kl v/; {k} I fpo o ftYgk dk; Zdkfj.kh vkg ekB; k ftYg; kr nksu v/; {k o
 dk; Zdkfj.kh vls I ðKVu i {kkus mHks dsys vkg 'kgjkr foHkx o okMZ v/; {k vkf.k dk; Zdkfj.kh
 v' kh jpuk vkg

; pd dkkk] ekxkl oxh] vYil f; kcd] efgyk 'krdjh vls 35 I sy i {kr vkgr]
 ek= R; krhy FkkM/p dk; jr vkgr- i {kkP; k fu.kz; i fØ; r [kkl nkj] vkenkj] LFkkud ykdi frfu/kh
 o i {kkps inkf/kdkjh ; kau I ekfo"V dsys tkr nj efgu; kyk ftYgki krGhoj vk<kok cBdk gkrkr-
 rkyD; koj fu; æ.k Bø.; kl kBhph ; æ.kkgh i {kkus fuekz k dsyh vkg ftYgkLrjkoj i {k
 dk; ZR; kph izckku f' kfcjgh ?krhy tkrkr- ^kjn Lo; d od I ðk* ; k ukokus i {k; æ.kr , d xV
 clS) d f' kfcjs ?kr vlrks jkT; i krGhoj i {kkph okf"kd v/ko kus ?krhy tkrkr-

jk"Vbknh dkkk] varxir iR; d uR; kps , d&, d I ðFku vkg v' kh vud uR; kP; k
 I ðFkkukau , dk NrK[kkhy vk.k.ks o R; kP; kr I ello; Bø.kj gp R; keG i {kurRokps dke cuys
 vkg ; k iR; d uR; kpk , ddk ftYg; kr tkrheG fdk I gdkjh I ðFkeG Lor%pk iHkko vkg
 R; kpk gk iHkko R; k R; k ernkj ðkr i {kkP; k -"Vhus eglopk vlrks mnk- x.ks k ukbd] ili w
 dykuh] Qypn djKM] y{e.k <kG} Nxu HkqtcG bR; knh- ; k uR; kpk ftYgkokj] foHkxokj
 tik iHkko vkg rlp tkrhu kjgh iHkko vkg i {kk' kh tkM/y; k tkrhP; k I ðVukgh R; k R; k
 tkrhr dke djrkr o R; k R; k tkrhl egkau i {kk' kh tkM/y ?krkr- Nxu HkqtcG ; kph ^egkRek
 Qys I erk ifj"kn*] e/kdj fi pM] ; kpk ^vknokl h fodkl egkl ðk*] I qtr f>e.k ; kph ^dqkch
 ifj"kn*] y{e.k <kGs ; kph ^cgotu j; r ifj"kn*] ol r p0gk.k ; kph ^vR; kn; ifj"kn*]
 x.ks k ukbd ; kph ^f' ko' kDrh ifj"kn*] 'kM/xs ; kph ^; 'kor I suk*] e/kdj dkGs ; kph ^v-Hkk-
 ekra ifj"kn*] y{e.k ekus ; kpk ^HKVds foep r tkrh egkl ðk*] fot; dkGs & jke i kM/xGs &
 dkek [kckGdj ; kph ^jk"Vh; clS) ifj"kn*] t; nRr {khjI xj ; kpk ^v-Hkk-ryh egkl ðk* bR; knh
 I ðVukP; k ek/; ekru iR; d uR; kus i {kckgj vki ys iHkko {k= r; kj dsys vkg o rs i {kkph rkdn
 ok<fo.; kl kBh i {kkyk mi yC/k d: u fnys vkg R; kp oGd ; k I ðVukP i {kkoj nckogh r; kj
 gkrkuk fnl rks vkg

fodkl kps jktdkj.k gh 'kjn iokjph Hkfedk vly; kus jkT; krhy I Rnpk okij d: u
 uohu fodkl kP; k I ðh mi yC/k d: u nskj gh Hkfedk R; kP; k fu.kz kruu 0; Dr gkr vlr R; kpk
 Qk; nk feG.kkjs I eg jk"Vbknh dkkk] cjksj ; rkr] vlr vktojpk vutiko vkg mnk-2004 urj
 'krh {ks-kr ekBh xqo.kcd] oxoxG; k ihd ; kstukau enr] 'krh m|kskau enr bR; knh ; kstukps
 Qk; ns feG.kkjs I eg jk"Vbknhps ernkj vkgr- dkkk] i ek.ks fof' k"V dVp kpk okjI k jk"Vbknhcjksj
 ukgh] i jarw 'kjn iokjps urRo gp R; kP; k i {kkps HkM/oy vkg 'kgjh Hkxkr u0; kus ; s kjs
 m|ks] R; kruu fodfl r gks kjs I ok {k= ; k {ks-kr ykHk feGo.kkjs I epk; jk"Vbknh dkkk] ps uohu
 ernkj vkgr- xteh.k Hkxkrhy I gdkjh I k [kj m|ks o [kkl xh {ks-krhy nwk m|ks] i ksVh m|ks]

okbzu m | ks ; kps izrdl gs jk"Vbknhpp urs vkgR- R; kf' kok; xteh. k o 'kgjh Hkkxkrhy l ok(ks-
 gs jk"Vbknh dkkdl ps u0; kus fodfl r gks kks i Hkko(ks- vkgS xteh. k Hkkxkrhy 'krh m | kskr R; kpk
 ikBhck tpek vkgS f'kok; uohu r: .k oxzh jk"VbknhdMs oGyk vkgS jk"Vbknh dkkdl i {kkyk
 vk/khikl up ejkBk l ektkpk] fo'kskr% R; krhy /kfudoxkpk ikfBck vkgp] vkrk R; kyk brj
 ekxkl oxh; tkrhpkgh dlgh iek. kkr ikfBck feGr vkgS* **Mcjey furhu] egjkVkrhy**
I Rrkl 2011½

fuOM.kpkrhy dlefxjh

ykd' kkgR fuOM.kpkrhy ; 'kki; 'kkoj jktdh; l Rrk voycu vl rj fdagpk
 fuOM.kpk ftad.ks gkp l Rrkl a knukpk jktekxZ vl rks ifj. kkr% ykd' kkgR jktdh; 0; oLFkps
 ikfKfed mfl"V fuOM.kpkr ; 'k l a knu dj.ks gp vl rs l ektkr jkT; drj dks k gks kkj] gs
 Bjfo. ; kps fuOM.kpk gp l k/ku vl Y; keGs l Rrps glRkrjgh R; kP; kp l mHkkr ?kMuu ; Å 'kdrs
 ; kpk ifj. kke vl k gkrks dh] i {kkus fu; kstr dsv; k menokjkauk ikfBck ns; kl kBh i {kph
 l aKvuk jkcokeh ykxrs R; k l aKvuph dk; gh R; ko: up Bjkr- fuOM.kpkrh Hkko; kP; k
 vkf/kdkj inkl kBh ; k; 0; fDrph fuOM dj. k] i {kh; menokjP; k ; 'kkl kBh 'kD; rFku ikfBck
 feGfo. ks gs i R; dl jktdh; i {kps dk; Z vl rs rl p ykd' kkgR 0; oLFkr turP; k l koHkRokph
 vfHk0; Drh gks ; kl kBh fuOM.kpkr; k ekxkpk voyc dsv tkrks tursus fuOM.kpkr; k ekxkzS
 vki ys ifrfu/kh fuOMuu | kor vkf. k ; k ifrfu/khuh tursyk tckenkj jkgu 'kkl ul lFkpk dkjHk
 pkyokok gs ykd' kkgR vfHkir vkgS R; keGs ykd' kkgR 0; oLFkr fuOM.kpk vfuok; Z Bjkr-

jktdh; i {kpk l Rrhy l gHkx nku izdks 0; Dr gkrks ifgyk izdkj Eg. kts fofok
 i krGhojhy fuOM.kpkr feGkys ; 'kki; 'k- nd jk izdkj Eg. kts danz l jdkj] ?kVd jkT; s o
 LFkfud LojT; l lFkR/khy i R; {k l jdkje/ks feGkys l gHkxkps i ek. k- Eg. kpu jk"Vbknh dkkdl
 i {kpk fuOM.kpkrhy ; 'kki; 'kpk fopkj i qhy iek. ks djrk ; bzy-

ykd l Hk fuOM.kd & 1999

1999 P; k fuOM.kpkr jk"Vbknh dkkdl yk nku iedk Li/kd gkrj dkkdl o Hkkti &
 f'kol suk ; qh , dkp oGh dkkdl o f'kol suk ; kauk i; k; |k; pk vl Y; kus ; qh fojkskh i {kka kh
 jk"Vbknh i {kkus l a kku ckalkys epbryh eflye erka kBh jk"Vbknh dkkdl us l ektokh i {kckjckj
 ; qh dsh] rj nfyer erka kBh vkj-i-h-vk; P; k vkBoys xVckjckj ; qh dsh- fonHkkr 'kr djh
 l aKvuk o jk; xM ftYg; kr 'ksdk-i- ; kP; kckjckj ; qh dsh-

1999 e/; s ykd l HkP; k 38 tkxk jk"Vbknh dkkdl us y<foY; k- , dk tkxk vkj-i-h-vk;
 vkBoys xVkyk ns; kr vkyh- brj fe=i {kkauk mojr tkxk ns; kr vky; k- ykd l Hk
 fuOM.kpkrh kBh if'pe egjkVkrhy l ol tkxk y<foY; k xY; k] i jarw i {kkus izG menokj
 fo/kkul Hk kBh fnys ; k izG menokjkeGs ykd l Hkpk menokj fuOMuu ; bzy o tkrhph l ehdj. ks
 ns[khy l kkkGrk ; rhy vl k iz Ru jk"Vbknh dkkdl us dsv- ek= 1999 P; k ykd l Hk
 fuOM.kpkr jk"Vbknh dkkdl yk vki {k i ek. ks ; 'k feGkys ukgh- i qk] l krkjk o dsvgkij ftYg; kr
 i R; sdh nku tkxk v'kk QDr l gk tkxk jk"Vbknh dkkdl yk feGkY; k- R; kP; k fe=i {kkauk vkj-i-h-
 vk; - ¼vkBoys] turk ny ¼ ½ o 'kr djh dkexkj i {kkyk i R; sdh , d tkxk feGkyh- jk"Vbknh
 dkkdl yk , dwk 21-58 VDds ers feGkyh- l okr tklr ers if'pe egjkVkr 40-7 VDds

feGkyh- mRrj egjkj"Vtr 28-5 VDDj ejkBokM; kr 21-9 VDDj fonHkkär 15-1 VDDs ers feGkyh- jk"Vbknh dkkä us dkkä ph ers feGoyh] ek= f'kol suk & Hkkti ; rphh Qkj' kh ers R; kauk feGork vkyh ukghr- dkkä o jk"Vbknh dkkä ; kP; krhy erfoHkk tukpk Hkkti & f'kol suk ; rhyk Qk; nk >kyk-

1999 P; k ykdI Hkrhy jk"Vbknh dkkä i {kps [kl nj

v- Ø-	[kl njkpsulo	ernkjl äk	feGkysh ers
1	'kjinpnz xlfonjko i okj	ckjkerh	5]10]928
2	v'kkä ukenojko ekjG	[kM	2]84]476
3	y{e.kjko i kMjgä tk/ko&iKVhy	I krkj	3]13]325
4	Jhfuokl nknkl kgc iKVhy	djkM	3]50]504
5	Jherh fuofnrk I äkkthjko ekus	bpydjät h	3]37]657
6	I nkf' kojko nknkck eMfyd	dkVgki j	3]46]459

¼ äHÄ & fuoM.kp vk; kxkph ocl kV½

ykdI Hk fuoM.kp & 2004

2004 e/; s 14 0; k ykdI Hk fuoM.kp de/; s jk"Vbknh dkkä i {k gk dkkä i {kckjckj vk?kkMh d: u fuoM.kp rhyk I kejs xyk- dkkä vkf.k jk"Vbknh dkkä ; kP; k tkxk okVike/; s egjkj"Vtr jk"Vbknh dkkä yk 18 ykdI Hk ernkjl äk feGkys gkr's ; ke/; s , dmk ernkuki sdh jk"Vbknh dkkä i {kkyk 18-03 VDDs ers feGkyh gkrh o i {kps 9 menokj fot; h >kys gkr's rj 9 ykdI Hk ernkjl äkrhy menokjkauk ijkHko Lohdkjok ykxysk gkrk- ; k fuoM.kp hps of' k"V; Eg.kts jk"Vbknh dkkä i {kph erkph VDDokjh 1999 P; k fuoM.kp P; k rgyur deh >kyh i.k fot; h menokjph I ä; k ek= 3 us ok<ysyh fnl rs 2004 P; k ykdI Hk fuoM.kp hr 6 tkxk if'pe egjkj"Vtr] 2 tkxk ejkBokM; kr o , d tkxk mRrj egjkj"Vtr jk"Vbknh dkkä us feGfoyh gkrh- 2004 P; k ykdI Hk fuoM.kp fudkykps of' k"V; Eg.kts jk"Vbknh dkkä i {kkyk ifgY; kkp if'pe egjkj"Vtrckgj vll; foHkkxkrgh ; 'k feGkys gkr's ek= fonHkjdkd.k o epbr jk"Vbknh dkkä pk i Hkko i Myk ukgh-

2004 P; k ykdI Hkrhy jk"Vbknh dkkä i {kps [kl nj

v- Ø-	[kl njkpsulo	ernkjl äk	feGkysh ers
1	nfonkl vkunjko fi äGs	ulf' kd	3]07]613
2	I q äkark iKVhy	fgaksh	3]27]944
3	t; fl äjko xk; dokM & iKVhy	chM	4]25]051
4	rpkjke xak/kj xMk[k	vgenuxj	3]62]938
5	'kjinpnz xlfonjko i okj	ckjkerh	6]34]555
6	y{e.kjko i kMjgä tk/ko& iKVhy	I krkj	2]81]577
7	Jhfuokl nknkl kgc iKVhy	djkM	4]36]732
8	Jherh fuofnrk I äkkthjko ekus	bpydjät h	4]22]272
9	I nkf' kojko nknkck eMfyd	dkVgki j	4]01]922

¼ äHÄ & fuoM.kp vk; kxkph ocl kV½

ykdI Hkk fuoM.kpI & 2009

2009 e/; s 15 0; k ykdI Hkk fuoM.kpIhe/; s jk"Vbknh dkkd i{k gk 2004 iek.kp dkkd i{kckjckj vk?kkMh d: u fuoM.kpIh I kekjs xsyk- 2009 P; k ykdI Hkk fuoM.kpIkp; k tlxkokVikckcr dkkd o jk"Vbknh e/; s cjhp [kpk[kph >kyh- dkkd o jk"Vbknh dkkd ; kp; k tlxkokVike/; s egjk"Vtr jk"Vbknh dkkd i{kkyk 21 ernkjl ak feGkysys gkrs ; k 21ykdI Hkk ernkjl akkr 21 menokj jk"Vbknh dkkd i{kkus mHks dsysys gkrs ek= i{kkyk doG 8 fBdk.kh fot; feGork vkyk- if'pe egjk"Vtr 3 o ejkBokMk] fonHk] mRrj egjk"V^a vkf.k epbZ iR; dh 1 , o<kp iHkko i{kkyk nk[kork vkyk- ; k fuoM.kpIhr jk"Vbknh dkkd i{kkyk 19-02 VDds ernku >kys vl s vl ys rjh ; k fuoM.kpIhr i{kph erkph VDdolkjh 2004 P; k fuoM.kpIhP; k rnyur 00-99 us ok<syh fnl rs i.k fot; h menokjph I [; k ek= 01 us deh >kysyh fnl rs ykdI Hkk; k ; k fuoM.kpIhr jk"Vbknh dkkd i{kkus if'pe egjk"Vtrhy vki ys opLo xekoys dkj.k 8 ykdI Hkk ernkjl akki dh 3 ernkjl akkr jk"Vbknh dkkd i{kkyk fot; feGfork vkyyk vkgs vl s vl ugh ; k fuoM.kpIhps , d os' k"V; Eg.kts jk"Vbknh dkkd i{kkus egjk"Vtrhy dkkd i{kkus egjk"Vtrhy I oZ foHkxke/; s vki yk , d rjh menokj fuoMhu vk.k. ; kr ; ' k feGfoysys fnl rs

2009 P; k ykdI Hkrhy jk"Vbknh dkkd i{kps [kl nkj

v- Ø-	[kl nkjpsulo	ernkjl ak	feGkysh ers
1	iDy eukjHkkbz iVsy	HkM/kjk & xkdn; k	4]89]814
2	I ehj Hkqt cG	ukf' kd	2]38]706
3	MkK I at ho x. ks k ukbzI	Bk. ks	3]01]000
4	I at; fnuk iVhy	epbZ & mRrj i pZ	2]13]505
5	I qiz k I Gs	ckjkerh	4]87]827
6	inefl g cktjko iVhy	mLekukckn	4]08]840
7	'kjnpnz xkfonjko iokj	ek<k	5]30]596
8	mn; ujks rki fl g Hkkd ys	I krkjk	5]32]583

¼ aHk & fuoM.kpI vk; kxkph osI kbZ½

ykdI Hkk fuoM.kpIhrhy jk"Vbknh dkkd i{kph okVpky vH; kl yh vl rk vl s y{kkr ; rs dh ; k i{kkyk egjk"Vtckgj e; ktr ; ' k feGkys vkgs erkph VDdolkjh 20 VDds P; k toGikl p jkfgsyh vkgs jk"Vbknh dkkd i{kph jkT; krhy ykdI Hkk fuoM.kpIhrhy dkefxjh iqhy rDR; ko: u vkf/kd Li"V gkby-

jkVbknh dkkd i {kph jkT; krhy ykdI Hkk fuoM.kpkrhy dkefxjh

rif'ly	1999	2004	2009
y<foY; k tkxk	38	18	21
ftdy; k tkxk	06	09	08
erkph VDdckjh	21-06	18-03	19-02

¼ Hkk & fuoM.kp vk; kxkph osI kb/ o nSI dG½

ojhy rDR; ko: u egjkVkr 1999 P; k ykdI Hkk fuoM.kpkr 21-06 VDds ernku >kys fnl rs 2004 P; k fuoM.kpkr 1999 P; k rgyur 03-03 us deh gkAu rs 18-03 VDds >kys fnl rs ek= fot; h menokjkph I d; k ek= 3 us ok<ysh fnl rs 1999 ph ykdI Hkk fuoM.kp Loræ y<foY; kus 38 tkxk y<foY; k- 2004 o 2009 ph fuoM.kp dkkd cjkcj vk?kkMh d: u y<oyh R; keGs vuøes 18 o 20 tkxk y<foY; k fnl rkr- 2009 P; k ykdI Hkk fuoM.kpkr 2004 P; k fuoM.kpkr; k rgyur erkph VDdckjh 00-99 us ok<ysh fnl rs i .k fot; h menokjkph I d; k ek= 01 us deh >kys fnl rs

fo/kkul Hkk fuoM.kp & 1999

'kjn i okjkauh I ksu; k xkdkhP; k ijdh; Rokpk edk mBow dkkd e/kw oxGs gkoq 1999 I kyh jkVbknh dkkd ph LFkki .kk dsh- R; kurj 1999 yk fo/kkul Hkk fuoM.kpk >kY; k- ; k fuoM.kpkr jkVbknh dkkd yk dkkd vkf.k Hkkti & I suk ; rhy ; kP; k' kh Li/kkZ dj; ph vl Y; keGs epb I elektoknh i {k} nfyer erkd kBh vkj-ih-vk;] fonHkkz 'kr djh I akVuk] jk; xM ftYg; kr 'kr djh dkexkj i {k ; k fojkskh i {kka kh ; rhy dsh- fo/kkul Hkk o ykdI Hkk fuoM.kpk , d= >kY; kus ykdI Hkk fuoM.kpkr I kBh if'pe egjkVkrhy I oz tkxk y<foY; k i jarq i {kkus i zG menokj fo/kkul Hkk kBh fnys ; k fo/kkul Hkk fuoM.kpkr jkVbknh dkkd i {kkus 217 tkxk y<foY; k- dkkd o jkVbknh dkkd ; kP; krhy erfoHkktukpk Qk; nk Hkkti & f'kol suk ; rhyk >kY- ; k fuoM.kpkr jkVbknh dkkd i {kkps 58 menokj fuoM.kp vkys vls vly rjh 68 ernkjl akkr jkVbknh dkkd nd U; k Øekdkoj gkrh- ; k fuoM.kpkr jkVbknh dkkd us 1995 P; k fo/kkul Hkrhy dkkd P; k 32 tkxk o cM [kkj kP; k 14 tkxk Lor% dMs [kP; k- ek= f'kol sudMhy QDr rhu tkxk jkVbknh dkkd i {kkyk ftadrk vkY; k- ; k fuoM.kpkr jkVbknh dkkd yk rjk ftYg; kr , dgh tkxk ftadrk vkyh ukgh-

1999 P; k fo/kkul Hkk fuoM.kpkr dks kR; kgh i {kkyk o vk?kkMhyk cger i kr djrk vkys ukgh- Hkkti & I suk ; rhyk 125 tkxk feGKY; k- dkkd us I okz/kd 75 tkxk ftady; k- jkVbknh dkkd yk 58 tkxk feGKY; k- jkVbknh dkkd P; k fe= i {kkauk 9 tkxk feGKY; k 1999 P; k fo/kkul Hkk fuoM.kpkr fudky i rhy rDR; ko: u vf/kd Li"V gkbj-

1999 fo/kul Hkk fuoM.kp fudky

jkt dh; i {k	ftaly; k tlxk	feGkyyh ers
Hkkjrh; jk"Vh; dkkkd	75	27-2 VDds
Hkkjrh; turk i {k	56	14-5 VDds
f' kol suk	69	17-3 VDds
jk"Vbknh dkkkd i {k	58	22-6 VDds
turk ny ¼, l ½	02	1-5 VDds
ekdi	02	0-64 VDds
vkj-i-h-vk; ¼vkBoyyz	01	-7 VDds
Hkkfji	03	1-85 VDds
'kr djh dkexkj i {k	05	1-5 VDds
l ektoknh i kvhZ	02	0-7 VDds
vi {k	12	9-49 VDds

l mHk&1) EPW – Dec – 04 , 2) Journal of ISPE – January – June 03 , 3) ECI

1999 P; k fuoM.kp hr T; k 58 tlxk feGKY; k R; kr l okZ/kd tlxk if' pe egjk"Vkr feGKY; k- 58 i dh 35 tlxk if' pe egjk"Vkr jk"Vbknh dkkkd yk feGKY; k- brj foHkkxkr jk"Vbknhyk e; k nr ; 'k feGkys rs i qhy rDR; ko: u vf/kd Li"V gkbzy-

1999 P; k fo/kul Hkshy jk"Vbknh dkkkd ph foHkkxolj dkexfjh

foHkkx	y<foyy; k tlxk	ftaly; k tlxk	erlph VDDolj
epbz	18	01	&
dkd.k	17	04	30-7
mRrj egjk"V ^a	30	07	32-4
fonHkZ	52	05	18-8
ejkBokMk	34	06	26-7
if' pe egjk"V ^a	66	35	39-3
, dwk	217	58	22-6

l mHk& i G' kh dj] dyd.kh egjk"Vkrhy l Rrkl ak"kd 2011

1999 P; k fo/kul Hkk fuoM.kp hr ejkBk & dqkch o brj ekxkl l ektkph foHkkx.kh dkkkd] jk"Vbknh dkkkd o ; qhe/; s >kyh- ejkBk & dqkch l ektkph dkkkd yk feG.kkjh ers deh >kyh- jk"Vbknhyk l okZ/kd ers gh ejkBk l ektkph feGkyh- jk"Vbknh dkkkd e/; s ejkBk l ektkps opLo fnl u ; rs gh ckc vki.kk i qhy rDR; ko: u vf/kd Li"V gkrs

1999 P; k fo/kkul Hkk hy jk"Vbknh dkkal P; k vlenkjoph tkrhVluq kj oxdbjh

tkrhV	vlenkjoph I ; k
ejkBk	34
dqkch	02
brj vkchl h	03
nfyr	03
vkfnokl h	04
eflye	02
brj	10
, dkk	58

I nHk& i G' khdj] dyd. kh] egkjk"Vkrhy I Rrkl ak"kd] 2011

fo/kkul Hkk fuoM.kpd & 2004

1999 P; k fo/kkul Hkk fuoM.kpdhr ijLij(fo:) fuoM.kpd y<fo.kkú; k nkkgh dkkal i{kkauh 2004 ph fo/kkul Hkk fuoM.kpd Loræi.ks u y<ork fuoM.kpd iwd vk?kkMh d: u y<foyh- R; keGs vk?kkMh 2004 ph fo/kkul Hkk fuoM.kpd dkkal & jk"Vbknh dkkal vk?kkMh vkf.k Hkkti & Isuk ; qh ; k nku rj; cG vk?kkM; kae/; s >kyh- ; k fuoM.kpdhr dks kR; kgh jkt dh; i{kkyk Li"V cger feGkys ukgh- i.k dkkal & jk"Vbknh dkkal vk?kkMh cgerktoG xsyh- vk?kkMhyk 146 tkxk feGY; k- rj ; qhyk 99 tkxkoj I ek/kku ekukos ykxys jk"Vbknh dkkal us dkkal i{k deh tkxk y<owu ns[khy gk I okz ekBk i{k Eg.kuu iqs vkyk- jk"Vbknhus 71 tkxk rj dkkal us 69 tkxk ftaly; k- jk"Vbknhps cM[kkj fou; dks; ; kP; k tul gkT; 'kDrhyk 4 tkxk feGY; k- 2004 P; k fo/kkul Hkk fuoM.kpdhpk fudky iqhy rDR; ko: u vf/kd Li"V gkbzy-

2004 fo/kkul Hkk fuoM.kpd fudky

jkt dh; i{k	ftaly; k tkxk	feGkysy ers
Hkkjrh; jk"Vh; dkkal	69	21-1 VDds
Hkkjrh; turk i{k	54	13-7 VDds
f' kol suk	62	20-4 VDds
jk"Vbknh dkkal i{k	71	18-8 VDds
ekdi	03	-62 VDds
vkj-i-h-vk; vkBoys	01	-5 VDds
'kr djh dkexkj i{k	02	1-3 VDds
tul gkT; iKVh	04	
vi{k	19	

I nHk& 1) ECI , EPW – Dec – 04

; k fuoM.kpthr nktgh dkkd i {kkuk ekB; k iek.kkr cM[kkjhauk l kels tkos ykxys if'pe egkjk"V"] fonHkZ vkf.k ejkBokM; kr cM[kkj kps iek.k vf/kd gkrs dkkd ps , dwk 48 cM[kkj menokj rj jk"Vbknhs , dwk 24 cM[kkj menokj fuoM.kpthr mrjys gkrs R; keGs ; k fuoM.kpthr 19 vi {k menokj fuoMuu vkys R; kr jk"Vbknhs 7 vkf.k dkkd ps 4 cM[kkj gkrs foHkxokj fudky ikfgyk rj iR; d foHkxokrh dky oxoxGk fnl u ; rks epbz & dkd.k gk f'kol supk xM ; k fo/kkul Hkk fuoM.kpthr <kl Gyk- epbz foHkxokr dkkd us l ssi {kk vf/kd tkx feGfoY; k- epbz dkkd us 15 tkx rj jk"Vbknhs 4 tkx ftady; k- 1999 e/khy fo/kkul Hkk fuoM.kpHP; k rgyur nktgh dkkd i {kkuk iR; dh 3&3 tkx vf/kd feGKY; k- dkd.kkr jk"Vbknhs pkxY; k izkjs f'kjdko dyk- l sP; k ; k ckyfdYY; kr jk"Vbknhs 9 tkx ftady; k- mRrj egkjk"Vrus dkkd & jk"Vbkn dkkd vk?kkMhyk l kfk fnyh- dkkd yk 9 tkx rj jk"Vbknhyk 10 tkx feGKY; k- fonHkZ vk?kkMh vkf.k ; qhe/; scjkajh >kyh- dkkd & jk"Vbkn vk?kkMh vkf.k l suk & Hkkti ; qh ; kauk fonHkZ iR; dh 30 &30 tkx feGKY; k dkkd yk 19 tkx rj jk"Vbknhyk 11 tkx feGKY; k- ejkBokM; kr jk"Vbknhyk 11 rj if'pe egkjk"Vr 26 tkx feGKY; k- jk"Vbknhyk feGkyY; k foHkxokj tkx iqhy rDR; ko: u vf/kd Li"V gkhy-

2004 P; k fo/kkul Hkk fuoM.kpthrhy jk"Vbkn dkkd ph foHkxokj dlefxjh

foHkx	y<fofY; k tkx	ftady; k tkx	erlph VDdajh
epbz	07	04	7-9
dkd.k	15	09	22-1
mRrj egkjk"V ^a	20	10	23-7
fonHkZ	15	11	8-5
ejkBokMk	21	11	16-2
if'pe egkjk"V ^a	46	26	29-0
, dwk	124	71	18-7

l mHkZ& i G' khdj] dgyd.kh] egkjk"Vrhy l Rrkl 2k"l] 2011

; k fo/kkul Hkk fuoM.kpthr ejkBk & dqkch ers dkkd & jk"Vbkn vk?kkMhdMs l jdysh fnl u ; rkr- jk"Vbkn dkkd gk ejkB; kpk i {k Eg.kuu vkG[kyk tkrs ejkBk erkl kBh jk"Vbkn vkf.k f'kol sur p<kvks l q vkgs dkkd & jk"VbknP; k vkenjkph l keftd ik' oHkwh ikfgyh rj R; kr ejkBk tkhps opLo fnl u ; rs 2004 P; k fuoM.kpthr dkkd & jk"Vbknhs feGuu 67 ejkBk & dqkch vkenkj fuoMuu vkys R; kr jk"Vbkn dkkd gk 1999 iek.kp ; koGgh ejkB; kpk i {k Eg.kuu iqs vkyk- jk"Vbknhs 37 vkenkj gs ejkBk l ektkps vkgr- rs iqhy rDR; ko: u vf/kd Li"V gkhy-

2004 P; k fo/kul Hk fuoM.kdhrhy jk'Vbknh dkk P; k vlenkjph tkrhVkn kj oxdkjh

tkrh	jk'Vbknh dkk ps vlenkj
mPp	02
ejkBk	37
dqkch	04
vkchl h	10
e/; e tkrh	01
nfyr	04
vkfnokl h	07
vejkBh	02
efLye	04
, dkk	71

I mHKZ & iG' khdj] dyd.kh] egkjk'Vkrhy I Rrkl ak'kj 2011-

fo/kul Hk fuoM.kd & 2009

egkjk'Vkr ckjko; k fo/kkul Hk kbh 13 vk'Vknj 2009 jksth ernkukph i fØ; k ikj i Myh-gh fuoM.kd dkk o jk'Vbknh dkk ; kauh , d= y<foyh- gh fuoM.kd f' kol suk o Hkkti ; kuhgh ; r h d: u y<foyh- fji fcydu i kvhZ ¼vkBoys xv¼ Mkos i {k o 'kr djh I akVuk ; kauh , d= fuoM.kd y<foyh rj eul } tul jkT; 'kDrh] cli k ; kauh Loræi.ks y<foyh- gh fuoM.kd nksu oxG; k ik' oHkwehoj ikj i Myh- , d Eg.kts ; k fuoM.kdhi whZ fo/kkul Hk ernkjl akkps ijfl eu >ky} R; keGs xteh.k Hkkxkrhy ernkjl ak deh gkÅu 'kgjh Hkkxkrhy ernkjl ak ok<ys nq js Eg.kts fo/kkul Hk; k jk[kho tkrh; k I a; s ok<>kyh- ; ki whZ vud qpr tkrh o vud qpr tekrd kbh 32 tkrh jk[kho gk; k R; k; k I a; k vkt 55 brdh >kyyh vkgs ; k nkggh xksVhæGs vud i LFkfi r jktdh; i q; kps ernkjl ak cnyys vkf.k i tggk u0; kus jktdkj.k dj.ks vijgk; Lcuys

; k fuoM.kdhr dkk o jk'Vbknh dkk vk?kkMh I okz ekBh vk?kkMh Eg.ku i q;s vkyh- dkk yk 82 tkrh rj jk'Vbknh dkk yk 62 tkrh feGKY; k- f' kol suk 44 o Hkkti 46 tkrh fot; h >kyh- f' kol suk Hkkti ; rhp k i jkHko >kyk- eul sus ; k fo/kkul Hk i fgY; kankp fuoM.kd y<ou 13 tkrh fot; feGfoyk] ; k fuoM.kdhp fudky i q;hy rDR; ko: u vf/kd Li"V gkbj-

2009 fo/kul Hk fuoM.kp fudky

jkt dh; i{k	ftadyŷ; k tlxx	feGkysh ers
Hkkjrh; jk"Vh; dkWkd	82	21-01
Hkkjrh; turk i{k	46	14-02
f' kol suk	44	16-26
jk"Vbknh dkWkd i{k	62	16-38
ekdi	01	-6
'kr djh dkexkj i{k	04	1-11
I ektoknh i kVhZ	04	-72
egkj"V ^a uofuekZ k l suk	13	5-69
tul jkT; 'kDrh	03	&
vi{k o brj	29	&
, dwk	288	&

I mHk&1) ECI , EPW – Dec – 2004

2004 P; k fo/kkul Hk fuoM.kp dhr jk"Vbknh dkWkd i{k 71 tlxx feGow l okz ekBk i{k Eg.ku l ekj vkyk ijarq gh fLFkrh dk; e Bp.; kr ; k i{kkyk ; 'k vkys ukgh- 2004 P; k rgyur ; k fuoM.kp dhr jk"Vbknh dkWkd P; k 9 tlxx deh >KY; k- ernkjl ak iujpuk] eul pk mn;] fjMkykd us dsyuh dkWdh] ykde/khy ukjth bR; knh ?kVdkeGs ; k tlxx deh >KY; kps fnl rs

2009 P; k fuoM.kp dhr fudky ikfyk rj iR; d foHkkxkrhy dky oxoxGk fnl w ; s; k ; k fuoM.kp dhr jk"Vbknhpk i Hkko epbz foHkkxkr ok<syk fnl rks rl p ejkBokM; krgh , d tlxx vf/kd feGkyh vkgs ek= brj foHkkxkr jk"Vbknh dkWkd pk i Hkko deh >kysyk vkgs jk"Vbknh dkWkd yk feGkyŷ; k foHkkxokj tlxx i qhy rDR; ko: u vf/kd Li"V gkrhy-

2009P; k fo/kul Hk fuoM.kp dhrhy jk"Vbknh dkWkd ph foHkkxokj dkefxjh

foHkkx	y<foyyŷ; k tlxx	ftadyŷ; k tlxx	erlph VDdohj
epbz	17	08	10-4
dkd.k	07	05	19-0
mRrj egkj"V ^a	18	09	22-3
fonHkZ	13	04	7-3
ejkBokMk	20	12	19-1
i f' pe egkj"V ^a	38	24	22-7
, dwk	113	62	16-4

I mHk& i G' khdj] dyd.kh] egkj"Vkrhy I Rrkl ak"q] 2011

2009 P; k fo/kkul Hkk fuoM.kpchr fuoMqk vkyŷ; k vlenkjph I kekftd ik' oHkneh ikfgyh rj R; ke/; s ejkBk tkrhps opLo fnl u ; rs ; k fuoM.kpchr ejkBk tkrhps 34 vlenkj fuoMuu vkys vkgr] R; keGs ; kgh fuoM.kpchr jk'Vbknh gk ejkB; kpk i{k Eg.kuup iqs vkyk vkgs rs i qhy rDR; ko: u vf/kd Li"V gkby-

2009 P; k fo/Mul Hkshy jk'Vbknh dM P; k vlenkjph tkrhVluq kj oxdkjh

tkrhV	vlenkjph I ; k
ejkBk	34
dqkch	01
brj vkchl h	12
nfyr	07
vkfnokl h	04
eflye	02
brj	02
, dwk	62

I Hkshy iG'hdj] dyd.k] egkj'Vrhy I Rrkl 2011

LFkkud Lojkt; I LFkk fuoM.kp % 2001&02

egkj'Vrhy LFkkud 'kkl u; æ.kr 'kgjh Hkkxkl kBh uxjikydk vkf.k egkuxjikydk rj xteh.k Hkkxkr xkoikrGhoj xteipk; rh] xV ikrGhoj 1/2 ipk; r lferh vkf.k ftYgki krGhoj ftYgk ifj"kn v'kh f=Lrjh; jpuk vkgs ; k l oZ ; æ.kk ykdkh fuoMwk fnyŷ; k vl rkr o R; kph epr 5 o"ks vl rs egkj'Vrhy xteh.k 'kkl ul LFkkh jkt; kP; k jkt dkj.kkr usgeh egRokph Hkfedk ctkeyh vkgs R; kps dkj.k Eg.kts ; k ; æ.kkP; k ekQr LFkkud ikrGhojhy dk; ZR; kkk ekB; k iek.kkoj o l krR; kus vks pkfjd l RrP; k pkdVhr iDs k feGr xsyk- rl p ; k ; æ.kkojhy opLokP; k ekQr dkkd us LFkkud ikrGhojhy vkiyk ik; k HkDde dsk- Fk/ fuoM.kp hP; k i) rheGs fuoMq ; s; kl kBh menokjyk LFkkud ykdfiz rjkcjp i{kP; k orhus fodfl r dssyh ikfB; kph l k[kGh mi ; Dr Bjr] R; k}kjs Li/kkEd jkt dkj.kkr menokj fvdu jkgw 'kdrkr] Eg.ku jkt dh; i{kP; k okVpkyhpk vH; kl djrkuk LFkkud Lojkt; k l LFkk/; s R; kps LFkku dk; vkgs ; kpkgh fopkj djkok ykxrk u0onhP; k n'kdr egkj'VRP; k jkt dkj.kkr ?kMu vkyŷ; k cnykGs LFkkud fuoM.kp kae/khy Li/kkZ vf/kd rhoz >kyh vl u pjl ok<yh vkgs rl p vkrk 'kgjh {s=krhy fuoM.kp kio"k; hl q k jkt; kr jl fuekz k >kyk vkgs rl p ; k fuoM.kp kpk jkt; kpk jkt dkj.kkojhy i Hkkogh ok<r vkgs

ukxjh Hkkxkrhy fuoM.kp k fml c] 2001 rs ekps 2002 ; k njE; ku >KY; k rj l oZ ftYgk ifj"knk o ipk; r lfer; k ; kph fuoM.kp 17 Qcpkj 2002 ; k fno'kh >kyh- ; k fuoM.kp kph ik' oHkne o fudky i qhy iek.ks l kark ; rhy-

^dKkkl & jk"Vbknh dKkkl ; rhes i qks egki kfydr f'kol suk & HkktiP; k txxk 23 us deh >KY; k vl R; k* W/bEI vKd bEM; k i qk 9 ekpZ 2004½ rlp ; k nkgh dKkkl ph ; r h ul Y; keGs , dwk 5 egki kfydk/; s dks KR; kp i {kky cger feGw 'kdys ukgh- egki kfydk fuoM.kd fudky i qhy rDR; ko: u vf/kd Li"V gkrhy-

egki kfydk fuoM.kd fudky & 2002

'lgj	dKkkl	jk"Vbknh dKkkl	f'kol suk	Hkkti	vi {k@brj	, dwk
epbz	61	12	98	35	21	227
Bk. ks	13	25	49	14	15	116
mYgkl uxj	09	41	11	08	07	76
fi ajh& fppoM	31	36	12	13	13	105
i qks	61	22	20	33	10	146
l ksyki j	42	12	11	29	04	98
ukf' kd	17	23	22	09	37	108
vdksyk	09	03	13	19	27	71
vejkorh	29	04	17	20	11	81
ukxi j	50	12	02	52	20	136
, dwk	322	190	270	245	137	1164

I aHkZ%& iG'hdj]fcjey]ioj] egkjVhpsjkt dj.k]2009] i-102

2004&2005 e/; s >kyV; k uoh epbz o dY; k.k & Mkicoyh ; k egkuxji kfydkr jk"Vbknh dKkkl dMs l Rrk vkyh- vksakckn] vgenuxj ; k egkuxji kfydkr; k fuoM.kdhr i {kpk t l k i Hkko i Myk ukgh] rlp dkYgki j egkuxji kfydr jk"Vbknh dKkkl yk 2005 e/; s ; 'k feGkys ukgh- , dwk 18 egkuxji kfydkr; k 2064 txxk i sh 367 txxk jk"Vbknh dKkkl yk feGkY; k o 17-84 VDds ers feGkyh- Bk.k] mYgkl uxj] i qk] fi ajh&fppoM] ukf' kd] ehjk & Hkkanj] l kxyh&fejt&di okMk] tGxko] /kGs ; Eks pkxyh ers feGkyh- egkuxji kfydk fuoM.kdhrps fo' ysk.k dsys vl rk vl s Li"V gks dh] xkeh.k Hkxkrhy l /ku 'kr djh xV 'kgjh l l Fkkr; k fuoM.kdhr jk"Vbknh dKkkl cjkoj vkgs o R; kauk fuoM.kdhr ; 'kgh feGkys vkgs

2001 & 2002 ; k dkyko/khr uxji fj"knP; k fuoM.kdhr uxjk/; {k ernjkauh FkV fuoMuu |k; pk glrk- ; k 192 uxjk/; {kinki sh 31 txxkoj jk"Vbknh dKkkl ps menokj fot; h >kys if'pe egkj"V] dk.d.k] ejk BokMk] fonHkZ ; k Øekus jk"Vbknh dKkkl yk ; 'k feGkys uxji fj"knP; k 5189 i sh 776 uxj] od jk"Vbknh dKkkl ps fuoMuu vkys , dwk ernkuki sh 16 VDds ers jk"Vbknh dKkkl yk feGkyh- uxji kfydk fudky i qhy rDR; ko: u vf/kd Li"V gkby-

uxjifkydk fuoM.k 2001&02

i{k	v/; {kinh fot ; h
dkkkl	41
jk"Vbknh dkkkl	31
f' kol suk	28
Hkkti	24
'ksdk-i	04
brj	03
vi{k	18
LFkkfud vk?kkM; k	42
, dwk	192

I mHZ %& egjkV^a fuoM.k vk; kx vgoj]2004-

2002&03 e/; s >kyV; k ftYgk ifj"kn o ipk; r lferh fuoM.k phrgh dkkkl o jk"Vbknh dkkkl , deakP; k fojkskkR gks R; keGs Hkkti & l suk ; rhpK Qk; nk gkby vl s vupeku gks] iR; {kkR dkkkl o jk"Vbknh dkkkl yk iR; dh 11 ftYgk ifj"kn e/; s ; 'k feGkys jk"Vbknh dkkkl yk ftYgk ifj"kn P; k 1850 tkxki dh 518 tkxk feGkY; k o 26-9 VDds ers feGkyh- ipk; r lfer; kP; k 3566 tkxki dh 892 tkxk jk"Vbknh dkkkl yk feGkY; k o 28-34 VDds ers feGkyh- jk"Vbknh dkkkl P; k i Hkkokps ftYgs i ke[; kus 9 vkgs-

Bk. k]ukf' kd]tGxko] i qk] l krkjk] l kxyh] dkygki j] l kyki j] vgenuxj ; k ftYgk ifj"kn o ipk; r lferh jk"Vbknh dkkkl yk feGkY; k , dwk tkxki dh 50 VDds tkxk vkgs- fonHZ o ejk BokM; krhy ftYg; k e/; s jk"Vbknh dkkkl yk ; 'k feGkys ukgh-(Palshikar Suhas, 2002, Triangular Compton And Bipolar Politics: Elections To Local Bodies In Maharashtra, Economic And Political Weekly, Vol-37, No -13, 30 March, Pp 1273-80) jk"Vbknh dkkkl ph ftYgk ifj"kn fuoM.k phrhy dkefxjh ftYgkfug; i qhy rDR; kr fnyh vkgs

jkVbInh dMwI ph ft-i-e/lhy dlefxjh 2002&03

ftYgk	tlxk	feGkyY; k tlxk	ers
fl dKpukZ	50	05	20-9 VDds
jRukfxjh	57	10	24-1 VDds
jk; xM	61	16	20-0 VDds
Bk. ks	66	17	24-8 VDds
ukf' kd	73	23	30-7 VDds
/kGs	54	11	23-6 VDds
unijckj	53	06	31-6 VDds
tGxko	68	16	30-9 VDds
cgy<k. kk	59	13	21-1 VDds
vdksyk	52	07	13-6 VDds
okf' ke	50	14	24-5 VDds
vejkorh	59	08	17-8 VDds
ukxi ij	59	16	20-3 VDds
xkfin; k	52	07	&
Hk&kjk	52	07	&
pni ij	58	02	10-6 VDds
xMfpjksyh	51	09	21-1 VDds
o/kkZ	62	09	26-2 VDds
; orekG	51	21	20-3 VDds
ukmM	63	12	23-5 VDds
i jHk. kh	52	16	30-4 VDds
fgaksyh	50	10	26-0 VDds
tkyuk	55	11	26-5 VDds
vkj&kckn	60	17	24-5 VDds
chM	60	25	31-0 VDds
ykrj	58	07	24-6 VDds
mLekukckn	54	18	26-2 VDds
l ksyki ij	68	36	42-4 VDds
vgenuxj	75	30	33-1 VDds
i q ks	75	34	41-6 VDds
l krkjk	67	29	43-7 VDds
l kacyh	61	31	42-3 VDds
dkYgki ij	69	&	36-9 VDds
, dwk	1850	518	26-9 VDds

LFkfud Lojkt; I hFK fuoM.kp 2007

fo/kkul Hkk o ykcdl Hkk fuoM.kpdk , d=i.ks y<o.kkjs dkkcd o jk"Vbknh dkkcd i {k I 2kVukfoLrkjkl kBh LFkfud fuoM.kpdk ek= , d= y<or ukghr- R; kP; kr jktdh; Li/kkZ rhoz vkgs ; kf' kok; f' kol suk&Hkkti ; kP; kargh v' khp rhoz pjil vud ftYg; kae/; s pkyrj R; keGs f}/kph; re/; s cgq {kh; Li/kkZ pkyrs vl s fp= egkj'VRP; k jktdkj.kkps fnl rs dkkcd jk"Vbknh dkkcd]f' kol suk o Hkkti ; k ied[k pkj ekB; k i {kkae/; s I 2kVukRed foLrkjph Li/kkZ vl Y; keGs I oZ i {kkauh Lora= fuoM.kpdk y<fo. ; kpk fu.kZ ?kyk-

; k fuoM.kpdkhr jk"Vbknh dkkcd ugh vks pkfjdi.ks dkkcd cjkcj vk?kkMhph ppkZ ijr w vrxri.ks f' kol suk&Hkkti o LFkfud fodkl vk?kkM; kcjkcj I e>krv v' kh 0; wuhrh Boyh- dkkcd pk 'kgjh Hkkxkrhy foLrkj jk[k.k.kj jk"Vbknh dkkcd pk 'kgjh Hkkxkr foLrkj dj.kj xteh.k Hkkxkr f' kol suk] Hkkti kdMhy vkchl h ers feGo.ks o dkkcd yk xteh.k Hkkxkrhy Li/kkZ ckn dj.kj ; kcjkcj p 'kgjh & fue'kgjh Hkkxkr foLrkj dj.ks v' kh j.kuhrh jk"Vbknh dkkcd ph gkrh- Fkk&D; kr] jk"Vbknh dkkcd i {k vf/kd rkdn xkGk dj.; kph 0; wjpuk jkcor gkrk- ; kl kBh jk"Vbknh dkkcd i {kkus i {kl 2kVur cny dys I a dZ ed[k v' kh uoh ; a.kk fuekZ k dsh- xteh.k o fue'kgjh Hkkxkr nkbg dkkcd e/; s Li/kkZ gkrh-

ukGgcj 2006 P; k 167 ikfydkP; k fuoM.kpdkhr QDr 18 uxjikfydkr dkkcd o jk"Vbknh dkkcd ph ; rh gkrh- ^jk"Vbknhus 75 VDds tkxk LocGkoj] 5 VDds tkxk LFkfud fodkl vk?kkM; kcjkcj o 20 VDds tkxk dkkcd cjkcj vk?kkMh d: u y<oY; k gkR; k- * **1nS egkj'V^a VbEI] 7 ukGgcj 2006½** dkkcd i {kkus jk"Vbknhi {kk LFkfud ikrGhoj xV o 'kDrh brj i {kk' kh tkM.; kph 0; wjpuk jkcoysyh fnl rj rj jk"Vbknhus LocGkoj fue'kgjh Hkkxkr f'kj.; kph j.kuhrh jkcoyh- 'kgjh Hkkxkr jk"Vbknh gk i {k dkkcd P; k rgyur nGk vl Y; keGs jk"Vbknh dkkcd i {kkus vk?kkMhpk iLrko Boyk gkrk- ek= vdkyk egki kfydk oxGrk vl; = dkkcd o jk"Vbknh dkkcd ; kph vk?kkMh >kyh ukgh- ^ jk"Vbknh dkkcd us LFkfud ikrGhoj vk?kkM; k o i {kkaejkcj vk?kkMh dsh gkrh- mnk- Bk.ks ftYg; kr Bkdij vk?kkMh] jk"Vbknh dkkcd dqkch I suk] vxjh I suk ; kph vk?kkMh gkrh- dkvgki yj ftYg; kr tul jkT;] i qks ftYg; kr turk ny 1/4 gjnj 1/2 I ksyki yje/; s 'ksdk-i 1/4 kaksyk 1/2 ; kP; kcjkcj jk"Vbknh dkkcd us vk?kkMh dsh gkrh-

; k fuoM.kpdk fudkykuq kj egkuxjikfydr dkkcd & jk"Vbknh dkkcd i Eke Øekdkoj vkyh- 2002&03 P; k rgyur jk"Vbknh dkkcd P; k tkxk rhu VDD; kauh ok<Y; k- jk"Vbknh dkkcd yk 'kgjh Hkkxkr 16-19 VDds ers feGkyh- jk"Vbknh dkkcd i {kkpk 'kgjh Hkkxkr foLrkj >kyk- nkbg dkkcd i {k 'kgjh Hkkxkr ojp< Bjy] rjh nkbg dkkcd i {kkae/; s Li/kkZ vkgs dkkcd P; k rgyur jk"Vbknh dkkcd P; k tkxk ok<Y; k- ukxiy] fhkoMh o ekysko oxGrk vl; = jk"Vbknh dkkcd yk I erkys tkxk feGRY; k- 2002&03 e/khy tkxk fvdow jk"Vbknh dkkcd us rkdn ok<oyh- i qhy rDR; ko: u rs vf/kd Li"V gkby-

egluxji kydk fuoM.kp fudky 2007 & 08

'lgj	dww	jk'Vbknh dww	f'kol suk	Hkkti	vi{k@ brj	, dwk
epbz	71	14	83	28	30	226
Bk. ks	16	25	48	05	22	116
mYgkl uxj	05	15	16	11	28	75
ehjk& Hkknhj	33	20	05	09	12	79
fHko&h	14	03	14	04	49	84
/kGs	03	23	16	03	22	67
ukf' kd	21	17	26	14	30	108
ekysko	15	02	07	&	48	72
tGxko	&	14	01	09	44	68
i q ks	36	41	20	25	22	144
fi ä jh&fppoM	20	60	04	09	12	105
l syki ij	40	14	09	15	20	98
vdkyk	19	11	07	11	23	71
vejkorh	21	18	11	15	16	81
ukxi ij	34	08	08	56	30	136
, dwk	348	285	275	214	408	1530

I nHkZ %& iG'hdj] fcjey] iokj] egjk'Vr psjkt dlj.k] 2009] i-126

; k fuoM.kp hr fue'kgjh Hkxkr uxjifj'knkæ/; s dkkæd o jk'Vbknh dkkæd v' kh Li/kkZ gkrh] ; k Li/kæ dkkæd ojp< Bjysyh fnl rj] i jarw egjk'Vr jk'Vbknh dkkæd us i{kfpugka oth LFKkfud fodkl vk?kkM; kcjkj ; rh dsh gkrh-R; keGs dkkæd ojp< fnl rj] ek= jk'VbknhP; k tkxk tkLr gkr; k- ^uk@Gcj 2006 e/khy uxjifj'knkæ/; s jk'Vbknh dkkæd yk 1089 o dkkæd yk 1060 tkxk feGKY; k- * 1nsl dkG] 25 uk@Gcj 2006½ nkkgh i{kkr dsk ojp< gk eij k oxGugh vls fnl rs dh] nkkgh i{kke/; s fue'kgjh Hkxkr rhoz Li/kkZ >kyh gkrh- ; k nkkgh i{kP; k rgyur f'kol suk & HkktiP; k tkxk Okjp deh vkgr- 2002&03 e/; s jk'Vbknh dkkæd] f'kol suk o Hkkti ph rkdn toGtoG leku gkrh] ; k fuoM.kp hr Hkkti & f'kol suh rkdn fuEE; koj vkyh- mRRkj egjk'V^a o if'pe egjk'Vr vk?kkM; kP; k tkxk tkLr vkgr- ; fks vk?kkM; k jk'Vbknh kh l æd/kr gkr; k- if'pe egjk'V] mRrj egjk'V^a o dkd.k foHkxkr jk'Vbknh gk l okæ ekBk i{k P; k ok<Y; k vkf.k ; k nku foHkxkr dkkæd l okæ ekBk i{k Eg.ku iqs vkyk] rs i qhy rDR; ko: u vf/kd Li"V gkbjy-

uxjifdyk fuoM.kp 2006 & 07

foHkx	dKk	jkVbknh dKk	Hkt i	f'kol sik	vk?MM; k	vi{k	brj	, dwk
dKd.k	83	91	24	59	51	29	40	377
mRrj egjkV ^a	68	92	23	66	194	39	08	490
fonHkZ	368	286	164	112	216	139	44	1329
ejkBokMk	375	315	93	141	40	107	22	1093
if'pe egjkV ^a	238	292	28	21	342	71	35	1027
, dwk	1132	1076	332	399	843	385	149	4316

I mHk%& iG'hdj] fcjey] iokj] egjkV^apsjkt dkj.k] 2009] i-127

ftYgk ifj"knP; k fuoM.kp hr ed; Li/kkZ nktgh dKk i {kkarp gkrh- dKk us jkVbknhP; k rgyur tkLr tkxk feGfoY; k- jkVbknhP; k tkxkargh ok<>kyh- FkkMD; kr] jkVbknhus frpk vk/kkj fVdoyk vkgs o FkkMkl k foLrkj dsk i jarwi {kkarxZ xV o mixVkp; k Li/kkZGs jkVbknh dKk gi y] mLekukcn] Bk.k] tGxko ; Eks nqGh Bjyh- 2002 P; k ftYgk ifj"kn fuoM.kp hr nktgh dKk yk l eku ers gkrh- ; k fuoM.kp hr nktgh dKk ph , d d VDdk ers ok<>yh- fo' ksk Eg. kts jkVbknh dKk us Loræi .ks fuoM.kd y<ou ers ok<>yh- jkVbknhph ers l oZ foHkxkr l rfyur vkgr- dKd.k o if'pe egjkV^a o mRrj egjkV^a foHkxkr jkVbknh dKk yk l okZ tkLr ers feGkyh] i.k l op foHkxkr dKk i {k jkVbknhP; k toGikl vkgs fl dKk] vejkorh] pni y] ykriy ; Eks jkVbknh dKk ph dkefxjh tkxkP; k Hkk'kr [kjkc >kyh] i.k ; Eks jkVbknh dKk yk plaxys ernku feGkys 27 ftYgk ifj"kn v/; {kka sedh l okZ tkLr v/; {kin s dKk dMs xsyh] R; ke/; s dKk 11] jkVbknh 8] f'kol s 3] Hkt i 3] 'kedki 1 o vi{k 1 v' kh fLFkrh gkrh- Bk.k] ukf'kd] vejkorh] xMfpjkyh] iqk] l krkj] l syki y] dKk gi y] ; k ftYgk ifj"knkj jkVbknh dKk ps fu; æ.k vkys ejkBokMk foHkxkr , dkgh ftYg; koj jkVbknh dKk ps fu; æ.k ukgh- mLekukcn ftYgk ifj"knps v/; {k vi{k o mik/; {k jkVbknhps >kys if'pe egjkV^a rhy vgenuxj o l kxyh ftYgk ifj"knk jkVbknh dKk dMw dKk dMs xY; k- vejkorh ; Eks jkVbknhus f'kol sckj; ; qh dsh o dKk yk l Rrs kl w jk[kys ftYgk ifj"kn v/; {kin feGr ul sy rj mik/; {kin jkVbknh dKk us injkr ikMw ?krys ftYgkfugk; jkVbknh dKk ph dkefxjh i qhy rDR; ko: u vf/kd Li"V gkby-

jkVblnh dMw ph ftYgk i fj'ln fuoM.lphrly dlefxjh 2004 & 09

ftYgk	tlxk	feGly; k tlxk	ers
fl dknqz	50	06	21-1
jRulfxjh	57	08	23-9
jk; xM	62	14	24-5
Bk. ks	68	23	27-5
ukf' kd	74	25	28-5
/kGs	55	08	23-0
unjckj	53	32	43-6
tGxko	68	16	25-4
cy<k. kk	59	11	18-7
vdksyk	52	03	11-7
okf' ke	50	16	19-5
vejkorh	59	08	17-5
ukxi ij	59	11	19-8
xkn; k	52	08	24-2
HkMkj	52	09	19-3
pni ij	57	05	12-6
xMfpjksyh	51	21	27-0
o/kz	51	10	23-2
; orekG	63	16	26-2
ukanM	64	12	23-0
i jHk. kh	52	24	32-8
fgaksyh	50	12	27-9
tlyuk	55	18	31-1
vkjckcn	60	12	25-1
chM	60	17	29-1
ykrj	58	05	13-6
mLekukcn	54	18	30-3
l syki ij	68	33	36-5
vgenuxj	75	25	36-1
i q ks	75	48	44-7
l krkjk	67	36	45-3
l kacyh	62	29	42-3
dkVgki ij	69	18	23-6
, dwk	1961	575	28-0 VDds

I aHkZ %& iG'hdj] dgd.k] egkj'Vtrhy I Rrk] 2011] i-62

2007 P; k LFkkfud Lojkt; I LFkkP; k fuoM. kqhr ^ftYgk ifj"kn fuoM. kqhr I okz tklr tkxk dkkkd i {kkyk rj ipk; r lferhe/; s lokz tklr tkxk jk"Vbknh dkkkd i {kkyk feGKY; k- ipk; r lferhP; k , dwk 3256 tkxk gkR; k] ; ki dh 936 tkxk jk"Vbknhyk] 921 tkxk dkkkd yk] 530 tkxk f'kol suk o 407 tkxk Hkkti yk feGKY; k- **14 ekpZ 2007** 1/2 ipk; r lferhe/; s nkggh dkkkd yk Hkkti & f'kol sP; k rgyur njiV tkxk feGKY; k- ftYgk ifj"kn o ipk; r lferh ; kpk , df=r fopkj dyk rj dkkkd i {kk jk"Vbknh dkkkd ojp< Bjih vkgs dkkkd ph ipk; r lferh ikrGhoj ihNgkV >kyh vl s fnl rs ipk; r lferhrhy i {kfugk; tkxk o VDdolkjh iqhy rDR; kr fnyh vkgs

ipk; r lferhrhy i {kfugk; tkxk o VDdolkjh 2007

i {k	fuoMw vkyY; k tkxk	tkxkph VDdolkjh
dkkkd	921	28-3
jk"Vbknh dkkkd	936	28-7
f'kol suk	530	16-3
Hkkti	407	12-0
'kdk	52	1-59
l h i h, e	22	0-6
cl i	09	0-3
eul s	07	0-2
turk ny	07	0-2
vi {k	365	11-2
, dwk	3256	

I aHkZ %& iG'hdj] fcjey] iokj] egkj'Vtrhy jkt dj. k] 2009] i-128

I jdkj e/hy I gHkx

jkt dh; i {kkps eq; mfl"V I Rrk I aknu dj. ks gs vl rs i R; d jkt dh; i {kkph , d Loræ fopkj/kkj vl rs vki ys fopkj] /kkj. ks o dk; Dæ ; kauk eqZ Lo: i ns ; kl kBh jkt dh; I Rrk gkrh ?ks ; kpk iz Ru i R; d jkt dh; i {k djhr vl rks R; kdjhrk jkt; krhy ykdkauk vki ys fopkj o /kkj. ks i Vowu ns ; kpk vkf. k R; k; ksxs R; kauk vki . kkl vuophy d: u ?ks ; kpk ekxZ I op jkt dh; i {kkadMuu voyacyk tkrks vFkkZ] I Rrki klrh gs jkt dh; i {kkps mfl"V vl . ; kr fdok R; kauk I Rrki klrh kBh iz Ru dj. ; kr dkghp xj ul rç i jarw jkt dh; i {kkauh vki Y; k gkrh vkyY; k I Rrpk okij ns kkP; k o turP; k fgrkl kBh djok] v' kh ykdkph R; kP; kdMuu vi {kk vl rs fdæguk] jkt dh; i {kkauh vki ys fopkj o dk; Dæ ; kph veyctko. kh dj. ; kl kBh jkt dh; I Rrpk mi ; ksx d: u ?ks k] gp [kjs rj jkt dh; i {kkps os' k"V; I etys tkrks

jkt dh; i {kkpk l Rrrhy l ghkx dnd jdkj} ?Vdjkt; l jdkj o LFkxfud Lojkt;
l LFkfe/; s feGkysys l ghkxkps i ek. k ; ko: u 0; Dr gkrkj R; keGs jk"Vbknh i {kkpk dnd jdkj o
?Vdjkt; l jdkj ; rhy l ghkx i qhyiek. ks vH; kl rk ; bzy-

10 tu 1999 jksth jk"Vbknh dkkd i {kkph LFkki uk >kyh} R; kurj 1999 e/; s rjko; k
ykdl Hkl kBh fuoM. kpk >kY; k] ; k fuoM. kphr jk"Vbknh dkkd i {k Loræi. ks y<yk] ; k
fuoM. kphr jk"Vbknh dkkd us 38 tlxk y<foY; k- ek= ; k fuoM. kphr jk"Vbknh dkkd yk QDr
8 tlxkoj l ek/kku ekukos ykxys 13 0; k ykdI HkP; k fuoM. kphr Hkkti kP; k jk"Vh; ykd' kkg
vk?kkMhus 296 tlxk ftdu cger feGfoys dkkd yk ; k fuoM. kphr 112 tlxk feGKY; k-
vVyfcgkjh okti s h ; kps rnhl jkt dh; i {kkp; k vk?kkMhps l jdkj l Rrøj vkys

26 tkuokjh 2001 jksth xqjkr e/khy dPN & Hknt ifl jkr l gkj d Hkndi >kyk]
; keGs ekB; k i ek. kr ftfor o foRr gkuh >kyh- xqjkrP; k fouk' kdlyh Hkndi kurj dnd kkl ukus
dnd; vki Rdkyhu 0; oLFkku l ferhph LFkki uk dsyh- i arizkku vVyfcgkjh okti s h ; k l ferhps
v/; {k gks ykrij & mLekukckn Hkndi rhy 'kjin iokjauh dsy/; k enrdd; kph ; FkkFz tkf. ko
vVyfcgkjh okti s h ; kdk gkrh- R; k dkekph ikorh Eg. kuw ekpZ 2001 e/; s R; k dkGkrhy
vVyfcgkjh okti s h ; kP; k urRok [kkyhy Hkkti iz khr vk?kkMhP; k dnd kkl ukus jk"Vbknh dkkd ps
v/; {k ek- 'kjin iokj ; kauh ; k l ferhps ml/; {k in Lohdk: u xqjkrP; k Hkndi xLrkps i uol u
vkiyh l oz' kDrh o vutlko i. kkyk ykuw pkæY; k i) rhus dsys

l a Dr igkskeh vk?kkMh & 2004

2004 e/; s 14 0; k ykdI Hkl kBh fuoM. kpk >kY; k gh fuoM. kpd dkkd us fuoM. kpd i wZ
vk?kkMh d: u y<foyh] R; ke/; s jk"Vbknh dkkd i {k l ghkxh >kyk- Hkkti P; k urRok [kkyhy
jk"Vh; ykd' kkg vk?kkMhP; k ^bAM; k 'kk; fuæ* i pkjkl ernkjauh ikBhæc fnyk ukgh- 145 tlxk
ftdu dkkd us l a Dr igkskeh vk?kkMhps l jdkj MKO; k i {kkp; k ikBhæ; koj MKW euekgufl g
; kP; k urRok [kkyh LFkki u dsyh- ; k l jdkjus fdeku l eku dk; De vk [kuw Hkkrh; vFKO; oLFk
ekuoh pgjk ns; kpk iz Ru dsyk- l a Dr igkskeh vk?kkMhP; k l jdkje/; s (UPA) jk"Vbknh dkkd
i {kkyk rhu eæh ns feGkyh rh i qhyiek. ks

1½ ek- 'kjin iokj & dlcu/ eæh & Nf'k] vlu o ukxjh ij oBk] xtd l j {k. k

2½ ek- i QYy i Vy & Loræ dk; Hkij & jkt; eæh & ukxjh mī k. k

3½ ek- l q Zkark i Vhy & jkt; eæh & xteh. k fodkl] l d nh; dkedkt-

l a Dr igkskeh vk?kkMh & 2009

16 , fizy 2009 rs 13 es 2009 ; k njE; ku i kp VII; kr 15 0; k ykdI Hkl kBh
ns kr fuoM. kpk >kY; k ; k fuoM. kphr i gk dkkd iz khr l a Dr igkskeh vk?kkMhyk ykdI Hk-
261 tlxk feGKY; k- l a Dr igkskeh vk?kkMhr l ghkxh jk"Vbknh dkkd i {kkyk 9 tlxk
feGKY; k] ; k vk?kkMhyk Li"V cger feGkys ukgh] vl s vl wgh dkgh i {kkuh vk?kkMhyk cks u
ikBhæc fnyk] R; keGs l a Dr igkskeh vk?kkMhps i arizkku Eg. kuw MKW euekgufl æ ; kauh 18 es

2009 jksth 'ki Fk ?kryh- MKW euekgufl æ ; kP; k urRok[kkyh ef=eMG LFkki u >kys I nj ef=eMGkr jk"Vbknh dkkid pk i qhyiek. ks I gHkx glrk-
 1½ ek- 'kjn iokj & dWcuš eah& Nf"k o vlu ifØ; k m | ksx
 2½ ek- iQy iVy & dWcuš eah & votM o I kožfud m | ksx
 3½ ek- rkfd vlož & jkT; eah& Nf"k o vluifØ; k
 4½ vxkFk I æek & jkT; eah & xteh.k fodkl

mieĉ; eah in

Hkkjrh; jkT; ?kVur mieĉ; eah inkph rjrm dj.; kr vkysy ukgh] ijarq jktdh; I ks hl kBh] i {kkaxr I Rrk I rnyu jk[k.; kl kBh fdok i {k JSBhpok vadqk Bø.; kl kBh gs in cU; kp eĉ; eā; kP; k dkGkr fuekZk dj.; kr vkysys fnl rs mnk- ckGkl kgc nd kb] 'kdjjko p0gk.k] ukf' kdjko frjiM] jkejko vkfnd gs mieĉ; eah jkfgysys vkgr] ; kf' kok; vk?kkm; kP; k jktdkj.kkr nku izG fe= i {kkar vf/kdkj inkps okVi dj.; kl kBgh mieĉ; eah in fuekZk dj.; kr vkys

1999 P; k egkjk"V^a fo/kkul Hkk fuoM. kPthr dks kR; kgh , dk i {kkyk Li"V cgeer ikr >kys ukgh- dkkid & jk"Vbknh dkkid i {kkus vk?kkmh Ijdkj LFkki.; kl ekU; rk fnyh- nkgh dkkid i {kkuh vki vki I karhy erHkn cktiyk I k: u jkT; kr vk?kkmhps Ijdkj LFkki u dj.; kpk fu.kz ?kryk- dkkid & jk"Vbknh dkkid P; k okV?kkmh mieĉ; eah in gs jk"VbknhP; k okV; kyk vkys jk"Vbknh dkkid i {kph LFkki.kk >kY; ki kl u jk"VbknhP; k i qhy uR; kæk mieĉ; eah in feGkys vkgs

jk"Vbknh dkkid i {kps mieĉ; eah

vuqØ	ulo	dkylo/h
1	ek- Nxu Hkqt cG	18 vkDvkj 1999rs 23 fMI ĉj 2003] 8 fMI ĉj rs 10 ukšgĉj 2010
2	ek- fot; fl g ekfgrs & iVhy	27 fMI ĉj 2003 rs 19 vkDvkj 2004
3	ek- vkj- vkj- iVhy	1 ukšgĉj 2004 rs 1 fMI ĉj 2008
4	ek- vftr iokj	10 ukšgĉj 2010 rs 25 IIVĉj 2012] 25 vkDvkj 2012 rs 26 IIVĉj 2014

fo/kkul Hkps I Hkkrh

Hkkjrr dfinz i krGhi ek.kp ?kVdjkt; kP; k i krGhojns[khy I ā nh; 'kkl ui) rhpok Lohdkj dsyvk vkgs Hkkjrh; ?kVus i R; d ?kVd jkT; kr dk; neMGkph fufeZh dsyvk vkgs jkT; ?kVuP; k 168 0; k dyekr vl s Li"V dj.; kr vkys vkgs dh] i R; d ?kVd jkT; kP; k fof/keMGkr jkT; iky vkf.k , d fdok nku I Hkxgkpk I ekosk dsyk tkbzy- egkjk"V^a jkT; kr fof/keMGkph nku I Hkxgs vkgr- egkjk"V^r fo/kkul Hkk o fo/kkui fj"kn vl s nku I Hkxgs vkgr] vl s vl ys rjh fo/kkul Hkk gs vf/kdkj kP; k ckrhr 'kDrh' kkyh I Hkxg vkgs

I d nh; 'kkl ui) rhr fof/keMGs gh I koztfud fgrkl kBh egRokph dk; 3 djhr vl rkr- fo/kkul Hkk gs jkT; krhy turps ifrfcæ gks - jkT; krhy turP; k ykderkps ifrfcæ fo/kkul Hkr meVr vl rs jkT; krhy ykdKp; k vMhvMp.kh] izu vkf.k vi{kk fo/kkul Hkr idV gkr vl rkr] R; koj ppk] fopkjofue; d: u R; kph I kMo.kwd dj.; kl ædkh mik; ; kstuk djrkr- , dnjhr] ykderkpk fopkj d: u ykdfrkpk dkjHkkj dj.kkjh fo/kkul Hkk gh I LFkk oS' k"V; i wKz o egRokph vkgs fo/kkul Hkk gh I koztfud fgrkl kBh egRokph dk; Z djhr vl rs gh dk; 3 f' kLrhr] oGr vkf.k fof' k"V dk; 3) rhus Oghohr ; kl kBh I Hkkx'gke/; s gh tckcnkjh fo/kkul HkP; k I Hkki rhæMs vl rs fo/kkul Hkps I Hkki rh I Hkkx'gkps v/; {kLFkk Hkkow I Hkkx'gkP; k dkedtkps fu; eu dj.k] I Hkkx'gkr 'karrk o I Ø; oLFkk iLFkkfir dj.k] fof/k iLrkokuk I ærh ns k] I Hkki nkauka Hkk'k. kkl kBh ijokuxh o oG Bjow ns k] fof/k I feR; kP; k v/; {kph ue.kwd dj.k. s v' kh dkes djhr vl rkr- I Hkki rh I ä wKz I Hkkx'gkps ifrfu/khRo djhr vl rkr- I Hkki rh I ä wKz I Hkkx'gkps ifrfuf/kRo djhr vl rkr- I Hkkx'gkph ifr"Bk] Lokrã; fVdfo.; kph I ä wKz tckcnkjh R; kP; koj vl rs fu"i {ki krhi .ks I Hkkx'gkps dkedt pkyow rs dk; nsufeThps dk; Z djhr vl rkr] R; keGs fo/kkul Hkk I Hkki rhps in gs vR; r egRokps vkf.k ifr"Bps ekuyt krs

R; keGs gs in , [kkn; k jktdh; i {kkdMs vl .ks R; k i {kkP; k n"Vhus egRokps ekuyt vl rs jk"Vbknh dkkd ph LFkki uk >KY; ki kl w >kyV; k fo/kkul HkP; k fuoM.kwdhr i {kkyk deh&tkLr tkxk feGKY; k vl Y; k rjh 1999 rs 2009 ; k frlgh fo/kkul HkP; k dk; bkylr I Hkki rh in jk"Vbknh dkkd i {kkyk feGkys vkgs I Hkki rh o R; kpk dk; Zky i qhy rDR; kr fnyk vkgs

jk"Vbknh dkkd psfo/kkul Hkk I Hkki rh

vuø	uko	dkyko/h
1	ek- v: .k xqjkrh	22 vkDVs 1999 rs 17 vkDVs 2004
2	ek- ckckl kgæ d] dj	6 ukGæj 2004 rs 3 ukGæj 2009
3	ek- fnyhi oGI & i kVhy	11 ukGæj 2009 rs 10 ukGæj 2014

eglj'Vª jkT; efi=eMG

^1999 P; ki fo/kkul Hkk fuoM.kwd fudkyuarj dkkd o jk"Vbknh dkkd ; kP; kr ; qh gkÅu vk?kkVh I jdkj I Rrøj vkys dkkd us ejkBk tkrhps jktdkj.kkrhy egRo y{kkkr ?kÅu foykl jko ns keq[k ; kauk eq; efi=in koj ueys 'kjn iokjkaah ek= ins k jk"Vbknh dkkd ps v/; {k Nxu HkqæcG ; kph mieq; eah in koj ue.kwd dsh- jk"Vbknh dkkd gk ejkB; kpk i {k vkgs vl s fp= fuekZk gkÅ u; 3 ; kl kBh gk fu.kz >KY; kph 'kD; rk vkgs jk"Vbknh dkkd us I Rrøj ; skuk dkkd dMw I okr egRokph [kkrh feGoyh- xg] vFk] xtefodkl] Åtk] i kVcækkjs o I koztfud ckdkdke ; k [kkr; kP; k ek/; ekru i {kph ok< o ernkjkoj i Hkko ok<fo.ks 'kD; gks k] gks jk"Vbknh dkkd us ; k egRokP; k efi=in koj r: .k xVkr ekM.kkjs i {kkP; k nq Ū; k QGhrhy urRo vk.kys ^r: .k urRo vf/kd I Rrk* ; k I wkrw f' kol s dMs oG.kkj r: .k oxZ jk"Vbknhr vk.k.ks gh R; kelxhy Hkfedk gkrh- * ¼ aHkZ %& iG'kdj] dyd.k]2011] eglj'Vrhy I Rrk] ækZ & jktdh; i {kph oWpky] I edkytu idk'ku]i-61½

1999 e/; s e[; e#h foykl jko ns keq[k ; kP; k urRok[kkyh LFkki u >kyV; k ef=eMGkr
jk"Voknh dkkkl pk l gHkkx gkrk- R; k ef=eMGkr l gHkkxh e#h o R; kph [kkrh ; kph ; knh
i qhy i ek. ks

dltuV e#h

- 1½ Jh-Nxu HkqtcG & mi e[; e#h & xg vkf.k i ; Vu
- 2½ Mkw ùfl g ckthjko iKVhy & iKVcdkjs ¼Ñ".kk [kjs o dkd.k iKVcdkjs egkeMG
oxGw ½o ykHK{k= Åtkz
- 3½ Jh-fot; fl g 'kadjjko ekfgr&iKVhy & l koZfud ckdkdke ¼ l koZfud mi Øe
oxGw ½
- 4½ Jh-e/kplj dk' khukFk fi pM & vkfnokl h fodkl o fo' ksk l gk0;
- 5½ Jh-vftr vurjko iokj & iKVcdkjs ¼Ñ".kk [kjs o dkd.k iKVcdkjs egkeMG\$]
Qyki knu
- 6½ Jh-fnfXot; HkkÅl ks [kufoydj & l koZfud vkjkk;] dVpdY; k.k] oS] dh;
f' k{k.k
- 7½ Jh-foØefl g j.kftrfl g iKV.kdj & l koZfud ckdkdke ¼ koZfud mi Øe½
- 8½ Jh-jkol kgc jkejko iKVhy & xtefodkl] ik.khi goBk o LoPNrk
- 9½ Jh-fnyhi nRrk=; oGI & iKVhy & mPp o r# f' k{k.k
- 10½ Jh-t; r jktkjkke iKVhy & foRr o fu; kstu

jkT; e#h

- 11½ Jh-vtq rG' khjke iokj & i' kq d/kz] nq/kfodkl
 - 12½ Jh-y{e.kjko dkmhck <kcGs & l keku; iz kkl u] l ektdY; k.k] i.ku
 - 13½ Jh-Ñ".kjko j [kekthjko nd kbz ÅQZ ckckl kgc dqdj & l gdkj
 - 14½ Jh-vfuy ol rjko ns keq[k & 'kkyS f' k{k.k] ekfgrh i d kj.k] fØMk o ; pd
dY; k.k
 - 15½ Jh-t; nRr l sukthjko {khj l kxj & m | kx] l d nh; dk; ¼ 0; ki kj o okf.kT;
 - 16½ Mkwger HkkLdj ns keq[k & dkexkj] jkstxkj o Lo; jkstxkj
 - 17½ Mkw Jherh foeyrkbz unfd' ksj epMk & efgyk o ckydY; k.k] fo/kh o U; k;]
Hkkdā i qzbl u o enr dk; l
 - 18½ Jh-jkejks irki fl g ukbz d & fuackGdj & egl wy o i qzbl u
 - 19½ Jh-l quy nRrk=; rVdjs & uxjfodkl] ukxjh tehu deky /kkj.kk] l kÑfrd
dk; l
 - 20½ Jh-l kkk" k i#jhukFk Bkdjs & ouj i ; kbj.k
 - 21½ Mkwuq ðhu fi jHkkbz fgjk.kh & tyl dkkj.k] jktf' k"Vkpj] nk: cnh i pkj dk; l
- l nHkZ & 10 oh egkjK^v fo/Mu l Hk] 1999] l nL; kpk l [Mr thou ifjp;] egkjK^v fo/MuMG
l fpoky;] fo/MuHkou] eqbz i-7]8]9 ojhy ekfgrhoj vk/Mjr-**

vkdVksj 2014 P; k fo/kkul Hkk fuoM. kphr dkkal & jk"Vbknh dkkal vk?kkMh
cgerktoG xyh- vk?kkMhyk 146 tixk feGkY; k jk"Vbknh dkkal us dkkal i{kk deh tixk y<ou
ns khy gk l okr ekBk i {k Eg. ku iqs vkyk- jk"Vbknhus 71 tixk rj dkkal us 69 tixk ftadY; k]
R; keGs jk"Vbknh dkkal us e[; eah inkpk okn rk. ku /k: u R; k ekcnY; kr rhu efi=ins o nksu
[kkrh vfrfjDr feGfoyh-

1 ukGgcj 2004 jksth Jh- foykl jko ns ked[k ; kP; k us Rok[kkyh egkj"V^a jkT;
efi=eMG LFkki u >ky] R; krhy jk"Vbknh dkkal ps eah o R; kph [kkrh i qhyizek. ks gkrh-

dlkuV eah

1½ Jh-jkol kgc jkejko iVhy & mi e[; eah] xgeah

2½ Jh-Nxu pndkr HkqtcG & l kozfud ckdkde ¼ kozfud mi Øe oxGu½

3½ Jh-fot; fl g ekgrs & iVhy & xtefodkl o i; Vu

4½ Jh-vftr vurjko iokj & tyl ank ¼N". kk [kqj] iVcdkks egkeMG oxGu½
ykhk{k= fodkl o ik.kh ijoBk o LoPNrk

5½ Jh-t; r jktkjk iVhy & foRr o fu; kstu

6½ Jh-l js kdqj fhkdepn tu & mPp o raf' k{k.k

7½ Jh-x. ks k jkepnz ukbd & jkT; mRiknu 'kyd o i; kbj.k vkf.k ¼14 ekpl

2005 ikl u½ dkexkj

8½ Jh-fnyhi nRrk=; oGI & iVhy & Åtkz ¼vikjå kfjd Åtkz oxGu½ o os] dh;

f' k{k.k vkf.k 14 ekpl 2005 ikl u mPp o raf' k{k.k

9½ Jh-vfuy ol rjko ns ked[k & l kozfud ckdkde ¼ kozfud mi Øe½

10½ MKWJherh foeyrbz fd' kqj epMk & l kozfud vkjkk; o dvmc dY; k.k

11½ Jh-uokc efyd ekqEen bLyke & dkexkj

12½ Jh-eukqj jktfl x ukbd & vlu o vksk/k iz kkl u o fo' ksk l gk0;

13½ MKWfot; dqj N". kjko xkfor & vkfnokl h fodkl

14½ Jh-l fuy nRrk=; rVdjs & vlu] ukxjh ijoBk o xkgd l j{k.k

15½ Jh-jkejts irki fl g ukbd & fucGdj & tyl ank ¼N". kk [kqj] iVcdkks
egkeMG½

jkT; eah

16½ Jh-/kejkoekck Hkxorjko v=ke & ifjogu] l keftd U; k;] foeDr] HKVD; k

tekrh o brj ekxkl oxh; kps dY; k.k o [kfudez

17½ MKWjktanz Hkkl djko f' ka. ks & egl ny o i po] u] ekfgrh o tul ad] Hkclå

i po] u o enr dk;] fØMk o ; pd dY; k.k o ekth l sudkps dY; k.k

18½ Jh-gl u epjhQ & 'kky; f' k{k.k] i' kd d/kz] nq/k fodkl] eRL; 0; ol k;]

fo/kh o U; k; -

19½ Jh-jkts k vadq jko Vki s & uxjfodkl] l kekl; iz kkl u] ukxjh tehu deky

/kkj. kk] tyl akkj.k o l dnh; dk; l

20½ Jh-t; izdk' k jkol kgc nkMskodj & l gdkj] i.ku] ol=ks] kx o 0; l ueDrh dk; l

21½ Jh-jk. kk txftrfl g i ùfl g i Vhy & Ñf'k] m | ksx] I kaÑfrd dk;] jktf' k'Vkpj]

jstxkj o Lo; jstxkj o jstxkj geh ; kstuk-
**I aHkZ & 11 oh egkjK'V^a fo/Mul Hk] 2004] I nL; kpk I k[Mr thou ifjp;] egkjK'V^a fo/HeMG
I fpoky;] fo/MulHkou] eæbz i-6]7]8]9 ojhy ekgrhoj vk/Mjr-**

vkMvkscj 2009 e/; s jkT; kr fo/kkul Hkk fuoM. kwdk >ky; k] R; kr l yx fri Ú; kank dkkd
& jk'Vbknh vk?kkMhps jkT; vkys dkkd & jk'Vbknh vk?kkMhus 144 tlxk ftæY; k] R; keGs
v'kkd p0gk.k ; kP; k urRok[kkyh dkkd & jk'Vbknh vk?kkMhps ljdkj LFkki u >ky] R; k
l jdkje/; s jk'Vbknh dkkd i {kks eæh o R; kph [kkrh i æhyiæ.k. ks glæh-

dltcuV eah

1½ Jh-vftr vurjko iokj & mied[; eæh] vFk] fu; kstu o ÅtkZ

2½ Jh-Nxu pndkr HkqtcG & I koZfud ckakdke ¼ koZfud mi Øe oxGu½ i; Vlu

3½ Jh-jkol kgc jkejko iVhy & xg

4½ Jh-t; r jktkjk iVhy & xtefodk

5½ Jh-x. ks k jkepnz ukbZd & jkT; mRiknu 'kYd] vikjå kjd ÅtkZ

6½ Jh-fnyhi xak/kj I ki y & ik.khi goBk o LoPNrk

7½ Jh-t; nRr I sukthjko {khjI kxj & I koZfud ckakdke

¼ koZfud mi Øe½

8½ Jh-eukcj jktfl x ukbZd & vlu o vksk/k iz kkl u

9½ MKMfot; dekj Ñ". kjko xkfor & oS] dh; f' k{k.k] Qykr iknu

10½ Jh-l fuy nRrk=; rVdjs & tyl å nk ¼Ñ". kk [kgs] i kVcalkjs

egkeMG oxGu½

11½ Jh-'kf' kdkr t; orjko f' kns & tyl å nk ¼Ñ". kk [kgs] i kVcalkjs egkeMG½

12½ Jh-e/kp] dk' khukFk fi pM & vknokl h fodkl

13½ Jh-jkts k vdtq kjko Vks s & mPp o ræf' k{k.k

14½ Jh-gl u feP; kyky eqhQ & dkexkj o fo' ksk I gló;

jkT; eah

15½ Jh-l js k jkepnz /kl & egl ny] i qoZ u] Hkwdå i qoZ u] I gdkj] i .ku]

oL=ks] ksx] tyl åkkj.k] jstxkj

16½ Jherh Qkft; k [kku & I ketU; iz kkl u] ekgrh o tul å d] I kaÑfrd dk;]

jktf' k'Vkpj] 'kkys f' k{k.k] efgyk o ckyfodkl] I koZfud vkjkk;]

dlyc dY; k.k] ekxkl oxhZ; fodkl

17½ Jh-mn; jfonz I kar & 'kgj fodkl] ou] cnj] [kkj tfeu] I å nh; dk;] fØMk

o ; pd dY; k.k] ekth I sud dY; k.k] dk; nk o U; k;] eRL; 0; ol k;] ejkBh Hkk'kk

18½ Jh- I fpu ekgu vfgj & xgfuekZ k] xfyPN oLrh I qkkj] nq Lrh o i qZcak.kh]

ukxjh tehu deky /kkj.kk] [kk.kdke o ifjogu

19½ Jh- I åt; okeu I kodkjs & Ñf'k] i 'kq d/kZu] nq/kfodkl] jstxkj o Lo; jstxkj]

I kekftd U; k;] foeDr & HkVD; k tekri o brj ekxkl oxhž kps dY; k. k-

^fodkl kps jkt dkj. k gh 'kjn i okjph Hkfredk vl Y; kus jkT; krhy I Rrpk okij d: u uohu fodkl kP; k I dkh miyC/k d: u ns kj gh Hkfredk R; kP; k i R; sd fu. kž krmu 0; Dr gkr vl rs R; kpk Qk; nk feG. kks I eng jk"Vbknh dkkal cjksj ; s'kr] vl k vktojpk vutlko vkg; mnk-2004 urj 'krh{ks-kr ekBh xpo. kwd] oxoxG; k i hd ; kstukaik enr] 'krh m|kskaik enr bR; knh ; kstukps Qk; ns feG. kks I eng jk"Vbknhps ernkj vkgr- 'kjn i okj kps urRo gp R; kP; k i {kps HkMoy vkg; 'kgjh Hkxkr u0; kus ; s kks m|ks] R; krmu fodfl r gks kks I ok{ks-] ; k {ks-kr ykHk feGo. kks I enk; jk"Vbknh dkkal ps uohu ernkj vkgr-* **¼ G'hdj] dyd. H] 2011] egkjVkrhy I Rrkl ¾k'z & jkt dh; i {kph ok/pky] I edlyhu idk'ku] i-61½** dkkal o jk"Vbknh dkkal ; kP; k vk?kkMhP; k I jdkje/; s feGkyS; k eahinkpk okij tuk/kkj ok<fo.; kl kBh jk"Vbknh dkkal us i) r' khji. ks dsyk- xg] vFk] xtefodkl] Åtk] i kVcalkjs o I kožtfud ckakdke ; k [kkR; kP; k ek/; ekrmu i {kkph ok< o ernkjkoj i Hkko i kM. ks 'kD; >kys jk"VbknhP; k eä; kauh i ehy egRokps fu. kž ?ksr'ys o R; kph i Hkko hi. ks væyctko. khgh dsyh] R; ke/; s jk"Vr r rpdMksth egkjkt LoPN xte Li/kk] I r xkMxckck xteLoPNrk vfhk; ku] efgyauk I {ke dj.; kl kBh efgyk cpr xVlph LFkki uk] 1999&2000 ; k o"kkž/; s ÅI] dki] dknk mRi kn d 'kr dU; kauk 100 dks/hps vumku] vYi I [; kd kP; k fodkl kl kBh ^vcy dyke vk>kn vYi I [; kd fodkl egkeMGkph LFkki. kk] ftYgk i fj"knkdMs vf/kdkj oxž dsy] fo' ksk vffkžd {ks-kps ¼ s>½ 119 i Lrko eatij dsy] egkRek xkdkh r'vk eDr xko ; kstuk ; kpk mYys[k djrk ; bž-

idj.k & 4

jk'Vbknh dkkid i {kpk egjk'VRP; k jkt dj.k.wojpk i Hkko vkf.k egRo

i Lrkouk

dkkid vrxr pkyq vl .kkú; k djcgh] i {k JSBhdMuu oGkoGh i {kkrxr 'kjin iokj fojkskdkauk fnys tk.kkjs jkt dh; cy ; keGs 'kjin iokj dkkid P; k dk; Z i) rhoj ukjkt gkrs R; krp 1999 e/; s dkkid i {kkrhy okn mQIGuu vkyk- 'kjin iokj] rkjhd vloj] ih-, - læk ; k dkkid P; k dk; Zkj.khP; k lnL; kauh iriz/kku] jk'Vrh rh vkf.k mijk'Vrh gh lokp ins QDr tlekus Hkjrj; vl .kkú; k uxjhdkauk feGkyh ikghtr v'kh tkghj Hkfedk ?kou , d idkjs l kfu; k xkdkhP; k usRokyk fojksk dsk- R; keGs R; k fr?kkauk dkkid dk; Zkj.khus i {kkruu dkkid Vkdys ifj.kkeh R; k fr?kkauh 25 es 1999 jksth jk'Vbknh dkkid i {kkrh LFkki .kk dskh-

jk'Vbknh dkkid i {k gk jk'Vh; i {k Eg.kuu LFkki.kk >kyk vlyk rjh R; kl jk'Vh; ikrGhoj Qkjl k ikBhæk feGkyk ukgh- Hkjrkrhy fofok 22 jkT; kae/; s R; kps vflRkRo fnl uu ; s vlysrjh i Hkko ek= ux.; vks jk'Vbknh dkkid i {kpk lokd/kd i Hkko egjk'Vrh vks dj.k R; kpk jkt dh; o lkekftd ik; k egjk'Vhrp vks R; keGs LFkki uskl uu vktferh i; r jk'Vbknh dkkid i {kkrus egjk'Vhrhy jkt dj.k. ke/; s vkiys HkDde vf/k' Bku fuekz.k dsys vks u0; kus LFkki u >kys; k jk'Vbknh dkkid i {kkrus egjk'Vhrhy jkt dj.k.krhy xpkxpk vf/kd ok<yh- egjk'VRP; k jkt dj.k.kr jk'Vh; dkkid] jk'Vbknh dkkid] f'kol suk] Hkkti o frl ú; k vk?kkVhrhy i {k ; kP; krhy cgurjh; l Rrk Li/kkz vkdkjkl vkyh vks

egjk'Vhrhy jkt dj.k.k cgq {k; cuys

¼, d opLo i {k i) rh l á qVkr vkyh½

Hkjrkr cgq {k i) rh vks vxnh ikjkkki kl uu Hkjrj; jkt dj.k.kr vud i {k vflRokr vlysys fnl uu ; s kr- egjk'Vgh R; kyk viokn u0grk- egjk'Vhr cgq {k i) rh vks egjk'V^a jkT; kph fufezh 1960 l kyh >kyh vlyh rjh egjk'Vhrhy jkt dh; i {kkr fodkl Lokra; i wZ dkGki kl uu >kysyk vks jk'Vh; Lokra; pGoGhps : ikrj jkt dh; i {kkr >kysyk vks R; keGs Lokra; i wZ dkGkr bazth jktovhyk l ákVr ifrdkj dj.; kl kbh ; k ns krhy l xGs fgri adk , dk dkkid P; k /otk [kkyh mHks jkfgys gkrs 1885 e/; s , d ncko xV Eg.kuu vflRokr vkysyh ^bBM; u uWkuy dkkid * 1919 i; r ncko xV Eg.kuu p dk; Z djhr gkrh- fVGdkP; k usRok [kkyh frpk ik; k vf/kd 0; ki d >kyk o egkRek xkdkhP; k usRokus rks ykdkfHked [k >kyk-

^pGoGhps jkt dh; i {kkr : ikrj gkÁu rks i {k t0gk l Rroj ; rks vkf.k nh?kzdkG l Rroj jkgrk r0gk R; k jkt0; oLFkps Lo: i , d izG i {ki) rh gks ks vifjgk; Z Bjrs ; k ns kkr gp ?kMys Lokra; kRrj dkGkr rhl o'kz bFks dkkid i {kpk c0gá kh l Rroj jkfgyk- dkkid e/ku oxoxGs xV oGkoGh Qw fu?kky} rjgh dkkid Qkj'kh nçy >kyh u0grh- frps usRo] mRi Uul k/kus o vk/kkj ; kr ?kV gks ; k, oth ok<p gkr jkfgyh- * **WNGSHK-y] HMjrh; x.kjkt; kps 'kl u vkf.k jkt dj.k.k [2012] fi á Gkijs idk' lu] i "B 0 & 479½** R; keGs egjk'Vhrgh dkkid i {kkrps opLo vckf/kr jkfgys egjk'VRP; k jkt dj.k.kr vud i {k vlysrjh 1978 rs 1980

; k dky [kM/kpk viokn oxGrk 1995 i; ĩr dkkkd i {kkps fufobkn opLo gkrs R; keGš ; k dky [kM/krhy egjkj"Vkrhy i {kh; jkt dkj. k , d izG cgq {ki) rhps gkrs

^ik-jtuh dkBkjh ; kauh 1956 & 1977 ; k dky [kM/krhy Hkkjr; jkt dkj. kkps o. kZ ^dkkkd 0; oLFkk* vl s dsys vkgš rs egjkj"Vkyk nš[khy ykxw gkrs I Rrs dñLFkkuh] eq; i dkg h i {k vlf. k e/; eekxhZ fopkjl j. kh gh dkkkd 0; oLFkph ieq{k y{k. ks I kark ; rhy- dñki zek. ks egjkj"Vkrhy dkkkd yk nš[khy gh oš' k"V; s 1995 i; ĩr ykxw gkrs- egjkj"Vª jkT; kP; k LFkki usi kl w rs 1995 i; ĩr dkkkd i {k I rr I Rrs jkfyk vkgš QDr 1978 rs 1980 ; k dky [kM/kpk viokn oxGrk xkeh. k o ukxj; k LFkkfud Lrjki kl w rs jkT; Lrjki; ĩr dkkkd ps opLo gkrs I a w kZ nš kHkj dkkkd P; k irukph I q okr 1967 urj >kysy fñl rš i. k egjkj"Vkr dkkkd ps opLo 1977 & 78 i; ĩr vckf/kr jkfygš

28 fMl e j 1985 jksth epb ĩr jk"Vh; I Hkph LFkki. kk >kyh- I q okrhP; k dkGkr rh 'kgjh Hkkxkrhy mPp f'kf{kr ykdka ĩrhp e; kñr gkrs- ykddeU; fVGdka h gh pGoG I oZ keU; ykdka; ĩr usyh- fVGdkP; k fu/kukurj 1930 i; ĩrpk dky [kM/gk egjkj"Vª ins k dkkkd oj opLo feGfo.; kl kBh fVGd o xkdkhP; k vuq k; kae/khy I ak"kkzpk gkrs- ; k njE; ku I R; 'kkskd ctā. krj pGoG jk"Vh; pGoGh' kh I ekarj okgr gkrs- 1930 urjP; k dky [kM/kr egjkj"Vkr dkkkd oj xkdkhP; k vuq k; kps fu; æ. k i LFkfi r >kys gkrs ; kp dkGkr ctā. krj pGoGhrhy dkg h xV dkkkd e/; s I keh y >kys foöy jketh f'kans ; kauh dkkkd o ctā. krj i {k ; kps I gdk; Z ?kMow v. k. ; kps I rr iz Ru dsys 1935 P; k dk; | kLos gkš kU; k fuoM. kpdkP; k i k' oñkheoj egjkj"Vkrhy dkkkd ps urs dkd kl gš xMxhG ; kauh ctā. krj i {kkps urs dš kojko tšks ; kP; k' kh cšy. kh d: u dkkkd o ctā. krj ; kP; kr ; qh ?kMow v. k. kyh- ; k ; qheGš ejkBk opLokl I q okr >kyh- ; k urjP; k dkGkr dkkkd pGoG 0; ki d cuw frpk foLrkj xkeh. k Hkkxkr vlf. k cgqtu I ektr >kyk-

njE; ku I a ĩr egjkj"VRP; k iz ukckr dkkkd uR; kP; k Hkfedegš dkkkd ph ykdfi z rk >i kV; kus deh >kyh- 1957 P; k fuoM. kpdhr dkkkd fojkskdka h ^I a ĩr egjkj"Vª I ferh* }kjs ejkBh ins kkr dkkkd pk ijkhko dšy- i. k I oZ i karkae/; s feGw dkkkd ps I jdkj vkys o ; 'korjko pOgk. k eq; eah cuys 1es 1960 jksth egjkj"Vª jkT; kph fufe ĩr >kyh- R; kvxksnji kl w p pOgk. kauh dkkkd opLokP; k pšdVhph ik; kHkj. kh I q dšy gkrs-I a ĩr egjkj"VRP; k fufe ĩr i keq; kus fojkskh i {kka h I ak"z dšy i jarw jkT; fufe ĩr ps Js ek= dkkkd us ?krsys I a ĩr egjkj"VRP; k fufe ĩr hus egjkj"Vkr dkkkd i Hkšokpk ik; k ?kkryk-

; 'korjko pOgk. k 1962 e/; s dñh; eñ=eMGr I gHkxh >kys rögkgh dkkkd opLokyk /kDdk cl yk ukgh- rlp 1967 e/; s dkkkd e/; s Qw i Myh rögkgh egjkj"Vkrhy dkkkd opLokph pšdV dk; e jkfyh- 1971&72 e/; s egjkj"Vkrhy jktdh; pšdV cny.; kps i k jñkd iz Ru bñjk xkdka h dsys i. k 1972 urjgh ol arjko ukbZ eq; eah inkoj jkfygš R; kghi škk egRokph ckc Eg. kts dkkkd e/khy ejkBk usRokph QGh 1972 urjgh , dl šk jkfyh- R; keGp 1971&72 P; k I ekjkl bñjk xkdkhP; k usRokph okoVG ; Åugh ejkBk usRo] I gdkjh I LFkkps tkGš LFkkfud jktdkj. kpk ik; k b- egjkj"VRP; k jktdkj. kph oš' k"V; s fpoVi. ks fvdw jkfyh-

^bānj k xkdkhP; k 0; mjpur jkT; ikrGhojhy etcir usRokyk LFkku u0grs nš kHkj R; k Lor%yk xfjckpk rkj.kgkj o nfyrcpk dškj Eg.ku nk[kohr vl rkuk ejkBk usRokyk pj kgr nj Bō.ks R; kōk vko'; d gks R; keGs egjkj"Vtr ejkBk usRokyk cktuyk Bō.; koj R; kpk dV{k{ k gkrk- ; kru ejkBk usRoki q̄s vk0gku mHks jkfgys 'kjn iokj ; kauh R; koj ekr dj.; kl kBh bānj k xkdkhps usRo >qk: u ns ; kpk exZ 1978 o 1985 ; k dkGr Lohdkjyk- ueD; k ; k iz Rukrp ejkBk usRokr QW iMw bānjku"B] ol arnkaps vuq k; h o iokjaps vuq k; h vl s rhu xV egjkj"V^a dkkd e/; s i Mys R; kru 1977&78 urj egjkj"VRP; k jktdkj.kkyk dykV.kh feGkyh- , dk cktuyk jkT; ikrGhojhy usRokr gskkjs cny] bānj k xkdkhdMw ejkBk usRokyk veku; vl .kkjs eq̄; eāh ykn.ks vkf.k u0; k dk; dR; kōMw ; s kjk nco ; keGs dkkd opLokph pksdV <kl Gw ykxyh-

1978 urjP; k cnyR; k jktdh; ifjLFkrhr egjkj"VRP; k jktdkj.kkrhy Li/kkRedrk ekB; k iek.kkoj ok<yh- 1980 urj egjkj"Vtr bānj k dkkd o dkkd ¼, 1 ½ vl snks ieq̄k i{k fuezk >kys bānj k dkkd l Rroj vkyh o 1980 P; k n'kdkr 'kjn iokjP; k dkkd ¼, 1 ½ us ieq̄k fojkskh i{k kph Hkredk fuHkoyh- 1978 urj dks kR; kgh i{k kps ; 'k xghr /k: u pkyrk ; s kjk ukgh v' kh fLFkrh mnHkoyh- iFep fcjddkkd i{k 1978 e/; s l Rrs l gHkxh >kyk-

^1986 urj 'kjn iokj o R; kpk dkkd ¼, 1 ½ i{k bānj k dkkd e/; s l keh y >kyk- R; kp l ekjkl f'kol supk jkT; ikrGhojhy i{k Eg.ku mn; >kyk- R; keGs dkkd ¼, 1 ½ P; k xjgktjheGs fuezk gkÅ ikg.kkjh ikdGh f'kol sus 1989 ikl w HkktiP; k cjkej Hk: u dk<yh- eq̄; r% ejkBokMk o fonHkkr l supk foLrkj >kyk o 1990 e/; s f'kol suk gk lokr ekBk fojkskh i{k cuyk- Li/kkRed jktdkj.kkpk o cgq̄ {kh; jktdkj.kkpk gk iepk Vlik ekurk ; bzy] dkj.k dkkd] f'kol suk o Hkkti vkf.k turk ny o 'ksdk-i{k v' kh cgq̄ {kh; voLFkk egjkj"VRP; k jktdkj.kkyk iklr >kyh-

1995 e/; s l suk & HkktiP; k fot; kus egjkj"VRP; k jktdkj.kkr cgq̄ {kh; Li/kpk iepk Vlik xkByk xyk- ; koGh dkkd i{kkr vHkriwZ cMkGh gkÅu cM[kkj dkkd vkenj ekB; k l q̄; sus ¼35½ fuoMw vkys l suk & Hkktiph okoVG vkf.k dkkd e/khy cM[kkj ; kR; k xnkjGkr turk nykph okrgr >kyh- * ¼ G' khdj] fcjey] iokj]^egjkj"Vtrps jktdkj.k & jktdh; i f0; ps LFkufud l nHkZ] 2009 ifrek izk'ku] i-42½

1999 e/; s jk"Voknh dkkd i{k kph LFkki .kk >kY; keGs egjkj"Vtrhy dkkd i{kkr mHk QW iMyh- egjkj"VRP; k jktdkj.kkrhy dkkd ; k , deo jktdh; i{k kps opLo l ā qVkr vkys dks kRkgh , d i{k l Rroj ; o w' kdr ukgh v' kh fLFkrh fuezk >kyh-

iR; d jktdh; i{k kps foHkxokj oxGi .k fuezk >kys

1960 ikl w egjkj"VRP; k jktdkj.kkr dkkd i{k kps opLo gks l kgftdp l ā w k egjkj"V^a Hkj dkkd pkp iHko gkrk- egjkj"Vtrps 6 i knf' kd foHkx dsys tkrk- rs Eg.kts 1½ eqbz 2½ dkd.k 3½ mRrj egjkj"V^a 4½ fonHkZ 5½ ejkBokMk 6½ if'pe egjkj"V] ; k l gkgh foHkxkr dkkd pps opLo gks egjkj"Vtrhy i{k; jktdkj.k tltls cnyr xsys rlr l s foHkxh; jktdkj.k gh cnyr xsys

egkj"VRP; k jktdkj.kkr jk"Vbknh dkkkd pk mn; >ky; kuarj egkj"VRps jktdkj.k nksu vk?kkM; ke/; s foHkkxys xsys , dk cktuyk f'kol suk & Hkkti ; qh rj nq U; k cktuyk dkkkd & jk"Vbknh vk?kkMh v'kh jkT; kr nksu vk?kkM; karhy l Rrk Li/kkZ vkdkjkl vkyh] vls vly rjh foHkkxokj fopkj dY; kl iR; d ikns'kd foHkkxkrhy i{k; Li/kps Lo:l oxGs vly; kps vk<Grs 1999]2004 o 2009 P; k fo/kkul Hkk fuoM.kqphru vls Li"V gks dh] epbz f'kol suk vkf.k dkkkd] dkd.kkr f'kol suk] dkkkd] jk"Vbknh] mRrj egkj"VRr Hkkti o jk"Vbknh] if'pe egkj"VRr dkkkd] jk"Vbknh dkkkd o cM[kkj rj fonHkkZ dkkkd o Hkkti ; kP; kr rhoz Li/kkZ vkgs

dks kR; kgh , dk i{kpk jkT; Hkj iHkko ukgh- ; kru iHkko ul yS; k foHkkxkr mHks jkg.; kl kBh R; k jktdh; i{kkyk brj i{kP; k l gdk; kph Eg.ktp vk?kkMh mHkj.; kph vko'; drk Li"V gks] gh ckc f'kol suk & Hkkti ; qhyk vf/kd ykxw gks] dkj.k l supk iHkko vlyS; k dkd.k] epbz vkf.k ejkBokM; kr Hkkti yk l sP; k l gdk; kph rj fonHkZ o mRrj egkj"VRr l susy HkktiP; k l gdk; kph vko'; drk vly; kps vkrki ; rP; k fuoM.kqphru Li"V gks folrkj] iHkko ul yS; k i{kkyk R; k foHkkxkr nq; e Hkfedk Lohdkj koh ykxw] R; kP; k okV; kyk R; k foHkkxkr txkns[khy deh ; rkr- epbz] dkd.k] ejkBokM; kr HkktiP; k okV; kyk rj fonHkZ mRrj egkj"VRr l susy deh txk ; rkr- dkkkd & jk"VbknhP; k ckrhr ikfgys rj epbz o fonHkkZ jk"Vbknh] rj dkd.k o if'pe egkj"VRr dkkkd yk nq; e Hkfedk Lohdkj koh ykxyh vkgs

; kru i{k folrkj kps iz Ru gkrkuk fnl w ; rkr- Hkktius i{k folrkjkl kBh fo'ksk d: u xkfe.k Hkkxkr ^kr ifr'kr Hkkti* vls vfHk; ku pkyoys ; qhrhy l suk & Hkkti ; k nkSkpk if'pe egkj"VRr folrkj ukgh- bFks ; qhrph fHkLr nksgh dkkkd P; k vlrqVkoj voyru vkgs vk?kkMh l jdkje/; s jkgw jk"Vbknhus l Rrpk okij i{k folrkjkl kBh dsysy fnl w ; rks 1999 e/; s if'pe egkj"VRrhy i{k Eg.kw iqs vkyS; k jk"Vbknhus ejkBokM] dkd.k o fonHkkZ iz Ru iwd folrkj dsysy fnl w ; rks ; kmyV iR; d foHkkxkr dkgh vo'ksk f'kyyd vlyS; k dkkkd us i{kP; k folrkj kps o i qzckk. khps iz Ru dsysy fnl w ; s ukghr-

FkkMD; kr] egkj"VRP; k jktdkj.kkr dkskrkgh , d jktdh; i{k jkT; O; kih ul w iR; d jktdh; i{kph iHkko{k s oxoxGh vkgr- R; keGs vk?kkMh d: up l Rrs; r tkrk ; s v'kh jktdh; i{kph fLFkrh fuekz.k >kyh vkgs ; k ckch iqhy rDR; ko: u vf/kd Li"V gkrhy-

fo/kuI Hk fuoM.kol 1999

foHkx	dWl		jkVblnh dWl		f' kol sik		Hkt i k	
	y<foyl; k tlxk	ftdyyl; k tlxk	y<foyl; k tlxk	ftdyyl; k tlxk	y<foyl; k tlxk	ftdyyl; k tlxk	y<foyl; k tlxk	ftdyyl; k tlxk
epb	28	12	18	01	21	11	13	08
dkd.k	28	01	17	04	22	15	09	05
mRRkj egjk"V ^a	30	08	30	07	18	10	17	07
fonHk	52	26	52	05	27	08	38	21
ejkBoMk	38	10	34	06	29	16	16	10
i f' pe egjk"V ^a	72	18	66	35	44	09	24	05
, dWk	248	75	217	58	161	69	117	56

¼ nHkZ & i G' khdj] dgd.kh] egjk"Vkrhy I Rrkl ak"Z jkt dh; i {kph okVpky]2011½
fo/kuI Hk fuoM.kol 2004

foHkx	dWl		jkVblnh dWl		f' kol sik		Hkt i k	
	y<foyl; k tlxk	ftdyyl; k tlxk	y<foyl; k tlxk	ftdyyl; k tlxk	y<foyl; k tlxk	ftdyyl; k tlxk	y<foyl; k tlxk	ftdyyl; k tlxk
epb	27	15	07	04	21	09	13	05
dkd.k	13	02	15	09	22	12	09	04
mRRkj egjk"V ^a	15	09	20	10	20	07	16	06
fonHk	50	19	15	11	27	10	36	20
ejkBoMk	25	07	21	11	26	14	18	11
i f' pe egjk"V ^a	26	17	46	26	47	10	18	08
, dWk	156	69	124	71	163	62	111	54

fo/kuI Hk fuoM.kpl 2009

	dKW		jk'Vbkh dKW		f' loI sk		Hkt i k	
foHkx	y<foyV; k tkx	ftdyV; k tkx	y<foyV; k tkx	ftdyV; k tkx	y<foyV; k tkx	ftdyV; k tkx	y<foyV; k tkx	ftdyV; k tkx
epb	39	18	17	08	39	09	20	09
dkd. k	08	02	07	05	09	04	02	01
mRRkj egjk'V ^a	17	06	18	09	20	07	15	04
fonHki	48	24	13	04	23	08	39	19
ejkBoKvk	26	18	20	12	27	07	19	02
i f' pe egjk'V ^a	32	14	38	24	42	09	24	11
, dWk	170	82	113	62	160	44	119	46

jkt dh; i {kpsLo: i cnyys

jk'Vbkh dKW ph LFki .kk >ky; keG egjk'V^a k jkt dj. kkrhy jkt dh; i {k i) rhps Lo: i tIs cnyys rlp jkt dh; i {kps Lo: ins [khy cnyys fnl u ; rs jkt dh; i {kps cnyrs Lo: i gs i {kl aKVu} urRo} fopkjiz kkyh ; k epa; koj riki rk ; by-

i {kl aKVu

iR; d jkt dh; i {kkyk l aKVuk vl rs l aKVukRed cka.kh gs jkt dh; i {kps of' k'V; vl rs jkt dh; i {kkyk ?KVuk} fu; e vl rkr- ?KVuk} fu; e] fopkjiz kkyh ; kph veyctko.kh dj.; kl kBh l aKVuk vko'; d vl rs jkt dh; i {kkyk i HkkoH l aKVuk vl y rjp R; kl i HkkoH .ks dk; Z djrk ; rs jkt dh; i {kps dk; Z l aKVukRed jpusu kj pkyrs i {kps fu; e] f' kLr u i kG. kU; k 0; fDrhj f' kLrHkackph dkjokbz gkr vl rs

egjk'V^a rhy jkt dh; i {kkae/; s l aKVukRed foLdGhri.kk vkysyk vk<Grks l op jkt dh; i {kkr i {kf' kLrhpk vkf.k l aKVukRed cka.khpk vHko vk<Grks dks kR; kgh jkt dh; i {kps l aKVu vkt , dl ak o etcw vk<Gu ; s ukgh- iedk jkt dh; i {kkae/; s , d izdkjpk foLdGhri.kk vkyk vl u R; kl lrrph i {kkrj & cM [kgh dkj.khHkr vl Y; kps fnl rs l aKVukRed cka.khpk vkf.k jpuRed dk; kpk vkHkko ; kyk dkj.khHkr vkgs i {kps fu; e] f' kLr u i kG. kU; k 0; Drhj f' kLrHkackph dkjokbz gks ks vko'; d vl rs i jarw egjk'V^a f' kLrHkackph dkjokbz dj.; kckr i {kps gk; deM usgeh vIGkVKG djrkuk fnl rkr- cgrsd jkt dh; i {kkr foHkiri ntk vk<Grks foHkiri ntkoij f' kLrHkackph dkjokbz dsh tkr ukgh- i {kkrhy JSB 0; DrhP; k ra-ku} bPNus i {kks dk; Z pkyrs l kgftdp R; k 0; DrhP; k i HkkokeG s i {kf' kLr vkf.k i {k l aKVuk ; kau gjrkG Qkl yk tkrks vki ys fgrl aak ti.; kl kBh i {kf' kLrhpk fopkj u djrk i {kkrj dj. kU; kph l op i {kkr mnkgj. ks vkgr-

egjkj"Vkrhy iæŋk jkt dh; i {kkp; k l ækvuk FBI ŋG ik; koj mH; k vkgr- iR; d jkt dh;
i {kkph , d ?kvuk vkgs ek= dks kR; kgh jkt dh; i {kkps dk; Z ?kvusud kj Dofprp dsys tkrS
jkt dh; i {k vki Y; k l HkkI nŋph ukn.kh ; kX; idkjs djrkuk fnl r ukghr- jkt dh; i {kkp; k
l ækvukRed fuoM.kpk fu; fer gkr ukghr- 0; fDrxr fu"Bk vkf.k xVckth ; k xksVh i {kkp; k
l ækvukRed ckak.khP; k ekxkzhry egRokP; k vMI j cur vkgr-

urRo

0; fDrfu"B jkt dkj.k gs egjkj"VRP; k jkt dkj.kkps , d of' k"V; Eg.ku l kærk ; bzy-
egjkj"Vkrhy jkt dh; i {kkps jkt dkj.k /; s /kkj.k o dk; Døe ; kP; kHkkørh u0gs rj i {kuR; kHkkørh
fQjrkuk fnl rs l op jkt dh; i {kkr R; kP; k iæŋk uR; kauk egRo vkgs jkt dh; i {kkps dk; Zdrž
Lor%yk , [kkn; k uR; kps vuq k; h Eg.kou ?ks; kr /kU; rk ekurkr] R; kph fu"Bk i {kki {kk uR; køj
vf/kd vl rj v'kk 0; fDrfu"B jkt dkj.kkeGs jkt dh; thour vud vfu"V iDRrh ok<hl
yky; k vkgr- jkt dh; i {kkp; k , [kkn; k iæŋk uR; kus i {kR; kx dsyk dh R; k uR; koj fu"Bk
Bš .kkjs R; kps vuq k; hns[khy i {kkrw ckgj iMrkr-

Egjkj"Vkrhy jkt dh; i {kkøj of' k"V 0; Drhpk iHkko iMysyk fnl rks mnk- dkkid oj
'korjko p0gk.kkpk] f'kol uoj ckGkl kgc Bkdj] jk"Vbknh dkkid oj 'kjn iokj] egjkj"V
uofuekZ.k l uoj jkt Bkdj] Hkktikoj eM&xMdjh] fjiCyhdu i {kkoj jkenl vkBoys ; kpk
iHkko vkgs R; keGs i {kfu"Bk cktwky jkgrs vkf.k 0; fDrfu"Bk] 0; fDriæ iæs ; rs

vl s vl ys rjh vkt urRokpk iz u l op i {kkauk HkMI korkuk fnl rks dks kR; kgh i {kkaM
jkt; 0; kih urRo ukgh- f'kol ur ckGkl kgc Bkdjps urRo 1995 i; r l oækU; gkr] l ækvur
R; kpk njkjk gkrk- i.k urjP; k dkGkr R; kps nbi .k dk; e jkfgys ek= R; kph l ækvuozhy opd
deh >kyh- m) o Bkdjps egRo t l s ok<r xsys r l k i {kkrxž vl rksk ok<r xsyk- m) o o jkt
Bkdjs ; kP; k rhy urRo Li/kžw eul ph >kysy fufežh] m) o BkdjP; k dk; ž) rhrw >kysy
ukjk; .k jk.kps cM ; keGs l srhy urRokpk iz u xhkhj gkrkuk fnl rks

f'kol siazek.kp jk"Vbknh dkkid e/khy urRo Li/kžz mied; eah fuoM. ; kP; k i d akruw
ckgj vkysy fnl w ; rs tñ; k & u0; k rhy Li/kžz vfr iokj kP; k dk; Z ksyhcnyP; k r0kjh]
fu.kz i f0; s LFku ul Y; kP; k Hkq;cG] fi pM] <keGs ; kP; k r0kjho: u jk"Vbknhps varž : i
ckgj ; rs jk"Vbknh dkkid varž iR; d uR; kps , d& , d l LFku vkgs v'kk vud uR; kP; k
l LFkkukauk , dk Nrkk[kkyh vk.k.ks o R; kP; k r l elo; Bø.kj gp R; keGs i {kurRokps dke cays
vkgs ; k iR; d uR; kpk , dælk ftYg; kr tkrheGs fdok l gdkjh l LFkæGs Lor%pk iHkko vkgs
R; kpk gk iHkko R; k R; k ernkj l ækr i {kkp; k n"Vhus egRokpk vkgs iR; d uR; kus i {kckcgj
vki ys iHkko{k= r; kj dsys vkgs o rs i {kkph rkdn ok<fo. ; kl kBh i {kkyk mi yC/k d: u fnys
vkgs ; k l oz ik' oHkkoj 'kjn iokj ; kP; k kurj jk"Vbknh dkkid ps dk; \ gk iz u iæs ; rku
fnl r vkgs

Hkk t i ke/; s xks hukFk eMps urRo iæs vkys i.k foey eqMk] t; fl æ xk; dokM ; kauh
eMso:) dsysys cM] eM/s & xMdjh okn] eM/s & QMdj & ogkM.k okn ; kruw Hkk tipk
oxGi .kkpk nok Oksy Bjrs

I 2kVu o usRokckcrhr jk"Vh; dkkkd ps oxGsi .k tk.korj vl s vl ys rjhgh egkjk"Vtr
 fn?kdkG opLo xktfo.kkU; k dkkkd dMs vkt , dgh jkT; Lrjh; usrk ukgh- ts vkgr rs ftYg; k
 & ftYg; ki girs e; ktr vkgr- , dedkuk l i fo. ; kps iz Ru] e[; e-h & ins kk/; {kkae/khy
 l rrp k l 2k"q l 2kVukRed dk; kpk vHkko ; keGs l Rrr vl wgh gk i {k ekMdGhl vkyk vkgs
 egkjk"Vtrhy dkkkd dnrhy tsB uR; kP; k ethzid kj dk; Z djrkuk fnl rs i {kkrhy vf/kdkjins
 egRokP; k txxk dnrhy uR; kP; k ethzj voyau vkgr- egkjk"Vtrhy dkkkd yk fjek/ d/kyoj
 pky. kjk i {k EgVys rj okoxs Bj. kjk ukgh vl s fp= vkgs

fopkjizkkyh

^jkt dh; i {kka vkiyh opkj d Hkfedk Li"V djrkuk , [kkn; k i) r' khj fopkjiz kkyhpk
 vaxdkj djkok ylxrks R; k fopkjiz kkyhP; k /; s kuq kj i {kph oxbkjh dj. ; kr ; rs o gh /; s s
 R; k fopkjiz kkyhl ik; kHkr vkgr vl s eku. ; kr ; rs jkt dh; i {k vki .k LohdkjyS; k
 fopkjiz kkyhud kj dk; De vk[kau dk; Z djhr vl rks i {kkl dk; De veykr vk.k. ; kl kBh
 l k/kul kexhpk fopkj djkok ylxrks o l k/kul kexh EgVyh dh T; kP; kekQr rh feGoko; kph R; k
 l efkzdkp fopkj djkok ylxrkj f'kok; fopkjl j.kh EgVyh dh eW; kpk iz u vkykp(o eW; s
 EgVyh dh rEs rMt kMhl oko ukgh- , [kkn; k fo' k"V fopkjl j.khr , [kknk i {k opuc) vl yk
 rjh r' kh opuc) rk ul yS; k brj i {kka kh R; kps l gdk; Z gkAp 'kdr ukgh vl s ukgh] myVi {k
 nku vxj tkLr i {kkr vl s l gdk; Z vl ys rjh R; kP; kr vkn' kka ckr Hkn ul rkr vl s ukgh]
 i jrq fopkjl j.khrhy vkn' kkbj HkorkyP; k i fjl Fkrhpk i Hkko i Mw R; kP; kr u dGr Qjd i Mr
 vl rks- ~~knz~~ fn-dk] cpy-fo-ek] vk/kud jkt dh; fo' ysk.kj 1979] dkkwub/ y idk'ku]
iqsi-75½

FkkMD; kr jkt dh; i {kkr fopkjiz kkyhyk egRokps LFkku gkrs jkt dh; i {k o dk; Zdrz
 fopkjiz kkyhyk iek.k ekuu dke djr vlr- eW; j rRos ; kauk egRokps LFkku gkrs} ; k
 ik' oHkehoj egkjk"Vtrhy jkt dh; i {kP; k cnyR; k Lo; i kr i {kph cnyrh fopkjiz kkyhns [khy
 rikl koh ylxys- egkjk"Vtrhy jkt dh; i {kkr iwhz fopkjiz kkyhl LFkku gkrs Mkos & mtoq
 e/; ekxhz v' kh Li"V foHkx.kh dj. ks 'kD; gkrs , [kkn; k O; fDrph fo' k"V fopkjiz kkyh Eg.ku
 rks R; k fo' k"V i {kkr vl k; pk] i .k vkt vk?kkMhP; k jkt dkj. kkr fopkjiz kkyhpk edk xks k &
 ng; e Bjyk vl w l Rrd vf/kd egRo vkysys fnl rs

vkt fo' k"V tkrl ekkpk i kfBck feGfo. ; kl kBh fdok foLrkj ul yS; k ftYg; kr i {k
 ok<fo. ; kl kBh , ddkGh fojkskh vl yS; k O; Drh ok l 2kVuk vkiY; kr l kekou ?ks ; kps izdkj
 i R; d i {kkr >kysys vkgr- mnkgj. kkFz Hkktips t; fl ak xk; dokM i {k l kM/wu jk"Vbknh dkkkd e/; s
 vkys i .k R; kauh 'kjin iokjckjckjp jk"Vh; Lo; d od l 2kkojhy fu"Bk dk; e Boyh- dkkkd fojkskh
 vkf.k fgndokps vkOed jkt dkj.k dj. kkU; k ukjk; .k jk. kauk dkkkd us fnysy i os k fdok ; rhyk
 tekrokh eku. kjs 'kjin tks kh] l sfo.) i Wkl Z pGoG mHkij. kjs ukenu Bl kG ; kps l suk &
 Hkkti ; rhcjckj tk.kj gh mnkgj. ks fopkjiz kkyhps LFkku Li"V djrkr- vk?kkMhP; k jkt dkj. kkr
 fopkjiz kkyhi {kk l gerh & rMt kMhauk egRo ; rs LFkfkud Lojkt; l dFkr ijLij fol ar
 vk?kkM; k egkjk"Vtr ?kM/wu vkY; kph vud mnkgj. ks vkgr-

R; kpcjkcj i {kaps Bjkohd /kqj.k ok fopkjiz kkyh Eg.ku fopkj dsk rj R; ke/; gh fol xrh vk<Grs dkkd i {k ernku dj.kkU; k xhjckpk dk HkkMoynkjpk gk ip dkkd ckr fuekz k gkrkj rj ejkBh vflerP; k f'kol susus urj vkØed fgnRokpk Lohdkj dsk] i.k l Rrs vkY; kurj o l /; k ek= R; krhy vkØedi.kk deh >kysy fnl w ; rkj rlp , ddkGh nfyrfojkskh Hkkredk ?ks kkU; k l susus 0; ki d l keftd vk?kkVh mHkkj.; kl kBh f'ko' kDrh & fHke' kDrhP; k , dhdj.kkps iz Ru dsysys fnl rkr] ; kru jktdh; i {kkp; k oþkfjd vLi "Vrps y{k.k l ekj ; rs

jktdh; i {kpk l keftd ik; k vflfj cuyk

^i {kh; jktdkj.kkr gks kkU; k cnykR; k cjkcjp fofok l ekt?kVdkps ijLi l ædk vkf.k jktdh; dy ; kargh cny gkr vl Y; kps fnl rs 1975 & 78 iwhz egkjk"VRP; k jktdkj.kkph l oZ l æs ejkBk usRokdMs gkrh- fcxjejkBk tkrhP; k egRodkækk e; kfnr gkr; k vkf.k ejkBk o brj cgtu tkrhPkk dkkd yk ekB; k iæ.kkr ikfBæc gkrk- gh l ehdj.k 1990 P; k n'kdkr fQl dVr xsyh- 1995 P; k fuoM.kpthr ; k OjtG.khps ifrcæ i Mysys fnl rs i wkd kj dkkd gk i {k xkjxjhc] xteh.k] vf'kf{kr cgtu ernkjæuk l kkkG.; kr ; 'kLoh Bjyk] i jarw 1990 P; k n'kdkr gs ernkj vl; jktdh; i ; kZ kadMs oGw ykxys f'kol suk & Hkkti gs tjh mPp o e/; e l keftd ?kVdkps i {k vl ys rjh dkkd pk ikjæ fjd ernkjoxl dkgh iæ.kkr f'kol suk & Hkkti dMs oGyk- mnk-vf'kf{kr o xteh.k ernkjæ/; s'f'kol susus f'kjdkok dsysy fnl rks tkrhP; k l mHkkzr gs l oZ cny jk"Vbknh dkkd i {kkp; k LFkki usurj vf/kd BGdi.k i æs ; rkr-

; k cnykexs vuud ?kVd dkj.kHkar vkgr- dkkd ph jk"Vh; ikrGhojph iM>M vkf.k fgnRokP; k jktdkj.kkps Hkkofud vkokgu ; kcjkcjp mRrj Hkkjrkrhy ekxkl tkrhps jktdkj.k gs vf[ky Hkkjrh; ikrGhojps ?kVd ; k fLFR; rjkekxs vkgrp] f'kok; egkjk"Vrhy fofok tkrh egkæ/; s fuekz k >kysy jktdh; tkrh] ejkBk usRoki æhy ipid æ] l oZ l keftd ?kVdkuk l kekou ?ks ; kph ejkBk usRokph deh gkr tk.kkj {kerk ; k dkj.kkpkgh gkrHkkj ; k cnykæuk ykxyk- f'kol suk] Hkkti vkf.k jk"Vbknh dkkd ; kP; k : ikus dkkd yk ekBk i ; kZ fuekz k >kyk o R; keGs vl æqV l ekt?kVd dkkd i kl w nij gksÅu vki ys jktdh; fgr l k/k.; kps iz Ru d: ykxys

ejkBk usRokph dkkd e/hy [kkykoysy i r vkf.k ejkBk usRokrhy QkVkoQw gk ; k l oZ cnykpk vkjalkfcaw ekurk ; bÿ- 1978 ikl w okjækj ; k QwHps ifrcæ ejkBk l ektR; k jktdkj.kkr i Mysys fnl rs i Eke dkkd ¼, l ½ vkf.k bñjk dkkd ; kr gk l ekt foHkkxyk xsyk- 1986 urj Eg.kts dkkd ¼, l ½ ps bñjk dkkd e/; s foyhuhdj.k >kY; kurj dkgh Hkkxkrhy ejkBk r: .k f'kol susdMs vkdf"kr >kys 1995 o 1999 ; k nkkgh fuoM.kpkæ/; s ejkBk l ektkrhy gh Qw l oZ k.kæ/kw Li"V fnl rs 1995 e/; s dkkd] dkkd e/hy çM [kqj vkf.k f'kol suk ; kP; kr ejkBk ers foHkkxyh xsyh- rj 1999 P; k fuoM.kpthr jk"Vbknh dkkd] f'kol suk vkf.k dkkd ; kP; kr ejkBk erkps foHkkktu >kys ejkBokM; krhy ejkBk ers f'kol suk o dkkd ; kP; kr rj if'pe egkjk"Vrhy ejkBk ers nksu dkkd e/; s foHkkxyh xsyh- fonHkkzrgh ejkBk &

dqkch erkph foHkkx.kh >kyh*- ¼G'hdj] fcjey] iokj] egkjVhps jkt dkj.k % jkt dh; if0; psLFMud l aHh 2009] ifrek idk'ku] iqkš i` 43&45½

1990 P; k fuoM.kp hi kl u dkkk P; k ejkBk & dqkch erkP; k foHkkttukph if0; k oskus ?kMuu vkyh- dkkk P; k 1995 e/khy ijkHkokl ejkBk erkps foHkkttu dkj.kHkur Bjys 1999 e/; sjk"Vbknh dkkk gk ejkB; kpk i {k Eg.kuu iqs vkyh- dkkk ph ejkBk ers jk"Vbknh dMs xsyh- R; keGs urj >ky; k fo/kkul Hkk fuoM.kp hr ejkBk erkps foHkkttu ; rhp; k ijkHkokl dkj.kHkur Bjys ejkBk & dqkch , dqk ykd l d; P; k , d rfr; k k vkgr] R; keGs ejkBk & dqkch nj tk.k s i R; d jkt dh; i {kkl /kk; kps vkgs dkkk us jk"Vbknhcjkj vk?kkMh d: u gk /kkk dkgh vakh VkgYk vkg] dkj.k jkT; kr jk"Vbknh gk ejkB; kpk i {k cuyk vkgs

egkj"VRP; k oš' k"V; i w k z l k e f t d j p u e G s ; f k s v l u ; e k x k l t k r h p s E g . k t s v k c h l h p s j k t d k j . k p k y f o . k k j h ' k D r h m i y c / k u k g h - e j k B k & d q k c h l e k t k [k j h t b r j c k ä . k r j t k r h l d ; s u s N k v ; k v k g r v k f . k l a w k z j k T ; H k j R ; k p s v f L r R o u k g h] r j h g h ' k r h 0 ; k o l k ; k r v l . k k u ; k d k g h v k c h l h l e k t ? k v d k a h v k i y s L o r a e j k t d k j . k m H k k j . ; k p k i z R u 1980 u r j d s y s k f n l r k s v f k k r m R r j a e k . k s g s j k t d k j . k v k c h l h p ; k o x G ; k i { k k e k Q r f d a k , d t k r h ; i { k k } k j s u d j r k i l F k k f i r i { k k a e / ; p v k i y s L F k k u e t c r d j . ; k p k i z R u v k c h l h t k r h d j r k u k f n l r k r - 1980 u r j P ; k d k G k r e k G h] / k u x j v k f . k o a t k j h ; k l e k t k a e / k u u u r s o d k ; d r ž i e s v k y s e k G h l e k t k u s d k k k l R ; k u r j j k " V b k n h d k k k l v k f . k f ' k o l s u k ; k i { k k a p i k B j k [k . k d s y h] r j / k u x j l e k t k u s d k k k l o H k k t i p h] o a t k j h l e k t k p s d k ; d r ž H k k t i] t u r k n y o d k k k l ; k i { k k e k Q r j k t d k j . k d j h r j k f g y s f c x j e j k B k d k ; d r R ; k j v ; k p h n [k y l o p i { k k a u k ? ; k o h y k x y h] R ; k r u u e g k j k " V r l o p i e d [k i { k k a e / ; s f c x j e j k B k u r R o k y k o k o f e G r x s y k - H k k t i u s m i e d ; e a h i n x k i h u k f k e d / s ; k a u k f n y s r j d k k k l & j k " V b k n h d k k k l u s H k k t c G k a u k f n y s R ; k i s d h x k i h u k f k e d / s ; k a u h m ? k M i . k s v k c h l h j k t d k j . k d / k h p d s y s u k g h - ; k m y V] H k k t c G ; k a u h L o r % d M s v k c h l h p s u r R o ? k s ; k p s i z R u l k r R ; k u s d s y s f n l r k r] e k = d k k k l f d a k j k " V b k n h d k k k l ; k a u h [k k l d : u v k c h l h l e g k a u k v k d f " k r d j . ; k l k B h y { k f n y s y s u k g h - n k b g h d k k k l i { k k a j e j k B k u r R o k e G s i M . k k u ; k e ; k a h k v k f . k H k k t i p h Q D r f g n a k o j H k j n s ; k p h u h r h ; k p ; k i k ' o H k k e h o j u 0 o n h P ; k n ' k d k r v k c h l h l e g f ' k o l s u d M s o G y s

[kkl cgqt ukpk i {k Eg.kuu mHkk jkfgysyk i {k Eg.kts cgqtu egkl ak- , dh dMs cgqtuoknkp k i k B i g k o k d j h r v l r k u k p ; k i { k k u s n f y r & c g q t u ; r h l k B h g h i z R u d s y s R ; k p h o p k f j d e k M . k h v k d " k z d v l y h r j h L F k k i u s i k l u P ; k i f g Y ; k n g k o " k k r g k i { k u k e g k j k " V H k j i l : ' k d y k] u k c g q t u k a e / ; s i k ; j k o w ' k d y k -

vkchl h tkrhpk mn; o i Hkkk fuekz k glr vlyk rjh ^egkj"Vr cgqtuokn jkt dkj.k mHks jkg. ; kl kj [kh ifjLFkrh ek= fnl r ukgh- , dk cktuyk l o z vkchl h e / ; s , D ; ukgh- f d a c g q k L o t k r h ; v k R e H k k u k P ; k i y h d M s v k c h l h E g . k u u v k R e H k k u r ; k j > k Y ; k p s f n l r u k g h - n d j h d M s e j k B k & d q k c h l e k t k p h c g q t u j k t d k j . k k f o " k ; h p h H k k f e d k l a n X / k v k g s d q k c h l e k t g k v k c h l h e / ; s l e k f o " V v l y k r j h v k c h l h p s u r R o d : u c g q t u j k t d k j . k p k y f o . ; k p h R ; k p h b P N k v k g] v l s f n l r u k g h - m y V] l o p e j k B ; k a u k e k x k l E g . k u u ? k k s " k r d j k o s ; k l k j [; k e k x . ; k } k j s v k f . k e j k B k e g l a k] e j k B k l o k l a k b - l a k V u k a e k Q r e j k B k v k R e H k k u t r u

dj.; kpp iz Ru gkrkuk fnl rkr- , dnk ejkBk & dqkch xV oxGyk dh vkchl h tkrhps jktdh; fgri ædk gs LFKkfud l Rrkinai jrp fl ehr vl rkr] R; keGs ^vdksyk i Wuž vdk&Y; kr ; 'kLoh >kyk rjh vU; = R; kph i qjkoRrh gkow 'kdr ukgh- v'kk fofo/kkch dkMhr fcxjejkBk l ektkps jktdkj. k vMdys vkgs

MkKw ckckl kgs vkæMdjKp; k urRokeGs egkjk"Vkrhy nfyR pGoGhpk ik; k eGkrp folRr gkrk- R; krp nfyR l kfgR; kph pGoG vkf.k nfyR i Mkl Z ; kP; keGs nfyR jktdkj. kps oþkfjd y<kÅi.k vk.k[kh BGd >ky} ijr q fjifcydu i{kkry QkVQVhæGs egkjk"VRP; k jktdkj. kkoj Bl k meVfo. ks nfyR l ektkyk 'kD; >kys ukgh- 1980 urjP; k dkGkr dkkkl cjkcj tk.; kP; k epn; ko: u fjifcydu uR; kæ/; s okjokj erHkn >kys l suk & Hkkti ; kph rkdn ok<Y; koj R; kæk ifrdkj dj.; kl kBh dkkkl 'kh l gdk; Z dj. ks l oþ fjifcydu xVkauk vijgk; Z >kys l oZ fjifcydu xVkoj i nokZehP; k egkj l ektkpkp ojp"ek jkfgY; keGs egkjk"Vkrhy vU; nkthgh nfyR l egj & ekra o peðkj & gs l rr vLoLFk jkfgys f'kol suk o Hkkti ; k i{kæuh ; k xVkauk vkiyd s dj.; koj u0onhP; k n'kdkr Hkj fnyk- Hkktius , dhdmS l ejl rk epkP; k ekQr vkæMdj t; rh l ktjh djrkukp v..kkHkkÅ l kBs ; kph Lerh doG ekra kps urs Eg. ku tru dsh- f'kol sus epbz o epbz ckghy r: .k peðkj dk; Zdr; kæk vkiY; kdMs vki f'kr dsys fjifcydu i{kkry QkVQVhyk dkVkyY; k vuq k; kækgh Hkkti o f'kol sus vki f'kd fuelz k >kys

1999 e/; s jk"Vbknh dkkkl ph LFKki .kk >KY; kurj jk"Vbknhus nfyR erka kBh vkj-ih-vk; P; k vkBoys xVkcjkcj ; rh dsh- , dkpoGh dkkkl o f'kol suk ; kæk i ; kZ |k; pk iz Ru R; kekxs gkrk] R; kpcjkcj fofo/k tkrh; l ækVuka o R; kps ikBcG jk"Vbknh dkkkl yk feGkys R; ke/; s Nxu HkktcG ; kph ^egkRek Qkys l erk ifj"kn*" e/kpLj fi pM ; kpk ^vknokl h fodkl egkl æk*] l ftr f>e.k ; kph ^dqkch ifj"kn*" y{e.k <kæGs ; kph ^cgqtu j; r ifj"kn* fouk; d e/s ; kph ^vR; kn; ifj"kn*] x.ks k ukbz l ; kph ^f'ko'kDrh ifj"kn* 'kæ/xs ; kph ^; 'kor l suk e/kpLj dkæGs ; kph ^vf[ky Hkkjrh; ekra ifj"kn*" y{e.k ekus ; kpk ^HKVds foepR tkrh egkl æk*] fot; dkæGs & jke ikæ/xGs & dkek [kæGdj ; kph ^jk"Vh; ckS ifj"kn*" t; nRr {khj l xj ; kpk ^vf[ky Hkkjrh; rsh egkl æk* bR; knh-

Qæpkjh 2003 e/; s f'kol sP; k dk; kZ; {kinh fojkteku gkrkp m) o Bkdjs ; kæk f'ko'kDrh o fhke'kDrh ; kP; k ; rhp vkokgu dsh] R; kyk nfyR dk; Zdr; kæ/ku mRl kgh ifrl kn feGkyk- fonHkkZr cgqtu l ekt i{kkdMs nfyR dk; Zdr 2001 ikl w p oGw ykxY; kps fnl r- f'kol suk o cl ik gs nk&gh vkiY; kyk l Rrr n'; o ifj. kkedkj d okV nshy] ; k fo'okl ki ksh nfyR dk; Zdr ; k i{kkdMs oGrkuk fnl rkr-

1999 urj egkjk"VRps jktdkj. k Li/kæRed cuys vl ys rjh vk?kkM; kP; k jktdkj. kkeGs e[; Li/kæ nku vk?kkM; kæ/; p fnl w ; rs vl s vl ys rjh l ektkph foHkkx. kh nku xVæ/; s u gkrk vud xVæ/; s gkrkuk fnl rs 1999] 2004] 2009 P; k ykd l Hk o fo/kkul Hk fuoM. kphru l kekftd vk/kjkrhy vlLFkjrk vf/kd Li"V gkr s dkkkl ps ikjæfd l ekt?Vd nfyR] e[lye] vknokl h] vkchl h dkkkl ikl w nj tkrkuk fnl rkr- dkkkl yk iohæ zek. ks l kekftd vk?kkMh mHkkj.; kr vi; 'k vkys vl ys rjh dkkkl us jk"Vbknh' kh vk?kkMh dY; kup

fryk thonku feGkyj dkj.k dkkkl vlf.k jk"Vbknh dkkkl ; kP; k I kekftd vk/kkjpk , df=r fopkj dY; kl vk?kkMhpk vk/kkj gk f'kol suk & Hkkti ; qhP; k I kekftd vk/kkjki {kk vf/kd 0; ki d vkgS nkkgh dkkkl , d= vKY; kl R; kpk ernkj gk cglrjh; %ejkBk & dqkch] nfyrl vkchl h] vkfnokl h] efl_ye½ curks

ojhy foopuko: u Li"V gkrs dh] dks kR; kgh , dk i {kkP; k ekxs l oz l ekt ?kVd ukghr-jktdh; i {kkuk l Rrd kBh 0; ki d I kekftd vk?kkMhph vko' ; drk vl rj ; kpkp vfkZ vk?kkMh fdok ; qh gh doG i {kh; vk?kkMh ul rs rj rh I kekftd vk?kkMh ns[khy vl rs i kns' kd] foHkkxokj jktdh; i {kkpk I kekftd vk/kkj riklyk rj gk epnk vk.k [kh Li"V gkrs i R; d foHkkxkry tkrl eg gs oxoxG; k i {kkæ/; s foHkkxsys fnl u ; rkr- epbè/; s vejkBh erkl kBh Hkkti o dkkkl ; kP; kr Li/kkZ vkgj rj ejkBk erkl kBh dkkkl o f'kol surhy Li/kkZ fnl u ; rs ejkBokMk & dkd.k foHkkxkr f'kol suk & jk"Vbknhe/; s ejkBk erkl kBh Li/kkZ fnl u ; rs if'pe egkjk"Vkr gk lew dkkkl o jk"Vbknhcjksj cM [kkjæ/; s foHkkxsysk fnl u ; rks i qhy rDR; ko: u ; k clch vf/kd Li"V gkshy-

**fofo/k I kekftd xVlpk feG.kjk i Bkck WDDokjhr½
%uoM.lpl o"Z & 1999½**

tfrxV	dkkkl	jk"Vbknh dkkkl	f'kol suk	Hkkt i k
ejkBk	23	28	25	12
dqkch	15	27	30	16
brj vkchl h	21	16	24	18
nfyrl	50	21	07	04
vkfnokl h	31	13	06	12
efl_ye	46	31	01	&
brj	31	13	15	31

¼l nHkZ & iG' khdj] dgyd.kh] egkjk"Vkrhy l Rrkl æk"Z jktdh; i {kkph okVpky]2011] l edkyhu idk' ku½

fófo/k I lef t d xV l p k feG. k j k i B h c W D d o k j h r ½
½ u o M. l p o ' k & 2004 ½

t k r x V	d k W I	j k' V o k n h d k W I	f' l o l s k	H k t i k
ejkBk	12	28	27	08
dqkch	09	13	20	30
brj vkchl h	18	16	23	24
nfyr	28	12	16	10
vkfnokl h	31	29	12	03
eflye	46	17	05	04
brj	20	08	21	21

¼ n H k z & i G' k h d j] d y d. k h] e g k j k' V k r h y I R r k l a k' k z j k t d h; i { k k p h o k V p k y] 2011] I e d k y h u i z k' k u ½

fófo/k I lef t d xV l p k feG. k j k i B h c W D d o k j h r ½
½ u o M. l p o ' k & 2009 ½

t k r x V	d k W I	j k' V o k n h d k W I	f' l o l s k	H k t i k
ejkBk	12	18	23	13
dqkch	18	06	22	29
brj vkchl h	16	13	16	20
nfyr	15	13	07	05
vkfnokl h	18	23	08	06
eflye	22	19	07	01
brj	16	13	07	09

¼ n H k z & i G' k h d j] d y d. k h] e g k j k' V k r h y I R r k l a k' k z j k t d h; i { k k p h o k V p k y] 2011] I e d k y h u i z k' k u ½

vlenkjph tfrxVkuđ kj oxđkjh

tfrxV	dW			jkVbknh dW			f'kol sk			Hkt ik		
	1999	2004	2009	1999	2004	2009	1999	2004	2009	1999	2004	2009
ejkBk	17	20	26	34	37	34	31	33	27	11	12	05
clqkch	13	06	05	02	04	01	07	06	01	10	03	05
brj vkchl h	09	08	08	03	10	12	09	07	03	09	12	11
nfy	05	07	08	03	04	07	05	05	08	06	06	09
vkfnokl h	05	06	12	04	07	04	03	02	02	04	04	03
eflye	08	07	05	02	04	02	01	00	00	00	00	00
brj	18	15	18	10	05	02	13	09	03	18	17	13
, dWk	75	69	82	58	71	62	69	62	44	58	54	46

¼ nHkZ & iG' khđj] dgd.kh] egjkVkrhy I Rrkl žk'kZ jkt dh; i {kph okVpky]2011] I edkyhu izdk' ku½

ernkjph tfrxVkuđ kj oxđkjh

tfrxV	dW			jkVbknh dW			f'kol sk			Hkt ik		
	1999	2004	2009	1999	2004	2009	1999	2004	2009	1999	2004	2009
ejkBk	20	15	17	32	39	27	30	37	36	19	16	22
clqkch	07	03	08	16	05	03	20	07	11	14	15	15
vkchl h	21	17	25	20	17	22	34	23	28	33	35	38
nfy	15	17	14	08	08	13	03	11	08	02	09	06
vkfnokl h	08	16	12	04	17	16	02	07	06	05	03	04
brj	29	32	24	20	14	20	11	16	11	28	22	15

¼ nHkZ & iG' khđj] dgd.kh] egjkVkrhy I Rrkl žk'kZ jkt dh; i {kph okVpky]2011] I edkyhu izdk' ku½

egjkV^a I jdkjph /kġ.kckcr vfuf' prrk ok<hl ykxyh-

jkt; icy gk ?kVd jkt; kpk dk; žkjh iđ[k vl yk rjh ed; eħ o R; kps ef=eMGp [kjs okLrooknh I Rrkiđ[k vl rkr- dnh; ef=eMGki žek.kp ?kVd jkt; kps ef=eMG ?kVd jkt; kP; k iz kkl ukckcr fu.kž ?krs o R; kph veyctko.kh djrs jkt; kP; k fodkl kps /kġ.k Bjfo.kš gs jkt; kP; k ef=eMGkps iđ[k dk; Z vkgs jkt; kP; k I okħ.k fodkl kl kBh ' kkl ul ħFkyk dks krh mfl"V; s xkBko; kph vkgr gs Bjfo.; kps dk; Z ef=eMGkyk djkos ykxrġ rl p Bjfoysyh mfl"V; ħ

; kst uk dks kR; k ekxkZus okVpky d: u ; 'kLoh gkrhy ; kl ædkh fu. kZ ?ks k] R; kl ædkh fofo/k mik; ; kst uk dj. ks v' kh dkes ljdkj djhr vl rs

egkj"Vkr cgd {kh; jktdh; Li/keGs vud i; kZ miyC/k vlysrjh R; kP; krhy /kjs. kkaekr Qjd djrk ; s ukgh- l oþ i {kP; k enyHkur /kjs. kkr , dokD; rk fnl u ; s rRoopkfjd Hkfiedkuk l kMfpõh fnY; kus ekxhy fuoM. kndk ; k fcu eq; kP; k vk/kkjkojp y<Y; k xY; k- vk?kM; kP; k jktdkj. kkr enyHkur egRokps izu cktnyk i Mw R; k tkxh T; k okno" k; kauk ik/kkU; feGrs rs eG iz ukø: u turps y{k vU; = oGfo. kjs vl rkr- 'kkl ukph vkfFkd ifjLFkrh okbV vl Y; kdkj. kkus R; kauh fodkl dkeka oth fuoG ykdfiz ?kksk. kckthojp Hkj fnY; kps fnl u ; s s vkfFkd ifjLFkrh l dkj. ; kps iz Ru gks ; k, oth HkzVkpj ek= ok<yysk fnl rks

^jk"Vbknh dknd o dknd i {kkus vki Y; k vk?kMh ljdkpk dk; Zky iwz dyk vlyk rjh R; k nksu i {krhy vxr l ædk lrr rk. kr. kkokps jkfgys vkgr] R; keGs ljdkjP; k /kjs. kkae/; s vfuf' prrk fuekZ k >kyh- vk?kMh 'kkl ukl vkfFkd l æVkyk lrr l kejs tkos ykxY; kus fodkl kph dkes cktnyk i Myh- ; qh 'kkl ukus dtkps Mkæj d: u BøY; kus ns keq[k ljdkjyk l q okrh kl up dkVdl j djkoh ykxyh i. k 'kkl ukrhy ?kVd lk{k vlyY; k jk"Vbknhus vkfFkd /kjs. kka anHkzr ugehp fvdk dsh- fo' ksk Eg. kts vFkæh jk"Vbknh dknd i {kpk gkrk-jkT; kph vkfFkd lFkrh fcdV vl Y; kus depkU; kps ixkj dls djkor vl k izu vk?kMh 'kkl ukl ekj gkrk- jkT; krhy depkU; kauk egkxkz HkRrk o cksu u ns ; kpk dVw fu. kZ eq; eæh o vFkæ; kauh ?kryk] R; keGs ljdkjyk depkU; kP; k vl arskkyk l kejs tkos ykxys 'kjin i okjkauh vkfFkd f' kLrh kBh ok; QG [kpZ Fkæfo. ; kP; k l puk ljdkjyk fnY; k gkR; k- %egkj"V VkbEI] 11tkus 2001½

vk?kMh ljdkjP; k dkGkrhy vFkd æYi kpk vkdMk ekBk okVr vlyk rjh R; kr tufgrkps o tursyk T; kpk i R; {k ykHk gkby vl s dghp ukgh- vyhdMP; k dkGr ixkj & fuoRhoru & vLFkki uk [kpZ vkf. k 0; kt & vupku & rks ; kl kBhp Eg. kts 'kkl dh; Okst Qkv l kkkG. ; kl kBh 90 VDds [kpZ gkrk] R; keGs vFkd æYi kr ; kst uk ukokph xksV fnl u ; s ukgh- dtZ ?kÅu] dtZ jk[ks fodu] fot] jLrs o i kVækkjs izYi dsys tkr vl Y; keGs jkT; dtkr çMkys vl u R; kru ckgj i M. ; kpk] dBkj vkfFkd mik; ; kst. ; kpk dk; Døe dks kR; kgh jktdh; i {kædMs fdæk vk?kMh ok ; qhdMs fnl u ; s ukgh-

vk?kMhpk i kBhj [kk gk 'ksh & l gdkj {kskrhy i. k fu. kZ ek= Hkæ/Moynkj kP; k fgrkps vl s fp= fuekZ k >kyS 'krdh fgrl ædk l kkkGkor dh Hkæ/Moyh fgrl ædk l kkkGkor gk R; kP; k l ekjhy ip gkrk- dknd iz khr vk?kMh 'kkl ukus uon urjps uohu vkfFkd /kjs. k oskus jkfo. ; kpk iz Ru dsyk- mnkjhdj. k & [kktxhdj. kkl i kBI kgu fnys eq; eæ; kauh ijns kkr tkÅu rFkhy xpo. kndnkauk vkgf'kr dj. ; kps iz Ru dsys ; qh & vk?kMhus Hkæ/Moyh fgrl ædkkauk ik/kkU; fnysys fnl u ; s mnkjhdj. k & [kktxhdj. kP; k /kjs. kkaekrhr f' kol suk & Hkkti vkf. k dknd & jk"Vbknh vk?kMh ; kP; k , dokD; rk fnl rs

, Ujkm izYi gk vk?kMh 'kkl ukP; k /kjl kM oRrhp mRre mnkgj. k Eg. ku l kærk ; bzy- , UjkmP; k eq; ko: u vk?kMhr ip fuekZ k >kyk gkrk- vk?kMh 'kkl ukyk i kFæck ns kku; k l kr

?kVd i {kkauk 'ksdki P; k usRok [kkyh , Ujka P; k nq U; k VII; krhy oht [kjh djkkpk Qjfpokj dj.; kph o ; k djkkpk U; k; ky; hu pksd' kh dj.; kph ekx. kh dsyh- vU; Fk l jdkjpk i k fBck dkwu ?ks; kpk b' kjk R; kauh fnyk- eq; ea; kauh Qjfpokj dj.; kpk o U; k; ky; hu pksd' khpk fu. k? ?kryk i . k jk"Vbknh dkkad us R; kl fojksk dsyk- djkkpk vk<kok ?ks; kl kBh ek/ko xkM/cksys ; kP; k v/; {krs [kkyh l ferh ueyh i . k iokjpk xkM/cksys fojksk gsk- iokjkauk vMp. khr vk. k. ; kpk dkkad pk Mko vI Y; kps jk"Vbknhps er gsk; ; k iz uk: u l jdkje/kw ckgj i M. ; kpk b' kjk vftr iokjkauk fnyk] rjhgh dkkad us jk"Vbknhoj dj?kkM/h dj.; kP; k mIs kkus Qj vk<k0; kpk o U; k; ky; hu pksd' khpk fu. k? ?kryk] 2004 e/; s i tgg vk?kkM/h l jdkj l Rroj vkY; kurj ; k iz uk: u okn fuekz k >kysk fnl rks

nq U; k VeP; k l q okrhikl up dkkad o jk"Vbknh dkkad ; kP; kr r. kko gsk- lox ykdfiz rP; k n"Vhus ?kryy; k 'ksdU; kauk ekQr oht ijfo.; kP; k iz uk: nkggh dkkad e/khy erHknkps n' kU >kys 'ksdU; kP; k vkrRegR; k Fkkofo.; kl kBh dtEPrhph ?kksk. kk dsyh- vxkeh fuoM. kpk l ekj Bow ; k dtEPrhps Js ?ks; kl kBh nkggh dkkad e/; s Li/kkz l q vkg ecbzhy >ki Mi eh gVfo. k] MKUl ckj fo/ks dkackrhrgh nkggh dkkad i {kauh ijLi jfojkskh Hkiedk ?kryh- , dedkaj dj?kkM/h dj.; kP; k iz Rukr eG iz u ek= ckyk i Mrkr] ijr w vU; i; k? mi yC/k ul Y; kus nkggh dkkad yk jkT; kr , d= jkg. ks vfuok; l Bjr ecbz l ups opLo dkkad ekM/w 'kdyh rh rFkhy xjhc >ki Mokl h; kP; k i kBh; keG; i . k dkkad l jdkjus ecbps 'kka; dj.; kP; k iz Rukr >ki M; k mn/olr dY; k] R; kru 'kkl u dks kP; k fgri dkkaps j{k. k djr gs y{kkr ; rs

jkT; kr nqdkG] dq ksk. k] 'ksdU; kP; k vkrRegR; k bR; knh iz uk: l jdkj fuf"0; jkfgys l Rrk fVdow Bo.; krp oG ?kkyfo. kU; k vk?kkM/h 'kkl ukr /kksj. kRRed ckrhr ek= vLFkjrk vI Y; kps fnl w ; s] R; keGs mnkjeroknh ykd' kkghe/; s jkT; kP; k ykdka ; r fHKM. ; kP; k {kerk tgg l a qVkr ; s kr rggk ykd kP; k utjr vkiys 'kkl u vdk; l ke Bjr vkiyh ykt jgkoh ; kl kBh R; k l jdkjyk l rr dkgh uk dkgh vk' okl us n; koh ykrkr] ; k jkstP; k ?kksk. kk ; k tqtch mnkjeroknpk ifjkd Bjrkr- ?kksk. kkauk tj 0; ogkjPkh l kfk feGkyh ukgh rj R; k i kdG curkr- vk?kkM/h l jdkjus gp dsysy fnl w ; rs

l a nh; 0; oLFloj i Hko

Hkkjr gs l akjkt; vly rjh Hkkjrkr danz l jdkj vkf. k ?kVdjkt; l jdkj ; kauk , dp jkT; ?kVuk vkg? ?kVd jkT; kph 'kkl ui) rh danz l jdkjP; k l a nh; 'kkl ui) rhi ek. kp vkg? dnti ek. kp ?kVd jkT; krgh dk; ldkjh eMG dk; nMGkyk tckcnkj jkgrs ?kVd jkT; kP; k dk; ldkjh eMGkr jkT; iky] eq; ea= h o efi=eMG ; kpk l ekosk dsyk tkrks ?kVd jkT; kr okLrooknh l Rrki ed[k eq; ea= h vki Y; k l oZ ea; kd g l kefgdfjR; k fo/kkul Hksyk tckcnkj jkgrks jkT; ?kVuP; k 164 0; k dyekud kj jkT; iky eq; ea; kph ue. kud djhy vkf. k eq; ea; kP; k l IYY; kus rks efi=eMGkrhy ea; kP; k ue. kpdk djhy v' kh rjrw vkg? iR; {kkr l a nh; 'kkl ui) rhud kj eq; ea= h o efi=eMG fuekz k dsysy tkrks

ed; eah

fo/kkul HkP; k l koI=d fuoM. kphuarj T; knjkt dh; i {kkyk fo/kkul Hkr cger ikr gkr} R; k jkt dh; i {kP; k uR; kyk jkT; iky ed; eah inkl kBh ikpkj.k djrk} tj fo/kkul Hkr dks kR; kp jkt dh; i {kkyk cger ikr >kys ul ys rj jkT; iky vki Y; k foocd} hpk okij d: u T; k O; Drhky fo/kkul Hkr cgerkp ikfBck feGw 'kdsy v' kk O; Drhph ed; eah inkoj fu; Drh djrks fofo/k jkt dh; i {k , d = ; Au l a Dr ef=eMG cufoys tkr ed; eah vki Y; k ef=eMGkrhy ea; kph ue.kud djrk} rls vki Y; k i {kkrhy T; sB} vutkoh o gd kkj O; Drhph eah Eg.kuu ue.kud djrks jkT; krhy l oz Hkkxkpk vkf.k tkrhtekrhp fopkj d: u rls ea; kph fuoM djrks ed; eah ea; kauk inP; r d: 'kdrks , [kn; k ea; kph vdk; Zkerk vk<Gw vkY; kl ed; eah R; k ea; kyk cMrOZ d: 'kdrk} R; kyk jkthukek ns; kl l karks ea; kph fu; Drh] cMrOhz vkf.k [krs cny ; k xksVh ed; eah djhr vl rls

jk"Vbknh dkkk P; k LFki usarj cnyy; k egkj"VRP; k jkt dkj.kkr ed; ea; kps ojhyi ek. ks vl .kjs , d fof' k"V LFku jkfgys ukgh- vk?kkmhP; k 'kkl ukr ed; ea; kps LFku i whi ek. ks jkfgys ukgh- ed; ea; kauk ef=eMGkrhy vki ys l gdkjh fuoM. ; kps Lokra; jkfgys ukgh- vk?kkmh 'kkl ukr l ghkxh >ky; k l op fe= i {kkauk ef=eMGkr i rfu/khRo ns ks ed; ea; kauk l Drhps gkr vl Y; keGs ef=eMGkrhy l gdkjh fuoM. ; kps R; kps Lokra; p f' KYyd jkgr ukgh- mnkgj. kfkZ i {kaxr xVcktheGs foykl jko ns ke[k ; kauk dkkk P; k okV; kph rhu fjDr ef=i ns nh?kZkG Hkjr vkyl ukgh- dks kR; k i {kkyk fdrh ef=i ns n; k; ph o [kkrh dks krh n; k; ph ; kpk fu. kZ ed; eah ?kww 'kdr ukgh] rj rls fu. kZ i {kps ied[k ?krkuk fnl rkr- vk?kkmh 'kkl ukrhy ed; eah in vud rMtkMhrw ikr >ky; kus ed; ea; kpoj 'kkl uckg; 'kDrhps fu; a. k jkgrs mnk- foykl jko ns ke[kkoj l ello; l ferh o 'kjin i okj kP; k l p ukps fu; a. k fnl w ; srs

mied; eah in

Hkkjrh; jkT; ?kVur ?kVd jkT; kd kBh mied; eah in kph rjrw dsysy ukgh- rjhi .k egkj"Vtr ed; ea; kP; k dk; kzyk l gdk; Z dj. ; kl kBh mied; eah in fuekZk dsysy vk<Grs i {kaxr erHkn feVfo. ; kl kBh fdok vk?kkmh l jdkjkrhy i {kkauk [kq k dj. ; kl kBh mied; eah in fuekZk dsys tkr dk; [ke] drD; rRij vkf.k fuHkhM oRrhp mied; eah vly rj rls ed; ea; kP; k dk; kzyk eksykps l gdk; Z now 'kdrks vFkkZ] ed; eah o mied; eah ; k nkgkr l yk; kP; l gdk; kps l cadk vl .ks egRokps vl rs i jarw R; kP; kr i R; {k & vi R; {k rk.k & r.kko vl rhy rj jkT; dkjHkkj dj. ks dBh.k gkAu cl rs frp fLFkrh egkj"VRP; k ed; eah o mied; ea; kae/; s fnl rs mied; ea; kauh R; k R; k dkGkrhy ed; ea; kauk vMp.kh fuekZk dj. ; kps dke dsysy fnl rs vk?kkm; kP; k jkt dkj.kkr nku izG fe= i {kkr vf/kdkj inkps okVi dj. ; kl kBgh mied; eah in fuekZk dj. ; kr vkys Nxu Hkqt cG] fot; fl g eksgrs & i kVhy] vkj-vkj- i kVhy] vfr iokj ; kauh vk?kkm; kP; k jkt dkj.kkr mied; eah Eg.kuu dke i kfgys ; kps ed; ea; kd kh Okj l s tGysy fnl r ukgh-

Lkefigd mRrjnkf; Rolpk vHko

Lkefigd tckcnkj gs l d nh; ykd' kghps ik.krRo vkgS jkT; kps efi=eMG fo/kkul Hksyk l kefigdfjR; k tckcnkj jkgrs tki; r fo/kkul Hkpk efi=eMGkoj fo'okl vl rks rki; r efi=eMG vf/kdkj inkoy vl rs eq; ea=h vkiY; k l ol ea; kauk fo'okl kr ?ksAu fo/kkul Hksyk tckcnkj jkgrks efi=eMGkrhy l ol ea=h , dedkyk tckcnkj jkgrkr- R; keGs , [kkn; k ea; kfojkskr fo/kkul Hks fvdk gkow ykxyh rj l ol ea=h R; k ea; kP; k enrhyk /kkow ; rkr- , o<p uOgs rj l ol ea=h oGid axh R; k ea; kyk okpfo. ; kl kBh jkthukek ns ; kl r; kj vl rkr- , dkl kBh l ol o l okl kBh , d v'kk i) rhus efi=eMG l kefigdfjR; k fo/kkul Hksyk tckcnkj vl rs eq; ea=h uggeh fo/kkul Hksyk tckcnkj jkgw dk; l djhr vl rkj rks vkiY; k l ol ea; kauk fo'okl kr ?krkj R; kpiæk.ks efi=eMGkP; k cBdhr ?ks ; kr ; skjs fu.kz] Bjko ; kl adkh xrrk ikGkoh ykxrs efi=eMGkP; k cBdk xrr vl rkr- eq; ea; kus fu.kz ?kskr dS; kf'kok; R; kl adkh ckywu; s vl s xrrrps cdku iR; d ea; koj vl rs efi=eMGkrhy l ol ea; kr , dftul hi .kk] , D; vl rs l ol ea=h eq; ea; kP; k v/; {kr[kkyh , d= ; ow , de[kh fu.kz ?krkr- ijLijaps lgdk;] lger ; knokjs iR; d fu.kz , derkus ?krkyk tkrkj R; keGs efi=eMGkP; k dk; kZ , D; Hkko o , dftul hi .kk fuekZk gkrks l kefigd tckcnkjhus dk; l dj. ; kl kBh vkf.k fo/kkul Hkpk fo'okl l aknu dj. ; kl kBh , dftul hi .kk vko' ; d vl rks

vl s vl ys rjh vk?kkMh 'kkl ukP; k efi=eMGkr l kefigd tckcnkjhs rRo vk<Gw ; r ukgh- efi=eMGkrhy , [kkn; k vdk; kke ea; kl fdok R; k ea; koj HkzVkpjkpk vkjki vl sy rj eq; ea=h R; kyk rks vkiY; k i {kpk ul Y; keGs tlc fopk: 'kdr ukgh] vl k vutko foykl jko ns keqk ; kauk jk'voknh dkkd i {kP; k ea; kckr vkysyk fnl w ; rks efi=eMGkus l kefigdi .ks ?krY; k fu.kz kph tckcnkj VG. ; kps fdok efi=eMGkr , derkus ?krYs fu.kz efi=eMGckgj vl .kkU; k vk?kkMhrhy dkgh i {kuR; kauk ekU; ul Y; kus rs fu.kz cnykos ykxY; kph mnkgj.ks vud vkgr- ljdkje/khy ?kVdi {kP; k ea; koj l kozt fudfjR; k fvdk dj. ; kps idkjgh lrr ?kMrkr] R; keGs ljdkje/; s , dokD; rk jkgr ukgh- ; k ?kVdkp ifj. kke 'kkl ukP; k /kkg. kkoj] LFkS kbj iMr vl rks f'kok; ?kVd i {krhy dkgh ea=h , [kkn; k fu.kz kph ijLij ?kksk.kk djrkr R; keGs xrrpk Hkx gkrks

vk?kkMhrhy ?kVd i {kpk , [kkn; k /kkg.kkl fojksk fdok , [kkn; k iz ukl mHkz fHku ers vl Y; kus vk?kkMhr r.kko fuekZk gkrkr- ; k oknkw ?kVd i {k ljdkjpk ikBhak dk<. ; kph o ljdkj iKM. ; kph 'kD; rk vl rj R; keGs eq; ea; kpk cjkl k oG gk ?kVd i {kP; k ekx. ; k ekU; dj. ; kr o R; kph ethz l kkkG. ; krp tkrks ifj.kker% eq; ea; kph dk; kkerk deh gksAu 'kkl dh; /; s /kkg.kkoj] fu.kz {keroy o veyctko.khoj foijhr ifj.kke gkrks

fu: ik; Eg.kw vk?kkMhr l keh y >ky; k iR; d i {kyk ^kri fr'kr* vkiY; k i {kps jkT; ; kos v'kh vdkak vl rp] R; keGs ljdkje/; s vk?kkMh] i.k ckgj Loræ o l ekarj okVpky vl p l xGs ?kVdi {k djr vl rkr- Lokra-i .ks fopkj dj.kjs vkf.k l ks hud kj l k/kl k/kw i {k dk; kke dkjHkkj d: p 'kdr ukgh- m] kpk Okjl k fopkj u djrk vktpkp fnol v [kspk l etw rks ^l ktjk* dj. ; kdMp ?kVd i {kpk dy vl rks i tgg l Rrk feGrs u feGrs feGkyh rj efi=in okV; kyk ; rs u ; rs v'kh Hkar vl Y; keGs l Rrk gkrh vkgS rkoy rP.M; k Hk: u

?ks ; kdMps vk?kkMh I jdkjkrhy eñ=x.k vl rkr 0; oLFkk I kllkkG.; ki {kk [kphz dkj.kh yko.ks R; kauk egRokps okVrs

I gerhP; k jkt dkj. kps; k vkys

jk"Vbknh dkkk P; k LFkki usarj vud egRo i w k z e d ; kaj vf/kdkf/kd jkt dh; i {kkr 0; ki d I gerh fnl w ; rs rs I gerhps i e d k e d s i e h y i e k . ks I kærk ; rhy- 1½ 1999 urj I Rroj vkys: k I op i {kkauh uohu vkfFkd /kqj.kkpk Lohdkj dsysk fnl w ; sks

2½ eMy vk; kskP; k væyctko.kharj elxkl tkrhP; k jkt dh; o I keftd LFkkukl I oñ {kh; ekU; rk feGkysy fnl rs

3½ I op i {k vkt fopkjiz kkyh, oth I RrP; k jkt dkj.kkl vf/kd egRo nrnkuk fnl rkr- ijLi j foyk/kh fopkjps i {k I Rrd kBh vk?kkMh d: u I gerhps jkt dkj.k djrkuk vk<Grkr-

ojhy e d ; kpk I folrj vk<kok i e h y i e k . ks ?krk ; bñ-

jkt dh; i {k t ò g k Loræ I keftd & vkfFkd tkf.kokP; k I ækVukru mhks jgrkr r ò g k R; kP; k o p k f j d Hkfedk] rkfröd vf/k" Bkus o dk; ØekRed vk' k; ; kauk dkVsdkj oxGj .kk i k r gkrks Hkjrkr o egjk"Vtrgh rls >kysys ul Y; keGs I op i {k kps o p k f j d r k d /koGs I kj [k p vkgr- cg r s d I op jkt dh; i {k kps urs , d k p ' k g j h] f ' k f { k r] i k æ j i s k k] e / ; e o x k z w vkysys vkgr R; keGs ; kph e w ; iz kkyh o I k / ; I k / kus I kj [khp vkgr- Hkjrkrhy o egjk"Vtrhygh I o z jkt dh; i {kkauh I ektoknh I ektjpuk i LFkkfir dj. ; kps mfl "V Lohdkjys vkqj R; kyk vud : u i R; d jkt dh; i {k kus vki ys /kqj .k I ektoknh I ektjpuñ kh fuxfMr dsys vkgs n f j n z] c d k j h] x j h c h] ' k r d j h] > k i M i V h r h y y k d] vkfFkd fo"kerk gs iz u I k d /fo.ks vko' ; d vl Y; keGs tks i {k I ektoknh Hk"kk djrks R; k i {k k d M s t u r k v k d f " k r g k r v l r s

vl s vl ys rjh I op jkt dh; i {k kauk I ektoknh k i w k z .ks fol j i Mysy vkgs i R; {kkr vkt I op jkt dh; i {k Hkka/oyoknh I ekt0; oLFkdMs okVpky djrkuk fnl rkr- 1990 urj I Rroj vkys; k I op i {kkauh uohu vkfFkd /kqj.kkpk Lohdkj dsysk fnl w ; sks mnkjhdj.k] [kktxhdj.k] tkxfrhdj.k ; k eqn; kaj fofok jkt dh; i {k k e / ; s 0; ki d I gerh fnl w ; rs

egjk"VRP; k jkt dkj. kps vkdyu ; k k ; fjrhud : u ?ks ; kl kBh R; krhy vkfFkd I gl æ dk I etw ?krk i k f g t s ^ e g j k " V t r h y e j k B k o p l o g p e g k r o s ' k " V ; i w k z jkt dh; v F k d ; o L F k o j I æ X u v l . ks v i f j g k ; Z vkgs egjk"Vtrph d f B r ' k r h v k f . k e g k u x j k P ; k c k g j g k s k k j s ' k g j h d j . k ; k v k f F k d ? k M k e k M h p k B l k i {k h ; jkt dkj.kkoy meVyuk ukgh rj uoy- u0onhi whp mnkjhdj.kkdMs oGyY; k j k T ; k a s d h e g j k " V a g s , d i . k ; k c n y k e G s v k f F k d & v k s] k s x d f o d k l k y k Q k j ' k h x r h u ; s k Q D r x t e h . k { k s - k r Y ; k o j p < f g r l æ k k a u k i e s ^ p k y * f e G k y h - f o d k l] I g d k j v k f . k L F k k f u d ' k k l u g h c g y o k n h j k t d k j . k k p h f = l w h f u d k y k r f u ? k k y h - e k B ; k i e k . k k r [k k t x h d j . k O g k ; y k I q o k r > k y h - L i / k e / ; s m r : ' k d . k k U ; k ' k r d U ; k a u k ; k p k Q k ; n k > k y k] i . k I a l u r p h v k d k a k k f u e k z k > k y Y ; k c g d a ; f u E u & e / ; e ' k r d U ; k a u k ; k / k q j . k k p k Q V d k c l y k - v k d k a k k] I k e f t d i f r " B k v k f . k v k f F k d n j k o L F k k ; k p s = j k f ' k d f c ? k M w x t e h . k I e k t 0 ; o L F k k < o G w f u ? k k y h] R ; k P ; k t k M h u s N k s / ; k ' k g j k p k f o d k l g k o w y k x y k - j L r o c k d k . k h

vlf.k 'kgjh ?kjckk.kh o vksj kfxd foLrkj ; kP; keGs 'kgjkkkkorhP; k xteh.k l ekt0; oLFkr rhoz
gLR{ki dsys xsys* ¼i G' khdj] dyd.kh] ^egjkj"Vkrhy l Rrkl 2k"KZ % jktdh; i {kph okVpky*]
2011] l edkyhu izdk' ku]i-19½

1999 e/; s jk"Vh; dkkkd o jk"Vbknh dkkkd ; kP; k vk?kkMh l jdkjus HkkM/oynkjKp; k
fgrkps fu. kZ ?ksys vk?kkMh 'kkl ukus u0on uarjps uohu vkfFkd /kjs.k oskus jkcfo.; kpk iz Ru
dysk- mnkjhdj.k] [kktxhdj.kkl i kRl kgu fnys eq; ea; kauh ijns kkr tkAu rFkhy
xqo.kndnkjauk vkdf"kr dj.; kps iz Ru dsys R; keGs vkfFkd /kjs.kkckcr ; qh o vk?kkMh
; kP; kr emyHkr Qjd djrk ; r ukgh- dkkkd o jk"Vbknh dkkkd P; k l jdkjus epbps 'kk2kk;
dj.; kP; k iz Rukr >ki M; k mn/OLr dV; k] R; kruu 'kkl u dks kP; k fgri 2dkkps j{k.k djrs gs
y{kkr ; rs

2004 e/; s dkkkd o jk"Vbknh dkkkd vk?kkMhps l jdkj nd U; kank l Rroj vkyj
R; kP; ki 2s 'kr dU; kP; k vkRegR; k Fkkcfo.; kps ekBs vk0gku gkrj R; k n"Vhdksukruu ; k 'kkl ukus
dkgh i koys mpyyh ek= 'kr djh fgrki {kk vksj kfxd fodkl kyk i k/kkU; fnys ; k l jdkjus fo' ksk
vkfFkd {ks-kps ¼i s>½ 119 l Rko eatj dsys vkgr- vucl fBdk.kh l s> fojkskkr vkansyus >kyh
i.k 'kkl ukus ; kdMs y{k fnysys fnl r ukgh- ijdj; xqo.kphl vkN"V dj.; kl kBh vucl
l oyrh ?kdf"kr dV; k f'kok; ekfgrh r2kku o t0 r2kku l jkT; kr vk?kkMhoj usys FkkMD; kr
vkfFkd /kjs.kkP; k emn; koj nk0gh dkkkd o l suk & Hkkti ; kP; kr Qkj' kh rQkor ukgh-

egjkj"VRP; k i {kh; jktdkj.kkr cger l ekt vlf.k cgt ukps jktdkj.k gh , d egRokph
l adYiuk vks l q okrhyk dkkkd i {kkus gh l adYiuk , [kkn; k fopkjiz kkyhP; k Lo: i kr fn?kZkG
jkcoyh] i jarw ^eMly* P; k jktdkj.kkruu izG tkrhP; k fojkskkrkyk cgtuokn mn; kyk vkyk-
LFkkfud Lojkt; l LFkke/; s vkchl h vkj{k.k >ky; keGs vkchl h dk; Zdrj jktdh; i f0; r vksys
tk.; kl xrh vkyh- toGikl iR; d i {kkr , d ^vkchl h ykch* r; kj >kyh vlf.k ejkBk
fo:) vkchl h ; k r.kkoyk [krik.kh feGr xys] R; keGs l op jktdh; i {kkr ekxkl tkrhP; k
jktdh; o l kekftd LFkkukl ekU; rk feGkysh fnl rs

egjkj"Vkrhy i2[k pkj i {k Eg.kts jk"Vh; dkkkd] jk"Vbknh dkkkd] f'kol suk o Hkkti
; kP; ke/; s vkchl h erkl kBh Li/kkZ vl ysh fnl wu ; rs egjkj"Vkrhy dkkkd ps jktdkj.k ^cgtu
l ektkps jktdkj.k* Eg.kuu ifl n/k gkrs dkkkd us vki Y; k ^cjtP; k jktdkj.kkr* ejkBh & dqkch
usRok[kkyh brj ekxkl oxhZ kphgh ekV uhVl i.ks ckkyh gkrh] R; keGs 1990 i; 2P; k dkGkr
dkkd yk vkchl h oxkpk tkLr i2k.kkr ikBh2k feGrkuk fnl rks ek= 1999 uarj R; ke/; s
fo?kVu >ky; kps fnl rs jk"Vbknh dkkkd P; k LFkki usarj dkgh vkchl h xV ; k i {kkdMs oGys xsys
R; ke/; s Nxu HkktcG ; kph ^egkRek Qyys l erk ifj"kn*] l ftr f>e.k ; kph ^dqkch ifj"kn*]
x.kk ukbZd ; kph ^f'ko'kDrh ifj"kn*] 'kMxs ; kph ^; 'kor l suk*] y{e.k ekus ; kpk ^HKVds
foeDr tkrh egkl 2k*] t; nRr {khj l xj ; kpk ^vf[ky Hkkrh; rsh egkl 2k* ; k l 2kVukP; k
ek/; ekruu jk"Vbknhyk vkchl h xVuk ekB; k i2k.kkr ikBh2k feGr vks jk"Vbknh dkkkd us
vki yk vkchl h ernkj ok<fo.; kl kBh i kfgY; kank vk?kkMh l jdkj LFkki .k >ky; koj mi eq; e2h
in Nxu HkktcG ; kauk fnys

f' kol sur d/khp m?kMi .ks vkchl hP; k cktus Hkfedk ?kryh ukgh- myV ^eMy* P; k fufeRrkus mByY; k oknGkr f' kol susus vkj{k. kfojkskh Hkfedk ?kryh] vl s vl ys rjgh 1999 o 2004 P; k fuoM. kphrhy vkdMokjh i kgrk f' kol susyk ejkBk & dqkch vkf.k vkchl h ; k nkgh l egkae/kou plaxY; k iek.kkr o l krR; kus ers feGr vkysyh fnl rkr- f' kol suk gk i{k l /; k l oZ ekos kd i{k cu. ; kP; k fn' kus okVpky djrks vkgs Hkkrh; turk i{k gk mPp oxhZ kpk i{k Eg.kou vkG[kyk tkr gkrk- ^kVth & HkVthpk* i{k v' kh R; kph l Hkkouk dsh tk; ph] R; keGs Hkkti kP; k ; 'kkoj e; kzk ; r gkr; k] R; keGs vki yk l keftd ik; k O; ki d dj. ; kl kBh brj ekxkl oxhZ trkhp; k uR; kauk o dk; ZR; kauk l akVur l akh nsAu i{kkrhy egRokph ins fnyh] ; k cnykpk Hkx Eg.kou uk-l -Qjans %ekGh% vk. .kk Mkax %kuxj% xki hukFk eP/s %oat kjh% gs urRo iqs vkys vkgs ; k cnyR; k l keftd Lo: ikeGs Hkkti pk xteh.k Hkxkrgh foLrkj >kyk] ; keGp ; k i{k kP; k ; 'kpk vkys[k ojpoj okrkuk fnl r vkgs

l gerhP; k jktdkj.krhy 'koVpk o vR; r egRokpk eik Eg.kts l op i{k vkt fopkjiz kkyh, oth l RrP; k jktdkj.kkl vf/kd egRo nrkuk fnl rkr- jktdh; i{k kps ed; mfl"V l Rrk l aknu dj. ks gs vl rs iR; d jktdh; i{k kph , d Loræ fopkj/kkj vl rs vki ys fopkj] /kij. ks o dk; De ; kauk ewZ Lo: l ns; kl kBh jktdh; l Rrk gkrh ?ks; kpk iz Ru iR; d jktdh; i{k djhr vl rkj R; kdjhrk jkT; krhy ykdauk vki ys fopkj o /kij. ks i Vouu ns; kpk vkf.k R; k; kxs R; kauk vki .kkl vupny d: u ?ks; kpk exZ l op jktdh; i{k kMou voyicyk tkrks vFkZ l Rrki klrh gs jktdh; i{k kps mfl"V vl . ; kr fdok R; kauh l Rrki klrh kBh iz Ru dj. ; kr dkghp xj ul rs ek= l Rrki klrh gp iæ[k mfl"V l etu R; kps jktdkj.k pkyys vkgs R; keGs l Rrk feGfo. ; kl kBh okVsy R; k rMtkMh dj. ; kph R; kph r; kjh vkgs , dedkps dej fojkskd Eg.kou fuoM. kphr , dedkfo:) y<. kks jktdh; i{k l Rrk feGfo. ; kl kBh , d= ; rkuk fnl rkr- jktdh; i{k kpk l xGk Hkj l Rrk dlnr jktdkj. kkoj vl Y; keGs ts ks d: u l gtl gth l Rrk dkcht djrk ; bzy] v'kk l oZ ekxkpk R; kP; k dMou voye dsh tkrks Eg.kou ykdkP; k Hkkouk gkr ?kky. kks fdok R; kP; k Hkkouk HkMdfo. kks iz u gkrh ?ks; kyk jktdh; i{k i/kkU; nrkr- R; keGs jkT; ki qhy fdok ykdka qhy enyHkr iz u fdok l eL; k ; k dMs R; kps ngyZk gkr s l keku; ykdauk HkMI ko. kU; k vkfFkd iz ukaj fdok R; kP; k nsfynu thouk' kh l eL/kr vl . kU; k iz ukaj pGoGh dj. ; kph xjt jktdh; i{k kauk okVr ukgh-

MIO; k i{k kpk i Hko deh >kyk

egjk"VRP; k l mHkkr dkkd & jk"Vbknh dkkd o f' kol suk & Hkkti ; kauk oxGou jktdkj.k d: ikg. kU; k vl; ijkskeh i{k kauk dkgh oGk ^frijh 'kDrh* EgVys tkrk nkgh dE; quLV i{k] 'kr djh dkexkj i{k] fjifcydu i{k kps fofo/k xV] cgotuoknh jktdkj.k dj. kjk Hkcfji & cgotu egkl ak] turk ny o l ektoknh i{k ; kpk l ekos k frl U; k 'kDrhr fdok MIO; k i{kkr dsh tkrks foldGhr Lo: ikr vl yyh gh frl jh 'kDrh d/kh dkkd o f' kol suk & Hkkti P; k fojkskr y<rj d/kh fgnooknh 'kDrhP; k fo:) jktdkj.k dj. ; kP; k gnus dkkd & jk"Vbknh' kh fuoM. k dlnv vk?kMh d: u fuoM. kpkauk l kegh tkrj rj d/kh R; krhy dkgh ?kVd dkkd & jk"Vbknh' khgh l keuk djrkr] ; k /kj l kVhP; k iz RukeGs ; k frl U; k vk?kMhrhy i{k kph

uhV' kh ok<gh >kysyh ukgh- rlp iLFkkfirkauk i; kZ Bjsy , o<k 'kfDrI p; gh R; kP; kr >kysyk ukgh] R; k i {kph 'kDrhgh deh deh gkr pkyyh vkg; ; kpk vk<kok i {kkud kj i qhy i ek. ks ?krk ; by-

1½ dE; fuLV i {k ¼ I kE; olnh i {k ½

Lokra; kuarjP; k ifgY; k nksu n'kdkae/; s egjk"Vrhy dE; fuLV pGoG I 'kDr gkrh vkf.k vud fBdk.kh dkkd i {kkyk i; kZ B: 'kdsy brdh rkdnoku gkrh- i.k egjk"Vrhy vktP; k jktokj.kkr Hkkjrh; dE; fuLV i {k ¼Hkk-d-i½ vkf.k ekDI bkn dE; fuLV i {k ½ek-d-i½ ; k nkggh iedk dE; fuLV i {kops LFkku Qkjl s egRokps mjysys ukgh- vkt Hkkdiyk vkiys vflrRo fvdfo.ks vo?KM gkr vkgj rj ekdius ; k; oGh ; k; fu.kZ ?krY; keGs vFkok rMtKMh dY; keGs jkT; kr dkgh fBdk.kh R; kpk iHkko fvdw vkg;

dE; fuLV pGoG egjk"Vr I q >kyh o ok<yh rh epbz vks] ksd uxjh vI Y; keGs 1930 P; k n'kdkr epbz ch-Vh- j.kfnod MKW xak/kj vf/kdkjh] Jhfuokl Ijnd kb] I k-xks iVdj ; kP; kl kj [ks uos urs mn; kyk vkys ; kp dkGkr I sykiy] /kG]væGuj ; kl kj [; k vks] ksd 'kgjkae/; ns[khy dE; fuLVkauh fxj.kh dkexkj I akVuk mHkkj.; kr iedkj ?krY- R; kuarj 1946 I kyh Hkkdius brj jkT; ki ek. ks epbz i kkrns[khy fo/kkul Hkph fuoM.kpl y<ow nksu txxk ftadY; k- dkkd rj I o [kh; I a Dr egjk"V I ferhr Hkkdi gk , d iedk i {k gkrk- 1957 P; k I koI=d fuoM.kphr Hkkdiyk brj fojkdh i {kka ek. ks Hkj?kkd ; 'k feGkys 1964 I kyh Hkkdie/; s QW i Myh] ; keGs egjk"Vrhy dE; fuLV 'kDrh foHkxyh xsyh] R; kuarj f'kol supk mn; o dE; fuLVkau I afo.; kpk dkkd pk iz Ru ; kru ; k i {kky 'kg feGr xsyk- 1978 P; k egjk"V fo/kkul Hkk fuoM.kpl Hkkdius Loræi.ks rj ekdius turk i {kk' kh fuoM.kpl I r>krk d: u y<foY; k- Hkkdiyk , dp txxk feGkyh rj ekdius uÅ txxk ftadY; k- ekdius 'kjin iokj ; kP; k i gkskeh ykd' kgh ny ¼i gkn½ I jdkyk ckgs u i fBck fnyk-

1989 ikl w gs nkggh i {k turk ny] 'kdk i bR; knhcjkej frl U; k vk?kMhP; k jktokj.kkr I fØ; vkgr- 1999 P; k fuoM.kphurj ekdius dkkd & jk"Vbknh dkkd P; k I jdkyk ckgs u i fBck fnyk i.k /kg.kRed erHkn >KY; kus i fBck dk<unskhy ?krY- 2004 P; k fo/kkul HkP; k fuoM.kphr ek= ekdius dkkd & jk"Vbknh dkkd ; kP; k' kh e; kZnr I e>krk d: u I sykiy 'kgj mRrj] tOgkj vkf.k I jxk.kk ; k rhu txxk ftadY; k-

2½ 'krdjh dkexkj i {k

'krdjh dkexkj i {kkyk I R; 'kkskd cã.ksrj pGoGhph ik' oHkneh vkg; epbz i kkrhry dkkd efi=eMGkr cgtu I ektyk i g] s ifrfuf/kRo fnys tkr ukgh vkf.k Lokra; kuarj dkkd 'krdU; kP; k iz ukdMs ngz[k djhr vkgr] v' kh ukjkt 0; Dr d: u ds kojko tsk o 'kdjjko ekjs vknh usæMGhah dkkd e/kw ckj i Mw 1948 I kyh 'kdkiph LFkki.kk dsyh- 1950 e/; s ^nkHkMh izak* LohNr d: u i {kus ekDI bknkpk Lohdkj d: u I ekI Rrkknh I ektps mI"V ekU; dsys 1952 P; k I koI=d fuoM.kphr vrxr I ak"kkæGs e; kZnr ; 'k feGkys R; kuarj I a Dr egjk"VrP; k y<; kr I gHkxh >KY; kus 1957 P; k fuoM.kphr pkxys ; 'k feGky] R; kuarj ek= i {kku I rr vR; r e; kZnr ; 'k feGfoysys fnl w ; rs

'kdkip; k vkti; rP; k dk; kpk vk<kok ?kryk rj i {kpk bfrgk l ak'kpk jkfgysyk vks gbjckn ePrh l xte o egjk'V^a & duk/d l hepjhy ejkBh Hkk'kdkpk ins k egjk'V^a l ekfo'V d: u ?ks; kl kBh i {kkus l krR; kus Hkk'edk ?krysh fnl rs 'krhkykyk ; k; Hkko feGlok gh ex.kh i {kkus l krR; kus ykou /kjh gkrh- 1971&72 P; k nqdkGkP; k ik' oHkheoj l q dsh; k jkstxkj geh ; kstups Js i {kkyk tkrj jkT; kP; k jktdkj.kkr , u-Mh-iKVhy BGdi.ks fnl r vl ysrjh 1980 urjP; k dkGkr 'kdkiph vkksyukrhy rkdn deh gkr xsysyh fnl rs 'kdkip gh 'krdu; kl kBh l ak'kz dj. kjk i {k i.k vkrk ; k i {kkr l ak'kzph r' kh rkdn jkfgysyh ukgh- R; keGs gk i {k l RrP; k jktdkj.kkr mjysyk ukgh o pGoGhrgh mjysyk ukgh- [kjs ikrk i {kdkMs vkrk dk; Drz o tuk/kjgh f'KYyd jkfgysyk ukgh-l q okrh kl up e; kkr i Hkko {k=} i {kkrx'r l ak'kz o QkVQW] ?kjk. ks kgh ; keGs gk i {k vkiyk i Hkko egjk'VRP; k jktdkj.kkoj i kMw 'kdyk ukgh-

3½ turk ny

1987 l kyh turk i {kkus tuepkz o Hkkrh; ykdny ; k i {kaps l kgk; ?kAu turk ny gk i {k LFkki u >kyk- turk nykP; k LFkki usarj ns kHkkrhy l ektoknh fopkj l j. kbps urs o dk; Drz ; k turk nykr xsys egjk'Vkr e/kw nMorj e.kky xkj cki w kgc dkGnrj fugky vgen] xycjko iKVhy] i kMjx <ksy] nkn tk/kojko] l Hkktjhko dkdMj Jhirjko f'kng gfjHkA egky] 'kjin iKVhy ; kps urRo ; k i {kkyk ykHkys 1989 e/; s dnr l jdkj vkY; kus mRl kgkr vl ysys egjk'Vkrhy turk nykrhy urs 1990 P; k fo/kkul Hk fuoM. kphl l kejs xsy] i.k QDr 24 tkxoj R; kkk l ek/kku ekukos ylxys tgs 1991 e/; s egjk'Vkr turk nyke/; s QW i Mw ccujko ikpiqs ; kP; k urRok[kkyh 9 vkenjkah dkkd e/; s idsk dsk- 1999 e/; s Hkktiiz kh l jdkje/; s l keh y gks; ko: u turk ny ¼ a Pr½ o turk ny ¼ D; g½ e/; s jkfgyh- R; kurj turk nykP; k dks kR; kgh xVkps egjk'VRP; k jktdkj.kkr vLrRo jkfgys ukgh-

4½ l ektoknh iWz

egyk; efl gkwh 1992 l kyh l ektoknh iKVhph LFkki.kk dsh- egypt; efl gkwh v; k; r dkjl ok dj.; kl Hkktiyyk ijokuxh ukdk: u efl yekpk fo'okl feGoyk o 1993 e/; s clicjckj ; qh d: u mRrj ins kkr Hkktil l Rrs kl w jsk[kys ckcjh e'khn idj.kh dkkd P; k fuf'Ø; Hk'edeGs ukjt >kysyk efl ye l ekt R; kurj oskus l ikdMs oGyk- ckcjh idj.k o 1993 e/khy epbzhy ckkLQk/kurj egjk'Vkrhy fo'kkr% epbz ifj jkrhy efl ye l ekt l ikdMs oGyk- c'khj iVsy ; kP; kl g efl ye yhxps o turk nykps dkgh ykd l ikr l keh y >kys ijikrh;] efl ye o brj ekxkl tkrhuk epbz ; s kku; k vMp.kh l kMo.; kps o R; kkk jkstxkj ns ; kps o efl ; Eg.kts f'kol srs kl w l j {k.k ns ; kps dke l ikus dsh; kus gk efl ye l ekt ; k i {kkekxs mHk jkfgyk- epbzkgj ek= ; k i {kpk Qkjl k i Hkko tk.kor ukgh-

epbz vcq vk>eh o uokc efyd ; kP; krhy erHkn] gq su nyokbpk dkkd idsk j uokc efyd o c'khj iVsykpk jk'Voknrh idsk j l qhy x.kkpkjhpok f'kol srs idsk ; keGs f'kok; l i kP; k Jher urRokpk xjhc efl yekdMs i kg.; kpk n'Vhdksu ; keGs ; f'khy efl ye l ekt i tgg dkkd & jk'Voknh dkkd dMs oGysyk fnl rks dgG efl yednr jktdkj.k d: i kg.kku; k]

I ðkvukRed clak. kh o dkskrkgh Bkl dk; ðe ul .kkú; k l ikP; k e; kñk Li"V gkr xš; keGs ; k i {kkps vflRok l aysys vl rkuk o eflye dkkkl ikl q njkoysys vl rkuk egjk"Vkr l ektoknh i {kkpk i os k >KY; keGs ; k i {kkyk cjhp l ðkh vkgv vl s ekuys xsys gkrs ek= gh l ðkh i {kkus l oLoh gðoyh] R; keGs ; k i {kkps egjk"Vkr i eð[k i {k cu. ; kps Lolu Hkxys vkgv

5½ fjifcydu i {k

egjk"VRP; k l ektthoukr myFkki kyFk ?kMw ; r vkgv o dkkkl] jk"Vðknh dkkkl] Hkkti o f'kol suk v'kk pkj i {kkr egjk"Vkrps jkt dkj.k fodmhr gkr vkgv o l Rrph Li/kkz rhoz cur vkgv v'kk vlfkj ifjlfkrhr fjifcydu i {kkl vf/kdkf/kd egRo i ktr gkrkuk fnl r vkgv Hkkti & f'kol sP; k ; rhoj ekr djrk ; koh] ; kl kBh fjifcydu i {kkr; k vuud xVkrps , ð; dj. ; kP; k i fØ; syk pkyuk ns ; kpk iz Ru dkkkl & jk"Vðknh dkkkl dMw gkrkuk fnl rks rj fjifcydu 'kDrhyk vki Y; k cktuyk oGo. ; kl kBh fryk fo'okl kr ?ks ; kpk o dkkkl & jk"Vðknh dkkkl i {kk vkEgh tkLr vk'okl d vkgkr] vl s fp= fuekZ k dj. ; kl kBh f'ko'kDrh & Hkhe' kDrhP; k l keatL; kph Hkfedk f'kol s dMw ekM/yh tkrs R; kpiæk.ks vkæMdjh pGoGhyk vkrEl kr dj. ; kl kBh l keftd l ejl rph Hkfedk Hkkti o jk-Lo-l ðk ifjokjdMw ?kryh tkrs ; ko: u egjk"VRP; k jkt dkj.kkrhy fjifcydu i {kkps egRo y {kkr ; rs

fjifcydu i {kkl , o<s egRo i ktr gks ; kps dkj.k rks MKW ckckl kgæ vkæMdjkauh l q dšyš; k fgaw l ektkrhy vLi' ; tkhrP; k ekuoh gDdikrh o vkrEl l eku pGoGhpk okj l nkj Eg.kw jkt dh; {k-kr dk; jr vkgv vki Y; k i {kkr l oZ i jkskeh l ekt?kVdkæ l kekow ?ks ; kpk fopkj vkæMdjkpk gkrk- rks i R; {kkr vk.k. ; kl kBh R; kP; k vuq k; kauh 3 vkæMdj 1957 jksth ^fjifcydu i kvhZ vkæMd bM; k* ; k i {kkr LFkki .kk dšyh- fjifcydu i {kkr bfrgkl gk foHkktukpk o , ð; i fØ; pk vkgv 1958] 1964] 1990] 1997] 1999] 2002 e/; s fjifcydu i {k QWY; kps fnl rs

2002 e/; s fjifcydu i {kps jkenl vkBoyš i ðk'k vkæMdj] jk-l qxobš Vh-, e-dkGš [kkæxMš] ch-l h-dkGs ; kps i eð[k xV vflRokr gkrs ; kf'kok; vuud Nkš/s Nkš/s xV fjifcydu i {kkr; k ukokus dk; jr vkgv- R; kph fuoM. kphP; k jkt dkj.kkrhy rkðngh ux. ; p gkrh- rlp fjifcydu jkt dkj.k l kMw dkkkl vFkok vU; i Hkkoh i {kkr l kehy gks ; kph i fØ; kgh i kgk; yk feGrs

^1998 P; k ykd l Hkk fuoM. kphr , dhÑr fjifcydu i {kkus dkkkl 'kh ; r h d: u pkj tkxk ftæY; k- i .k 1999 e/; s dkkkl e/; s QW i Mw jk"Vðknh dkkkl ph fufeZrh >KY; kus dks kR; k dkkkl cjæj tkos vl k ip fjifcydu uR; kæ/; s fuekZ k >kyk vkf.k R; kmp i {kkr QW i Myh- jk-l qxobš o tkænz dokMs ; kauh dkkkl cjæj rj jkenl vkBoys ; kauh jk"Vðknh dkkkl cjæj tk. ; kpk fu.kz ?kryk* ½egjk"V^a VkbEI] 21 tyš 1999½

fjifcydu i {kkus y<foyš; k tkxk o feGkysyh ers ; kph vkdMokjh y {kkr ?kæ ; k i {kkr l keftd vk/kkj l k/kj.kr% 5 rs 6 VDds , o<k vkgv ek= fjifcydu QW/heGs R; kpk l keftd vk/kkj deh gkÅu rks l k/kj.kr% 1-5 VDds rs 2-5 VDds i ; r jkfgyk vkgv fjifcydu i {k gk xVlxVkr foHkxxyk xsyk vl yk rjh rks vkæMdjh pGoGhpk okj l k l kær vl Y; kus ; k i {kkl i kHæk ns kkú; k l ekt?kVdkæ/; s , d i ðkjps Hkkofud , ð; vkgš vl s vl ys rjh nfy

ernkj , dl 2k o l yx Hkū nš kkr ukghr] rs fo[kjysys vkgr] R; keGs fuoM. kphrhy i {kkP; k ; 'kkoj e; kzk i Mrkuk fnl rkr-

jktl Rryk vkiys dY; k. kdkjh Lo: i o ijkskeh pgjk fvdow Bok; pk vly rj ykdHkkoups ifrfuf/RRo dj. kkU; k pGoGhpk ikBhæk feGo. ks l op iæ[k i {kkauk vko' ; d okVr] R; krup dkkd] jk"Vbknh] f' kol suk] Hkktik ; k i {kkauh fofok fjifcydu xVka kh vk?kkM; k dš; k] i jarw R; kph Lor%ph rkdn e; kZnr vl Y; kus R; kP; kdMwu R; kzk i gd k & fo/kk; d ifrl kn feGr ukgh- vkt egjk"VRhy jkt dj. k pkj e[; i {kkr foHkkxys vkgs ijLijka kh Li/kkZ dj. kkU; k ; k pkj xVka/; s l Rrkl erky jk[k. ; kph {kerk fjifcydu i {kkr fuf'prp vkgs l Rrps l rgyu cny. ; kph l kkkO; {kerk gp fjifcydu i {kks cyLFkku vkgs i jarw i {kkrhy QkV/Qv/heGs gh {kerk deh gksr gs , d okLro vkgs

egjk"VR vk?kkMh l jdkjps ; fLFkj >lys

vk?kkMh l jdkj gh , d jkt dh; ; rh vFkok , d rkrigrs l 2kVu vl w dnkr vFkok jkT; kr l Rrk feGfo. ; kl k Bh oxoxG; k jkt dh; i {kkauh LFkku dsys rs l jdkj vl rs vk?kkMh l jdkje/; s fdeku nksu jkt dh; i {kkr l ghkkx vl rks jkt dh; l ks] rMt kM Eg. ku vk?kkMh 'kkl u i R; {kkr ; rs vk?kkMh l jdkj fdeku l eku dk; Øekoj vk/kkfjr vl w ; kP; k gehojp vk?kkM; kps HkforO; vk/kkfjr vl rs ; ke/; s fopkjiz kkyhyk nq; e LFkku nōw O; ogkkyk egRo fnysys vl rs egjk"VRP; k jkt dj. kkr , d opLo i {k i) rh l ā qVkr ; wu vud i {k i) rh vlLrRokr vkyh vkgs 1995 i kl w egjk"V fo/kkul Hkk fuoM. kphr dks kR; kgh , dk jkt dh; i {kkyk Li"V cgēr i ktr >kysys ukgh] R; keGs vk?kkMh l jdkjs l Rrōj vkyyh vkgr-

egjk"VR vk?kkMh l jdkjph l q okr 1978 l kyh >kyh- dkkd e/; s Qv i MY; kP; k ik' oHkheoj nksu xV i Mys , d bānj k dkkd o nq jh jš'h dkkd - ; 'korjko pOgk. k] ol arnk n i kVhy] ol arjko ukbZd] 'kjn iokj vl s vud i LFkku urs jš'h dkkd e/; s gksr nj egjk"VR bānj k dkkd ps usRo ukf' kdjko frji l s ; kauh dsys ; k ik' oHkheoj 1978 P; k fo/kkul Hkk fuoM. kphr turk i {kkus 99] jš'h dkkd us 69] bānj k dkkd us 62 tkxk ftadY; k- 1978 P; k ; k fuoM. kphheGs egjk"VRhy dkkd pk , dN=h vey [kU; k vFkZus l ā qVkr vkyh- vkf. k vk?kkMh o ; rhP; k jkt dj. kph [kj h l q okr >kyh- jš'h dkkd ps ol arnk n i kVhy ; kauh bānj k dkkd 'kh l e>kerk d: u nkg h dkkd P; k vk?kkMhps l jdkj LFkku dsys cgā ē; vi {kkaughh ; k l jdkjyk ikBhæk fnyk gkrk- ek= gs l jdkj Qkj dkG fvdys ukgh- 'kjn iokj ; kauh l qj jko l kGp] l q' kydekj f' kmj nRrk ešks ; k ea; kzk cjkcj ?kAu efi=inkps jkthukes fnys vkf. k fof/keMG vf/koš ku pkyw vl rkukp ol arnk n i kVhy ; kps l jdkj i Mys R; kuarj l ektokn dkkd ph LFkku d: u 'kjn iokj ; kauh turk i {kckjkcj ; rh d: u 'ijkskeh ykd' kgh ny* ; k ukokus vk?kkMh l jdkj LFkku dsys ek= 1980 e/; s bānj k xkd kh irizkku >KY; kuarj R; kauh i gksn l jdkj cj [kkLr dsy] v' kki d kjs vk?kkMh l jdkj l q okrhyk vYi thoh Bjys

1995 l kyh fo/kkul Hkk fuoM. kpd dkkd us 'kjn iokj ; kP; k usRok [kkyh y<foyh- egjk"VR >kyš; k Hkh" k. k naxyh vkf. k epbr ?kMysyh ckkLQkV ekfydk v' kk ifrdny ifjLFkrhr dkkd yk fuoM. kpd y<fo. ks Hkkx i Mys R; kekukus Hkkt i & f' kol suk ; rhyk gs okrkoj. k vupny

Bjys 1995 P; k fo/kkul Hkr dkkal yk doG 80 tlxk feGkY; k] rj f'kol suk & Hkkti ; rhus
vi {kpk ikBhck ?ksAu eukgj tks kh ; kP; k urRok[kkyh fcxj dkkal h ; rh ljdkj LFKki u dsys
1999 e/; s 'kjin iokj ; kauh jk"Vbknh dkkal ; k i {kph LFKki uk dsyh- ; keGs egkjk"VRP; k
dkkal e/; s mHkh QW iMY; keGs rh dedpr >kyh vkgj R; keGs vkiys ljdkj i tjk l Rroj
; bzy ; k Hkkr Hkkti & f'kol suk ; rh jkfyh- ; k ik' oHkchoj 1999 P; k fo/kkul HkP; k
fuom. kphr dks kR; kgh i {kkyk ok ; rhyk Li"V cger i ktr >kys ukgh] R; keGs dkkal o jk"Vbknh
dkkal i {kkus vi {kaps l gdk; Z ?ksAu vk?kkMh LFKki u dsyh- dkkal ps eq; eah foykl jko ns keqk
; kP; k urRok[kkyh ykd' kgh vk?kkMh ljdkj l Rroj vkys jk"Vbknh dkkal ps Nxu HkqtcG
mieq; eah >kys iqs 2003 l kyh dkkal JSBhah eq; eah foykl jko ns keqk ; kauh cnyu
R; kP; k fBdk. kh l f' kydekj f' kans ; kph fu; rph dsyh] R; kurj jk"Vbknh dkkal us fot; fl aj ekgrs
& i kVhy ; kauh mieq; eah dsys

2004 P; k fo/kkul Hk fuom. kphr dks kR; kp , dk i {kkyk cger feGkys ukgh- ; k fuom. kphr
dkkal i {kk deh tlxk y<owu jk"Vbknh dkkal gk l okz ekBk i {k Eg. kuw iqs vkyk- jk"Vbknh
dkkal 71] dkkal 69] f'kol suk 62 vkf. k Hkkti 54 v'kk tlxk ftadY; k- dkkal P; k
urRok[kkyh jk"Vbknh dkkal] ekDI bknh dE; fuLV i {k} fjifcydu vkBoys xV o vi {k ; kaps
vk?kkMh ljdkj LFKki u >kys dkkal ps foykl jko ns keqk eq; eah o jk"Vbknh dkkal ps vkj-vkj-
i kVhy mieq; eah ; kP; k urRok[kkyh ykd' kgh vk?kkMhps ljdkj l Rroj vkys tul gkT;
'kDrh i {kkus ykd' kgh vk?kkMh ljdkjyk i kfbck fnysyk vks

2009 P; k fo/kkul Hk fuom. kphrgh dks kR; kgh , dk i {kkyk cger feGkys ukgh] ; k
fuom. kphr dkkal & jk"Vbknh vk?kkMh l yx fri U; kank l Rroj vkyh- dkkal ps v'kkad pOgk. k
eq; eah >kys

ojhy iek. ks vk?kkMh ljdkjs vH; kl yh vl rk egkjk"VRr vk?kkMh ljdkjpk iz kx ; 'kLoh
>kysyk vkgj vl s EgVys rj okoxs Bj. kj ukgh- egkjk"VRps jktdkj. k jk"VbknhP; k mn; keGs
cgrjh; vkf. k cgj {kh; >kyys vkgj dkj. k dkkal] jk"Vbknh dkkal] f'kol suk vkf. k Hkkti gs
pkj ieqk jktdh; i {k Fkkm; kQkj Qjdkus l eku 'kDrhps vkgr vl s fnl u ; rs rOgk
egkjk"VRP; k cgj {kh; jktdkj. kkyk l /; k rjh vk?kkMh ljdkjf' kok; ndjk i ; kz ukgh vl kp
fu"d"lz dk<. ks vf/kd l a rDrd Bjy-

vk?kkM; kP; k jktdkj. kkr LFKS kpk eqk lrr ppkyk tkr vl rks vk?kkM; kae/khy vaxr
nok. k?kok. khP; k l jpuoj R; k R; k vk?kkM; kaps LFKS Z voyau vl rs Hkjrkrhy vud jkT; krhy
vk?kkMh ljdkjs vki yk dk; zkly iwz dj. ; kvk/khp dkl GY; kph vud mnkgj. ks vkgr- okjokj
fuom. kpkauk l keljs tk. ks vkf. k efgu; k & l gk efgu; kr ljdkj i kM. ks ; keGs vk?kkM; kP; k
jktdkj. kkeGs jktdh; LFKS Z /kkD; kr ; rs vl k let >kyk vks ; kl egkjk"V^a viokn Bjris
egkjk"VRhy vk?kkMh 'kkl ukauh vki yk dk; zkly iwz dsyk vks l suk & Hkkti ; rhl jdkjus
1995 rs 1999] rj dkkal & jk"Vbknhus 1999 rs 2004] 2004 rs 2009] 2009 rs
2014 gk dk; zkly iwz dsyk vk?kkMhrhy , [kkn; k i {kkus i kfbck dk<u ?kr-Y; kus ef=eMGkus
dkl Gys vl s bFks >kys ukgh- vk?kkMh 'kkl ukauk eq; eah cnykP; k i l ackl l keljs tkos ykxys
i . k ef=eMGkus vki yk dk; zkly iwz dsyk] Eg. kts l Rrk fvdou Bp. ; kr rs ; 'kLoh >kys

I Rrk fVdo.; kr ; 'k vkY; kus egjk"Vkr , dk vFkZs jkt dh; LFKS Z fuekZ k >kys Eg.ktp vk?kkMh I jdkj fLFkj >kys vl s Eg.krk ; bÿ-

xÿ; k 15 o"kkRhy vutlko y{kkR ?krk Hkkti & I suk ; qhus vkf.k dkkd & jk"Vbknh dkkd vk?kkMhus vk?kkMh 'kkl u fVdfo.; kps o ijLijkarhy ; qh & vk?kkMhps I krR; fVdfo.; kps dks kY; vkRel kr dsys fnl w ; rs jkt dh; I kñckthr dks kR; k ikrGhi; Ì rk.ku /kj; ps o rMtK/h d'kk o dki; Ì djko; kP; k ; kps dks kY; ; Fkhy i{kkauh ikr dsys fnl w ; rs vkiyk vf/kdf/kd Qk; nk d: u ?krkuk vk?kkMh rVj; Ì rk.ku /kj.; kps /kkj.k VkgY; kus ; qh o vk?kkMh 'kkl us fVdyh- vkt egjk"Vkrhy jkt dh; ijfLFkrh ikrk vk?kkM; kph vijgk; Ìk y{kkR ; rs R; keGs vk?kkMh LFKi ud kth ts i{k , d= ; rkr R; kauh I dÿpr eðs cktwYk Bou R; kP; kr ijLijfo'okl o I keaL; fodfl r dj.; kps iz Ru dj.ks xjtps Bjrs rjp rs , d pkxys fLFkj vk?kkMhps 'kkl u ns' 'kdrhy dh T; kr /kkj.kkckcrgh dkgh fuf' prrk ; bÿ-

vi{k} cM[kj o NkV; k i{k}psegRo okyso R; k k I Rrrgh I gHkx feGkyk

Hkkjkr vkf.k egjk"Vkr vucl jkt dh; i{k vflRokr vl w rlp u0; kus vucl jkt dh; i{k fuekZ k gkr vl wgh vi{k menokj kph I d; k R; kekukus cjhp ekBh vkgs I d nh; ykcl'kkghP; k n"Vhus gh xksV b"V ukgh- dkj.k ; k vi{kkauk dks krkp fof'k"V dk; De ok fopkjiz kkyh ul rj R; keGs vi{k gs I ð/kl k/ku .kkps jkt dkj.k [kGr vl rkr- , d iHkko i{k i) rhr vi{kkauk o NkV; k i{kkauk Qki segRo vl r ukgh- rlp ekB; ka i{kkauh LocGkoj I jdkj LFKi u dsys vl ys fadok d: 'kdr vl rhy rj R; k k Qki segRo vl r ukgh- vl s vl ys rjh egjk"VrP; k jkt dkj.kkr xÿ; k 10 rs 15 o"kkR cM[kkj] vi{k o NkV/s jkt dh; i{k ; k k egRo ikr >kys vkgs 1995]1999 o 2004 e/; s dkkd e/; s vkf.k 2004 e/; s f'kol sue/; s ekB; k iek.kkr cM[kkj] >kyh- ; krhy I ðVukRed 'kDrh vl .kkjs cM[kkj vi{k fot; h >kys dkgh fBdk.kh vk?kkMh fadok ; qhi{kk uohu i; kÿ miyC/k d: u ns; kpk iz Ru cM[kkjkauh dsyk- vk?kkM; kP; k jkt dkj.kkeGs R; k k egRo vkys 1995 e/; s f'kol suk & Hkkti ; qhyk fadok 1999]2004 o 2009 e/; s vk?kkMhyk Li"V cgep u0grj R; keGs cM[kkj] vi{k vkf.k brj ygku ?kVd i{k kP; k enrhuP I jdkj LFKi u djkos ykxys ifj.kkeh ikBhck ns kku; k cM[kkjkauk o NkV; k ?kVd i{kkauk I Rrr okVk feG.ks I kgftdp gkr s f'kol suk & Hkkti ; qhP; k eñ=eMGkr 5 dkkd cM[kkjkauk jkt; eñ dsys xsys 1999 e/khy dkkd & jk"Vbknh dkkd P; k foykl jko ns ke[k eñ=eMGkr 2 vi{kkauk rj I q'kydekj f'kans ; kP; k eñ=eMGkr I ðkh feGkyh- 2004 P; k dkkd & jk"Vbknh dkkd P; k eñ=eMGkr 1 vi{k o 1 cM[kkj vl s 2 dkkd/ ntkps eñ I ekfo"V vkgs- cM[kkjka; k; j; p ygku ?kVd i{kkaugh I Rrr okVk feGrkuk fnl r vkgs 1999 P; k fo/kkul Hkk fuoM.kpthr vk?kkMhrhy I ol ygku ?kVd i{k kps feGu 15 menokj fuoMhu vkys R; ki ðh 7 t.kkauk eñ=eMGkr LFKi feGkys 2004 P; k vk?kkMhP; k eñ=eMGkr fjifcydu o tul gkt; i{k kpk iR; ðh , d I nL; eñ=eMGkr vkgs FkkMD; kr e; kñr rkdn vl Y; kus d/khp LocGkoj I Rrs; Ì trk u ; s kku; k ?kVdkauk vk?kkM; kP; k jkt dkj.kkeGs I Rrr okVk feGrkuk fnl rks i qhy rDR; ke/; s I jdkj o R; krhy I gHkxh vi{k o NkV/s ?kVd i{k ; kpk vk<kok ?krYk vkgs

**vi{k o Nw; k ?Wd i{k eMGrhy I gHkx
e{; eah o R; k dkyko/lrhy vi{k eah**

e{; eah	vi{k eah
Jh-foykl jko ns keq{k dkyko/kh 18@10@1999rs17@01@2003	Jh-vftrjko ?kkj i Ms ½jkt; eah½
	Jh-xak/kj xkMs ½jkt; eah½
Jh- I f' kydekj f' kans dkyko/kh 18@01@2003rs19@10@2004	Jh-g'kb/kz i kvhy ½dWcu½
	Jh-vftrjko ?kkj i Ms ½jkt; eah½
	Jh-f' kokthjko dMhzy½jkt; eah½
	Jh-fouk; djko tk/ko½jkt; eah½
	Jh-l at; ns keq{k ½jkt; eah½
Jh-fnxæj cxy ½jkt; eah½	
Jh-foykl jko ns keq{k dkyko/kh 01@11@2004r07@12@2008	Jh-g'kb/kz i kvhy ½dWcu½
	Jh-ccujko i kpi rs ½dWcu½

e{; eah o R; k dkyko/lr I gHkxh brj Nw i{k o eah

e{; eah	jkt dh; i{k	eah
Jh-foykl jko ns keq{k dkyko/kh 18@10@1999rs 17@01@2003	'kr djh dkexkj i{k	Jh-x. ki rjko ns keq{k½dWcu½ Jh-ekgu i kvhy½jkt; eah½ Jherh-feuk{k i kvhy½jkt; eah½
	Hkjr h; cgqtu egkl æk	Jh-e[kjke i okj½dWcu½
	I ektoknh i kvhz	Jh-uokc efyd½jkt; eah½
	fji fcydu i kvhz vWd bM; k	Jherh-l gys{k dkkjs ½jkt; eah½
Jh- I f' kydekj f' kans dkyko/kh 18@01@2003rs 19@10@2004	turk ny I D; gij	Jh- nknk tk/kojko½jkt; eah½
	Hkjr h; cgqtu egkl æk	Jh- n' kjFk Hkks½dWcu½ Jh- jkenkl ckMds ½jkt; eah½
	fji fcydu i kvhz vWd bM; k	Jherh-l gys{k dkkjs ½jkt; eah½
	turk ny I D; gij	Jh- nknk tk/kojko ½jkt; eah½
Jh-foykl jko ns keq{k dkyko/kh 01@11@2004rs 07@12@2008	xkMou x.kra i kvhz	Jh- /kejko v=ke ½jkt; eah½
	tul jkt; i kvhz	Jh- fou; dkjs ½dWcu½
	fji fcydu i kvhz vWd bM; k	Jh- n; kun eLds ½jkt; eah½

I mHKZ %& 1½ ngkoh egkj^a fo/kkul Hkk]1999] I nL; kPkk I f{klr thou ifjp;]
 egkj^a fo/kheMG I fpoky;]fo/kkuHkou] epbz i` & 7]8]9-
 2½ vkdjkoh egkj^a fo/kkul Hkk]2004] I nL; kPkk I f{klr thou ifjp;]
 egkj^a fo/kheMG I fpoky;]fo/kkuHkou] epbz i` & 6]7]8]9-
 ekfgrhoj vk/kkfjr

egkj^aVkrhy LFKfud Lojkt; I LFkrhygh jkt dj.k cnyys

^1999 e/; s dkkkl i {kkr QW i Mwu jk^aVbknh dkkkl ph LFKki uk >kyh] R; keGs egkj^aVRP; k
 jkt dj.k.kP; k LFKkfudhdj.kkyk vk.k[kh cGdVh vkyh- 'kjn iokjP; k jk^aVbknh dkkkl yk if'pe
 egkj^aVtojp I ek/kku ekukos ykxys rj dkkkl i {k ejk BokMk & fonHkkz dkg h iek.kkr fvdw
 jkfygk- nkgh dkkkl i {kP; k ekxs vkchl hps Qkj e; ktnr ikBcG mjys vkgs jk^aVbknh dkkkl gk
 rj fuoG ^ejk Bk i {k* >kyk vkgs ?kMkek/hkeGs egkj^aVRP; k jkt dj.k.kkr , d egRokps fLFKR; rj
 ?kMwu ; r vkgs rs Eg.kts jkt dj.k.kps LFKkfudhdj.k- dkkkl i {k kph ihNgkV- i; kz h 'kDrhpk
 v/kbV mn;] ejk BkopLokyk cl .kkjs /kDd] nfy o vkchl hP; k ok<R; k jkt dh; vkdkk
 fodkl ifØ; rhy foi; kl] LFKfud 'kkl u; æ.kkæ/khy fL=; k o vkchl h ; kP; k jkt dh; tkxk ; k
 I op ?kVdkæ/kwu egkj^aVRP; k jkt dh; ifØ; P; k LFKkfudhdj.k ?kMwu ; r vkgs* **¼ G'hdj]**
fcjey] iokj] egkj^aVkps jkt dj.k.k % jkt dh; ifØ; ps LFKfud I mHKZ 2009] ifrHk idk'ku]
i-20½

egkj^aVRP; k LFKfud Lojkt; I LFkr xteh.k Hkkxkl kBh xteipk; r] ipk; r I ferh o
 ftYgk ifj^akn rj 'kgjh Hkkxkl kBh uxjifkydk o egkuxjifkydk vkgr- egkj^aVkrhy ; k LFKfud
 Lojkt; I LFkrh jkt; kP; k jkt dj.k.kkr ugehp egRokph Hkkiedk ctkeyh vkgs dj.k.k ; k
 ; æ.kkP; k ekQR LFKfud ikrGhojhy dk; ZR; kkk ekB; k iek.kkoj o I krR; kus vkS pkyjd
 I RrP; k pkkVhr iðs k feGr xyk vkf.k ; k ; æ.kkøjhy opLokP; k ekQR dkkkl us LFKfud
 ikrGhojhy vkiyk ik; k HkDde dyk- 1980 P; k n'kdkr egkj^aVkrhy dkkkl 0; oLFkph
 iM>M gkr jkfyh] e[; e= h okjokj cnyr jkfgys vkf.k LFKfud ikrGhoj ikfBck iDdk d: u
 jkt; kps jkt dj.k.k dj.; kph n^aVh urRokus Boyh ukgh- R; keGs LFKfud Lojkt; I LFkrP; k
 fuoM.kpk okjokj iæs <dyY; k xY; k- 1990 P; k n'kdkr egkj^aVRP; k jkt dj.k.kkr ?kMwu
 vkyY; k cnykeGs LFKfud Lojkt; I LFkrP; k fuoM.kpkæ/khy Li/kkz rhoz >kyh vlu pjl
 ok<yh vkgs

LFkfud Lojkt; I LFkrhy ukxjh Hkkxkrhy fuoM.kpk fMI æj 2001 rs ekpZ 2002 ; k
 njE; ku >KY; k rj I oz ftYgk ifj^aknk o ipk; r I fer; k ; kph fuoM.kpd 17 Qscpkjh 2002 ; k
 fno'kh >kyh- jk^aVbknh dkkkl P; k LFKki usarj gsk kkl; k ; k fuoM.kpthr f'kol suk & Hkkti ; qh
 dkg LFKfud viokn oxGrk fvdyh- jk^aVbknh dkkkl o dkkkl ; kps vk?kM/hps I jdkj 1999
 e/; s I Rrøj vkys glrs i.k ; k i {k kps I cdk ek= I rr r.kkokps jkfgys iokl kj vl .kkjh dkkkl ph
 ers dks kkdMs tkrkr] ; koj ; k nkgh dkkkl e/; s rhoz Li/kkz jkfyh] R; keGs R; kwh gh fuoM.kpd
 Loræi .ks vkf.k , dedkP; k fojkskr y<foyh] R; keGs ; k fuoM.kpthr dkkkl] jk^aVbknh dkkkl o

f'kol suk & Hkkti v'kh frjakh y<r >kyh- rjhgh f'kol suk & Hkktiyyk Qkjl s ; 'k feGkys ukgh-

2001 & 2002 e/; s >kyŷ; k LFkkfud Lojkt; I LFkkP; k fuoM. kqphr f'kol suk & Hkktiyyk vkiyk ed; vk/kkj 'kgjh ernkj ; kauk vkiyd s djrk vkys ukgh- f'kol susyk dkd. kkr o ejkBokM; kr ; 'k feGkyŷ jk"Vbknh dkkkd yk if'pe egkjk"V" vkf.k fonHkkz ; 'k feGkys dkkkd yk fonHkz vkf.k ejkBokM; kr vuud fBdk.kh fot; iklr >kys R; k rgyur Hkktipk ckyŷdYyk Eg.kuu dkskrkp ins k nk[kfork ; r ukgh- 'kgjh Hkkxkæ/; s T; kiæk.ks nktgh dkkkd i{kkauh f'kol suk & Hkktiyyk /kDdk fnyk] R; kpiæk.ks xteh.k Hkkxkr nktgh dkkkd i{kkauk i; kŷ Eg.kuu f'kol suk o Hkkti gs i{k mHks vl Y; kps fnl rs ; k fuoM. kqpho: u vl s fnl rs dh jk"Vbknh dkkkd us 1999 rs 2001 ; k dkGkr vkiyk foLrkj I k/kyk] rj f'kol susus vkiyh idM dk; e Bøyh] R; kmyV Hkktiph ihNgkV gs ; k fuoM. kqphs of'k"V; vkgs

egkjk"Vrph jkt dh; Li/kkz cqi {kh; i) rhph vkgs dkkkd] jk"Vbknh dkkkd] f'kol suk o Hkktik gs jkt dh; Li/kps ed; pkj /kq vkgr- gh pkj /kpkæ/khy Li/kkz vk?kkM; keGs f}/kqph; fnl rs iæ[k pkj ekB; k i{kæ/; s I ækVukRed foLrkjkph Li/kkz vl Y; keGs vk?kkMh o ; rthe/khy Hkkxhnikyk cktiyk Bø.; kpk fu.kz I oZ i{kkauh 2007 e/khy LFkkfud Lojkt; I LFkkP; k fuoM. kqphr ?kryk gkrk- LFkkfud ikrGhojhy ; rth o vk?kkMhps jkt; ikrGhojhy fu; e i{kl ækVukauh ekMys ; k fuoM. kqphr jk"Vbknh dkkkd i{k dkkkd i{k k ojp< Bjyk] rj f'kol suk & Hkktiph ihNgkV >kyh] R; keGs I ækz egkjk"VHkj i Hkkoh vl yyk , dp , d i{k ukgh] R; krY; k R; kr jk"Vbknh dkkkd pk i Hkko tkLr vkgs f'kol susP; k 'kgjh o xteh.k Hkkxkr tkxk deh >KY; k] rjh frpk ijHko >kyk ukgh] R; keGs egkjk"VrP; k jkt dkj. kkr ; k fuoM. kqphrgh cqi njh Li/kkz gkrh vl s fnl rs

ukxjh fgrl ækkps ok<rs opLo

^egkjk"V" jkt; kP; k fufeZhi kl wup jkt; ke/; s xteh.k 'krh fo:) 'kgjh m|ksx gk fgrl ækkpk I ækz fnl w ; s ks Loræ jkt; kph mRi knu 0; oLFkk HkkM/oy' kgh i) rhph vl yh rjh jkt dh; I Rrøjhy fu; æ.k gs xteh.k 'krh mRi knu 0; oLFkrhy i Hkkoh I keftd ?kVdkps gkrs jkt; krhy ; k I æk"kkps i Hkkoh fu; æ.k ; 'korjko pOgk.k ; kP; k us-Rok[kkyh ; 'kLohi .ks gkrkG.; kr vkys xteh.k 'krh mRi knu 0; oLFkrhy i Hkkoh I keftd ?kVdkps LFkkfud 'kkl u I LFkk o I gdkj {ks ; koj fu; æ.k vl Y; kus xteh.k fgrl ækkpoh i kBjk[k.k ; kX; jhrhus >kyh] R; kps Ok; ns 'krh{ks-kyk >kys R; keGs xteh.k o 'kgjh I æk"z mxz >kyk ukgh- jkt; kph I Rrk 'krh fgrl ækkdMs vl Y; kus fl pu ; kst uk] I gdkjh I k[kj dkj[kkuŷ I gdkjh nwk I æk] 'krekykph [kjsnh] 'krh{ks-kyk vuukus ; k /kŷ. kkeGs xteh.k 'krh fgrl ækk nq[kkoys xsys ukghr] ; kpk Ok; nk dkkkd i{kkyk fuoM. kqpho/; s feGkyk-

1990 urjP; k cnyR; k vkfFkd /kŷ. kkeGs xteh.k fgrl ækk o 'kgjh fgrl ækk ; kP; kr I æk"z I q >kyk- R; kruw egkjk"Vkr 'krdU; kP; k pGoGh] ckjekgh & vkBekgh i.k.khokn] I koZtfud m|ksædjhrk jkt; k}kjs dŷ; k tk.kkU; k tehu vf/kxg. kfojkskh pGoGh v'kk pGoGh i Hkkoh >kyŷ; k fnl rkr- I gdkjh I k[kj dkj[kkuŷ I gdkjh cædk rks/; kr vkgr] I gdkjh nwk I æk

cm iMr vkgr- tyfl pukdfjrk vl.kkjs ik.kh 'kgjh Hkkxkr m|ksckdfjrk tkr vkgs 'kgjh fo:) xteh.k vl k ik.khokVikpk l'ak'kz mHkk vkgs m|ksckauk tfeuh |k; P; k dh ukgh gk l>pk l'ak'kz vkgs Jhearkdfjrk 'kgjs cl fo.; kdfjrk 'kr dU; kP; k tfeuh: u l'ak'kz vkgs [kktxh oht fufeZh idYikauk ik.kh ijoBk] m|ksckauk ik.kh ijoBk dh 'krhyk ik.kh ijoBk ; k ep; ko: u l'ak'kz mHks jkgrkuk fnl rkr-

'kgjh vFKD; oLFksyk mi ; ksch Bjrhv v' kh /kkj .ks ; kauk egRo vkysys fnl rs jLrs ckd.k.kh] m|ks ; kdfjrk [kktxh xpo.kud] pyuok<] dmz kkl ukP; k tokgj usg: 'kgj i qthbu ; kstuk ; kruu ekBh xpo.kud gkrkuk fnl rs xteh.k rs 'kgjh jktdkj.k] 'kgjh usRo] 'krh mRiknu 0; oLFkpk iHkko deh gkAu 'kgjh mRiknu 0; oLFkrhy fgrl cdkkpk ok<rk iHkko vl k cny xS; k 20 o'kkz >kyk* 1/4cjej furhu] ^egjk'VRps jktdkj.k% ukxjh fgrl cdkkps ok<rs opLo*] egjk'V^a okf'kdh] 2013] i-36 rs 37½

'R; kpcjckj pkF; k ifjl heu vk; ksckus t.kx.kuk 2001 P; k vk/kkjs fo/kkul Hkk] rl p ykcdl Hkk ernkjl akkph i qjpu dS; kP; k ifj.kkeh ernkjl akkP; k ikrGhoj toGikl pkj n'kds vLQW jkfgysys egjk'VRrhv ukxjh fgrl cdkkMhy fLFkr; rj vkrk fu% fnX/ki .ks idVys vkgs 1973 P; k ernkjl ak i qjpusd kj jkT; krhy , dwk ernkjl akki dh 1/288½ 'kgjh ernkjl ak Okjp deh Eg.kts 63 gkrs jkT; krhy egkikfydk l kmw vdkyk] vejkorh] ukM] vgenuxj] l kcyh] mYgkl uxj] dY; k.k o fHkoMh ; k dG 8 uxjikfydk; p fo/kkul Hkps ernkjl ak i wki .ks 'kgjh gkrs jkT; krhy vU; ernkjl akk; s uxjikfydk; k 1/4 kgjh½ ykcdl d; s {kk xteh.k ykcdl d; k tklr gkrh- R; keGs 1973 P; k ernkjl ak i qjpusd kj 'kgjh ykcdl d; P; k rgyur fo/kkul Hkrhy 'kgjh ernkjl ak deh jkfgy] R; keGs 'kgjh jktdkj.kkoj xteh.k jktdkj.kkps fu; a.k fVdw jkfgys

jkT; kP; k ykcdl d; r 1971 rs 2001 njE; ku >kyS; k ok<hps ifrcæ ek= 2002 P; k ernkjl ak i qjpus BGdi .ks fnl w ; rs vkrk jkT; kr 2002 P; k ernkjl ak i qjpusd kj 288 i dh 92 ernkjl ak fuoG 'kgjh vkgr- R; kP; k enrhl 8 'kgjh cny o 23 fue'kgjh fo/kkul Hkk ernkjl ak vkgr- xteh.k fgrl cdkkph cktw ?ks kkjs jkT; kr 165 fo/kkul Hkk ernkjl ak vkgr- Eg.ktp l /; k xteh.k o 'kgjh fo/kkul Hkk ernkjl akkr 42 ernkjl akkpkp Qjd vkgs 1973 P; k ernkjl ak i qjpuP; k oGh gk Qjd 146 , o<k gkrk- nd U; k 'kCnkr] ernkjl akkP; k l d; kcGku d kj xteh.k o 'kgjh fgrl cdkkrhy Li/kkz tklr /kkjnkj >kyh vkgs egRokps Eg.ktS 'kgjh ernkjl ak vtW tjh xteh.k ernkjl akki {kk l d; sus deh vl ys rjh 'kgjh fgrl cdkkpk ojp"ek vkrk Li"Vi .ks tk.korks vkgs* 1/4 okj idk' k] ^egjk'VRP; k u0; k jktdkj.kkph i qjpu] 2009] ifrek idk' ku] i- 19 & 23½

I kky ehfM; kpk ok<rk oki j

egjk'VRP; k jktdkj.kkr l kky ehfM; kpk oki j ok<r pkyk vkgs ^l op jktdh; i {kkuh vki ys l kky uVodZ ehstj ueys vkgr- R; keGs Qd cpl] fVvVj] ; W; woy v{kj' k% /kP' kku l q >kys vkgs ykcd] 'ks j]fVvV & fjfVvVph 'kL=s oki: u iR; dt.k vki ys er ekM/w ykxyk; - vkti; r vki ys er ekM.; kpk tks vf/kdj l keW; ek.kl kyk QDr ikp o'kkz w , dnkp feGr gkrk] rks vkrk {k.kk{k.kh feGw ykxyk; - u0onP; k n'kdkr Hkkjrkr vkys; k

bv/ju/vpk okij dj.; kl kBh rēgkyk dkkk; v/jpk okij djrk ; s ks l Drhps glr} i .k vkt ekcbzy
eGs bv/ju/v iR; dKP; k f[k' kkr i kkpys vkgs deh [kpkR tkLrhr tkLr ykdkā ; r i kkp.; kph
l ks Eg. ku l ks ky uš/odpk fuoM. kphr okij vijfgk; Z >kyk- R; keGs dkkk] jk"Vöknh dkkk]
Hkktik o f'kol suk ; k iæ[k i {kkl g l o p NkV; k & ekB; k i {kkauh ; k {ks-kā kBh vki Y; k i pkjkps
ctV/ vk[kys vkgs

dkkk P; k rgyur jk"Vöknh dkkk us l ks ky ehfM; kpk okij ; kx; i) rhus l q dsyk vkgs
egkj"Vkrhy 'kgjh & fue'kgjh Hkxkr vl sys vki yk ernkj /; kukr ?kÅu R; kud kj R; kps
fu; kstu dsys fnl rs , dk [kktxh dUI YVUI hph ; kl kBh fu; Ørh dj.; kr vkyh vl u R; k}kjs
; k vkkuykbu etdjikps 0; oLFkiu dsys tkrs ; kr jk"Vöknh dkkk ph ocl kbV 'kjin iokj ; kpk
Cykk] Qd cdpv vkkk/ds/M ist R; koj i M. kU; k viM/vl ~ gs l kjs vkgs l f i z k l G} vfr
iokj ; kP; kl g l oZ jk"Vöknhps urs dßs dk; ckyys ; kpg h viM/vl ~ ikgk; yk feGrkr-
; kl kcrp ^jk"Vöknh QDr , dk fel dkk/oy* ; k ; kstus;kjs T; kP; kdMs bv/ju/v ukgh] R; kauk , l -
, e-, l P; k ek/; ekru tkM.; kpk iz Ru dsyk; -

dkkk gk FkV fnYyhrw pky.kkjk i {k vl Y; kus egkj"Vkrhy R; kps bv/ju/vojhy vflRogh
fnYyhdMs MkGs ykowi cl sys fnl rs egkj"V^a dkkk ph l kbV 20 Qcq 2014 i; r rjh QDr
bacthrw miyC/k vkgs Qd cdpv iku ek= ejkBhrw viM/v glrs egkj"V^a Hkktiph l kbV
fofo/kvaxh ekfgrhus Hkjyys vkgs egkj"V^a Hkktips Qd cdp ist vkkk/ds/ ukgh- f'kol sus
l ks ky ehfM; k] ekfgrh ræKku oxšoj Lokj gks ; kl kBh vk; Vh l sy] dkk/ l vj l q dsys glrs
bv/ju/voj vkt f'kol suph ocl kbV vkgs jkt dh; i {kckjckj vud jkt dh; uR; kauh Lor%ph
l ks ky uš/ofdk ist r; kj dsyh vkgs-

½cus fuyv k]ekpZ 2014] fMftVy ykd' kkg hP; k fn' ksj egkj"Vkrps jkt dkj .k % uos l nHk] l ā kn d-
fot; pkjekj] uork izdk' ku½

**FWWD; kr jk"Vöknh dkkk i {kP; k LFki usarj egkj"Vkr; k jkt dkj .kr i qhy cny >kys fnl u
; skr-**

1½ egkj"Vkrhy , d opLo i {k i) rh l ā qVkr ; Åu egkj"Vkrhy jkt dkj .k cgd {kh; cuys

2½ iR; d jkt dh; i {kps foHkxokj oxGš .k fuekZ k >kys

3½ jkt dh; i {kps Lo: i cnyys

4½ jkt dh; i {kpk l keftd ik; k vflFkj cuyk-

5½ egkj"V^a l jdkjph /kšj.kkckcr vfuf' prrk ok<hl ykxyh-

6½ l d nh; 0; oLFkōj i Hkko i Myk-

7½ l gerhP; k jkt dkj .kps ; q vkys

8½ MkO; k i {kpk i Hkko deh >kyk-

9½ egkj"Vkr vk?kkMh l jdkjps ; q flFkj >kys

10½ vi {k] cM [kšj o NkV; k i {kps egRo ok<ys o R; kauk l Rrrgh l gHkx feGkyk-

11½ egkj"Vkrhy LFkkfud Lojkt; l LFkkrhygh jkt dkj .k cnyys

12½ ukxjh fgrl cdkps opLo ok<yv

idj.k & 5

I aHkZ

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ejkBh

lkrds

- 1 i G' khdj l gkl] furhu fcjey] 2004] ^egkj"Vrps jkt dkj. k % jktfd; i f0; ps LFkfkfud l mHkz] ifrek idk' ku] i qks] tkus
- 2 Ogkjk jktanz vkf. k l gkl i G' khdj] 1996] egkj"Vrhy l Rrkaj] epb] xfkkyh
- 3 ?kks/kGs food] 2005] egkj"Vrhy v?kkm; kps jkt dkj. k %, e-fQy-vizdf' kr ' kks/ki idk] jkT; ' kkl= foHkx] i qks fo | ki hB] i qks
- 4 ekjs fooy] 1995] egkj"Vrhy jkt dkj. k vkf. k ekDI bknh dE; quLV i {k] vk\$akckn] d\$ykl idk' ku
- 5 vkMdj idk' k] 2004] l edkyhu jkt dkj. k vkf. k cgtu pGoG] vk\$akckn] dks kY; idk' ku
- 6 i G' khdj l gkl] 2003] egkj"Vrps cnyrs jkt dkj. k] l a k- HkkG] cMdhgkG] cnyrk egkj"V] vkMdj vdkneh] l krjk] 2003-
- 7 i G' khdj l gkl] 2003] tkr o egkj"Vrhy l Rrkdkj. k] l qkok idk' ku] i qks 30-

- 8 cki V jke] ¼2010¼ ^egkj"Vrph 1960 ikl wph jktdh; okVpky*] ^l p. lz egkhl oh egkj"V*] l áknd & ik- v' kkd ukbdokM] Kkus k izdk' ku]
- 9 QMds; -nh-] ¼1999¼ ykdI Hkk fuoM. kudk]1952 rs 1999] v{kj izdk' ku] epbz
- 10 QMds; -nh-] ¼1997¼ ^fol k0; k 'krdkrhy egkj"Vª % [kM vkBok*] ekst izdk' ku] epbz
- 11 l jk. kk ilukyky o cMfdgkG fd' ksj]¼1988¼ ^vktpk egkj"V*] Jh fo|k izdk' ku] i q ks
- 12 ckdhy uhrk] ¼2012¼ ^egkj"Vrpk jktdh; bfrgkl ¼1960&1972½] ekst izdk' ku] epbz
- 13 l kus jfofdj.k o fufyek l ku] ¼2009¼ ^egkj"Vrps ' kkl u o jktdkj.k*] Mk; eM izdk' ku] i q ks
- 14 djMdj vfuy]¼2014¼ ^egkj"V% fuoM. kudk vkf.k fudky*] fo|k izdk' ku] ukxi j-
- 15 f' kji jdj egk k]¼2005¼ egkj"Vrhy fuoM. kud fudkykps fo' ysk. k ¼1989 rs 2000¼ , e-fQy izdk] jkT; ' kkl= o ydi z kkl u foHkkx] i q ks fo|ki hB] i q ks
- 16 pljekjs fot;] ¼2014¼ ^ egkj"Vrps jktdkj. k%uos l nHkz *]uork izdk' ku] epbz
- 17 HkkGs Hkk-y-]¼2010¼ Hkkjrh; 'krdjh dkexkj i{k & tM. k?kM.k vkf.k okVpky] ykdok³e; xg] epbz
- 18 i kVhy ts, Q-] ¼2014¼ ^ jk"Vroknh dkkd % Hkfor0; kckr l hke*] egkj"Vrps jktdkj. k % uos l nHkz ¼l áknd & fot; pljekj] uork izdk' ku] epbz
- 19 dnkj ckGkl kgc] ¼2008¼ egkj"Vrhy eñ=eMGkpk , d pfdRI d vH; kl ¼1960 rs 2007¼ ; ' korjko p0gk.k egkj"Vª eDr fo|ki hB] ukf' kd ¼v izdkf' kr ' kksk izdk½ p0gk.k oš kkyh] ¼2007¼ if' pe egkj"Vrhy egkuxjifkydkps jktdkj. k] ¼1992 rs 2003¼ jkT; ' kkl= o ykdiz kkl u foHkkx] i q ks fo|ki hB] i q ks
- 20 i okj izdk' k] ¼2009¼ ^egkj"VRP; k u0; k jktdkj. kph i w]puk*] ifrek izdk' ku] i q ks

yfk

- 1 i G' khdj l gkl]¼ 1998¼ Hkkjrh; jktdkj. k% opLokdMwu /kjh. kRokdMs \ l ektizcksku if=dk] , fiy&tu
- 2 i G' khdj l gkl] ¼2004¼ l edkyhu Hkkjrh; jktdkj. k & dkkd opLo rsfgnw tekrokn] ifrek izdk' ku] i q ks
- 3 i G' khdj l gkl] ¼2009¼ Hkkjrkrhy i kns' kd i {kaps jktdkj. k] l k/kuk izdk' ku] i q ks
- 4 fl jl hdj o-e-]¼2001¼ vk/kqud egkj"Vrps jktdkj. k] dkMvutVy izdk' ku] i q ks
- 5 plš kGdj v' kkd] ¼2010¼ egkj"Vrps jktdkj. k] 4&20] uoHkkjr
- 6 i G' khdj l gkl o dgyd. khz l gkl] ¼2011¼ ^l Rrkl žk"ž] l edkyhu izdk' ku] i q ks
- 7 dkMxs jke] ¼2010¼ ykdurs 'kijnjko i okj] jkTJh izdk' ku] pkd. k] i q ks
- 8 Ogkjk jktnz o i G' khdj l gkl] ¼1996¼ ^egkj"Vrhy l Rrkaj*] xdkkyh izdk' ku] epbz
- 9 ngkoh egkj"Vª fo/kkuI Hkk]¼1999¼ l nL; kPkk l f{klr thou ifjp;] egkj"Vª fo/kheMG l fpoky;] fo/kkuHkou] epbz

- 10 vldj koh egjk"V^a fo/kkul Hkk] ½2004½ I nL; kPkk I f{klr thou ifjp;] egjk"V^a fo/kheMG I fpoky;]fo/kkuHkou] ecbz
- 11 ckj koh egjk"V^a fo/kkul Hkk] ½2009½ I nL; kPkk I f{klr thou ifjp;] egjk"V^a fo/kheMG I fpoky;]fo/kkuHkou] ecbz
- 12 iG' khdj I gkl] ½2009½ Hkkjrkrhy i kns' kd i {kkps jktdkj.k} I k/kuk izdk' ku i q ks
 13 fcjey furhu] 1996] egjk"Vkrhy tehu ekydh] tkr vkf.k jktdh; I Rrk] ih, p-Mh- izdk] jkT; ' kkl= o ykdiz kkl u foHkkx] I kfo=hckbz Qy'kz i q ks fo | kfi B] i q ks
 14 djMdj vfuy] ½2009½ egjk"Vkrph okVpky] Jhfo | k izdk' ku i q ks
 15 ckohLdj ch-, I] ½2003½ egjk"Vkrhy I kBkrjh I gdkjh pGoG] Hkk-y- HkkGs o fd' ksj cMdhgkG] I i kfnr cnyrk egjk"V^a
- 16 fFkVs fnus k] ¼1996½ egjk"V^a fo/kkul Hkk 1978 rs 1995 & , d vH; kl % I Rrk o tkr ; kpk ijLij I izdk] vizdkf' kr , e-fQy izdk] jkT; ' kkl= o ykdiz kkl u foHkkx] I kfo=hckbz Qy'kz fo | ki hB] i q ks
- 17 fcjey furhu] ¼1999½ izG tkrhpk i kns' kd i {k % jk"Vbknh dkkd] I ekt izck'ku if=dk] i q kz vkDvkj&fMI c]j
- 18 fcjey furhu] ½2004½ ^egjk"Vkrhy fuoM. knd % dGhps ikp iz u*] vutko] i q kz vkDvkj
- 19 rkcs I fuy] ½2005½ ^jk"Vbknh dkkd % i wZtUe vkf.k i q tDe*] r: .k Hkkjr] I dkn] cGxko] tkus kjh&Qc]pkjh
- 20 iG' khdj I gkl] ½2005½ dkkd i qhy fofokkax vkDgku] cGxko r: .k Hkkjr] I dkn] tkus & Qc] 2005
- 21 dtyd. khz I gkl] ¼1999½ dkkd % i {k dks kkp\ jktdkj.k dks kkp\ & I ekt izck'ku if=dk i okj izdk' k] ½2004½ tkr I kVuk% egjk"Vkrhy jktdkj.k] I ekt izck'ku if=dk] o"lz 42] vd 168] vkDvkj&ukGc]j&fMI c]j& i" B 200&206-
- 23 ysys t; r] ¼1990½ egjk"Vkrhy fuoM. knd vkf.k ejkB; kps /kjh. kRo] i q kz I ekt izck'ku if=dk] , fiy&tw 1990
- 24 ckj I sl at;] ½2004½ xkfe.k&'kgjh erkph fo"kerk] nsud ykd I Rrk
- 25 Mj's xkj {k} ½2014½ jk"Vbknh dkkd i {kkus vkrk okLro Lohdkjko] ifjorZkpk okVI :] 1 rs 15 tw 2014] i q ks
- 26 i okj izdk' k] ½2009½ ^egjk"Vkr % i {kh; Li /kP; k i LFkfi r pkdVhyk gknjk*] o"lz 47] vd 186] , fiy&tw 2009

fu; rdlfyds

- 1- l ektizckku if=dk
- 2- ifjorZukpk okVI :
- 3- ykdjkt;
- 4- jk"Vbknh
- 5- l R; kxgh
- 6- i jefe=
- 7- fopkjeiku

orZkui=s

- 1- nšud ykder
- 2- nšud l dkG
- 3- nšud i qkjh
- 4- nšud ykdI Rrk
- 5- nšud egkjk"V^a VkbEI
- 6- nšud , D;
- 7- r: .k Hkkjr